

Paper Spray Ionization under Harsh Environment and Gas Phase Ion Molecule Reaction under Titan Simulate Environment



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Harsh Environments Always Help Us Understand Science



Nitrogen Unable
to Sustain Life

La Chimica in Famiglia
(Chemistry in the
family), 1886 by
Gustavo Milan

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Nomenclature by Antoine Lavoisier

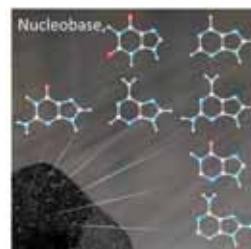
- Azote from the Greek word "ἀζωτος" (azotos) meaning "lifeless, without life"
- Azotobacter, bacteria possess nitrogenase enzymes
- Azide N_3^- ,
- Hydrazoic acid, HN_3
- Azo compounds,
- Imidazole, triazoles, etc.



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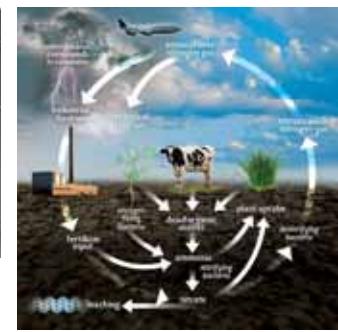
Azote (N) Containing Molecules, Jigsaw Piece for Life

Lavoisier probably didn't expect this

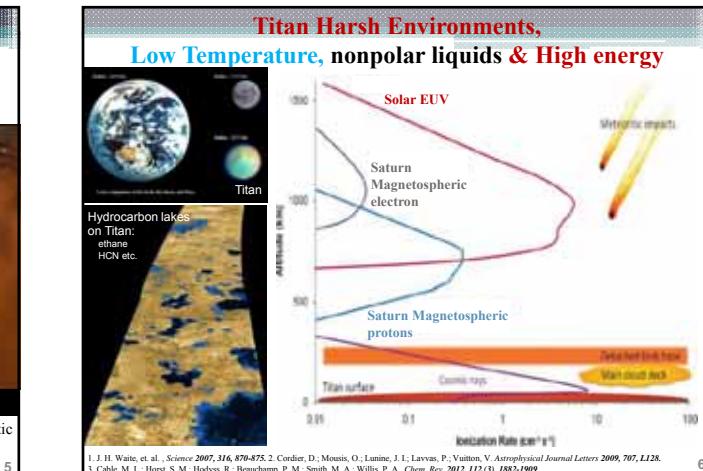


Nitrogen Chemistry
Before Life???

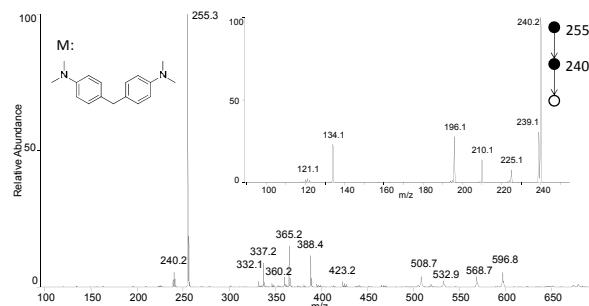
Burton, A. S. et al. *Chem. Soc. Rev.*, 2012, 41, 5459-5472
<https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1039/C2SC20303A>



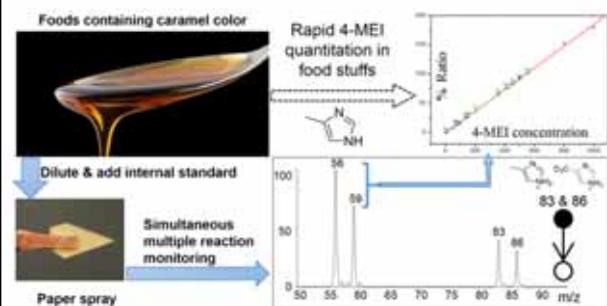
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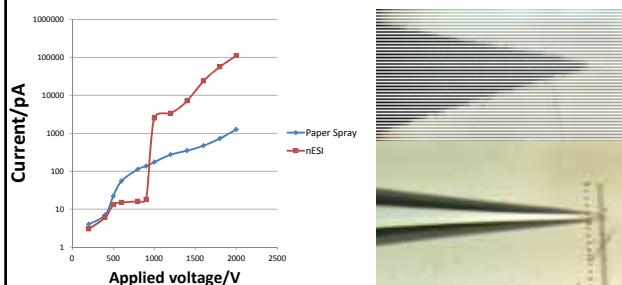
Nitrogen containing aromatics in hexane
analyzed by paper spray



Direct Analysis of Viscous Liquids

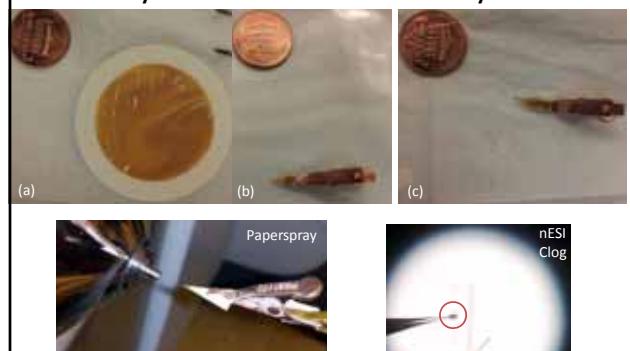


Paper spray, why it works,
Surface area and sharp emitters

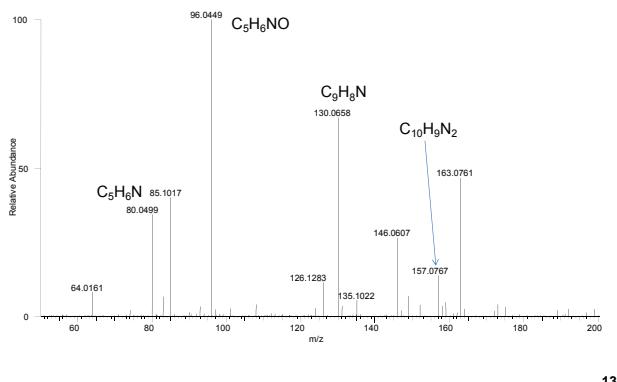


Freezing of solvents does not shut off the spray current for paper spray, only limit it to around 100 pA

Synthetic tholin and analysis



Positive PS spectrum of Tholin sample



Polybrominated diphenyl ethers (PBDE)

- 209 congeners
- Originally used as flame retardants
- Persistent in the environment
- Typical analysis by GC-MS, GC-MS/MS

Emerging threat in Antarctica

- Enclosed dusty spaces, low ventilation (to avoid heat loss)
- High use of flame retardant materials (safety)

Metabolites thought to be more toxic (hydroxylated)

- Not amenable to GC analysis (require derivatization)
- Paperspray-MS, 5 ppb LOD

Australian Government
Department of Sustainability, Environment,
Water, Population and Communities
Climate Change Authority

Professor Robert Shellie

ACROSS
UTAS

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Collaboration: Eric Boone & Prof. Kerri Pratt

Surface Snow Chemistry

Goal: Develop a method that allows chemical analysis of the snow surface

Question: What organic species exist on the surface of snow grains, and could they be photochemical precursors to trace organic gases above the snowpack?



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Method Development

Challenges:

- Preventing the snow from melting, while preventing the mass spectrometer inlet from freezing
- Low concentrations of organic compounds in snow

Method:

- Application of paper spray mass spectrometry (Liu et al., 2010) to examine the snow surface
- The snow surface is solvated from the solid snow into the paper and then ionized

Liu et al., Analytical Chemistry, 2010, 82 (6), 2463-2471.

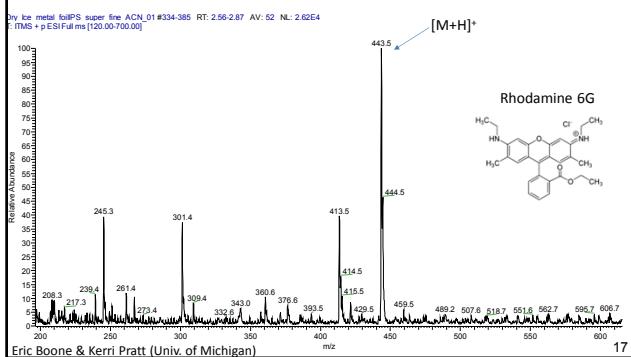
Eric Boone & Kerri Pratt (Univ. of Michigan)



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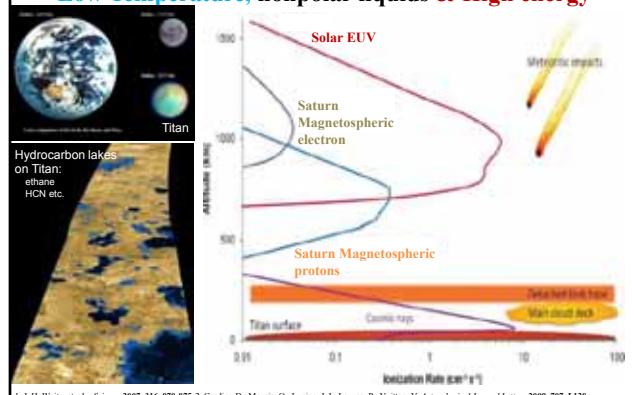
First Tests

Artificial snow/ice pellets were made by freezing a solution of Rhodamine 6G with a concentration of 3 ppm



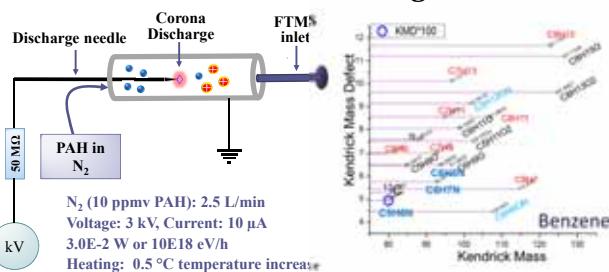
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Titan Harsh Environments, Low Temperature, nonpolar liquids & High energy



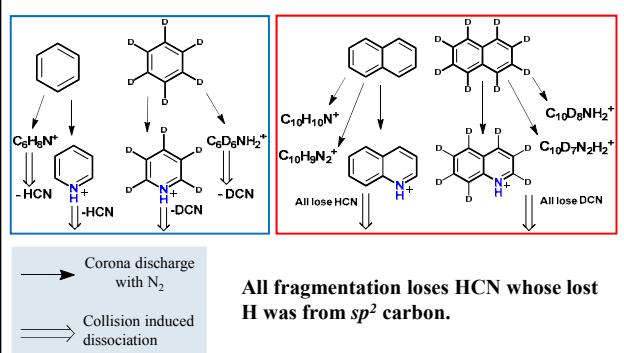
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Simulating Chemistry in Harsh Environment Cold Plasma Discharge



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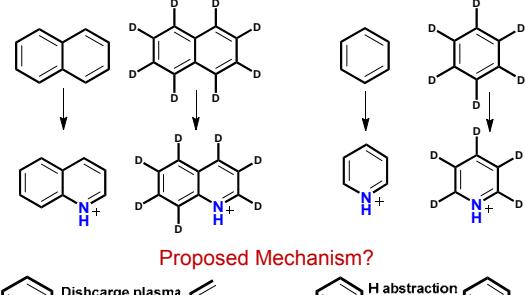
PAHs Transformed to PANHs in N₂ Plasma



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- Reproduces:
- 1) Magnetospheric electron and secondary electrons
 - 2) UV irradiation, 337 and 391 nm for nitrogen plasma
1. Cable, M. L., et al., *Chem. Rev.* 2012, 112 (3), 1882-1909.
2. Chang, J. S.; Maczono, I., *Journal of Physics D-Applied Physics* 1988, 21 (6), 1023-1024.

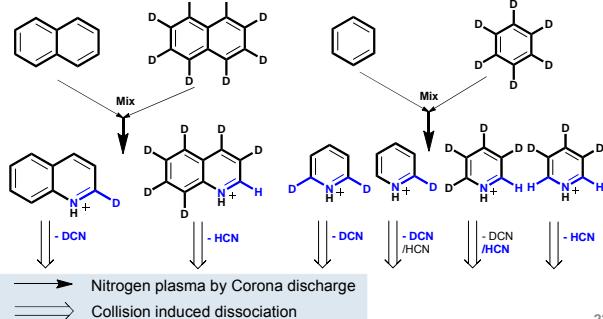
From PAHs to PANHs, Mechanism?



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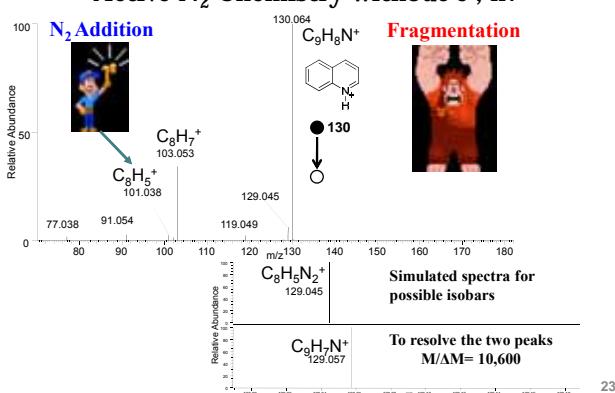
Try to Prove the Mechanism

New ions observed upon mixing



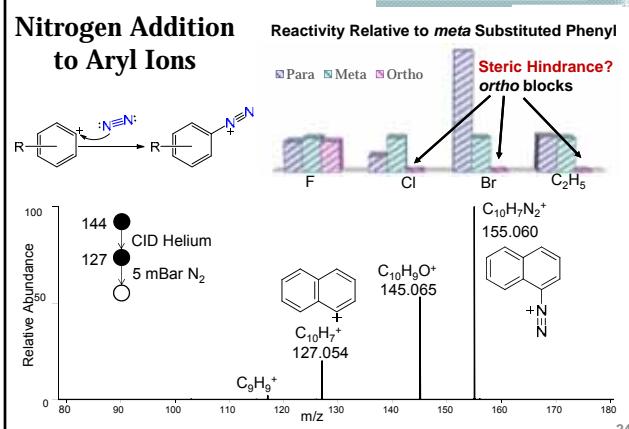
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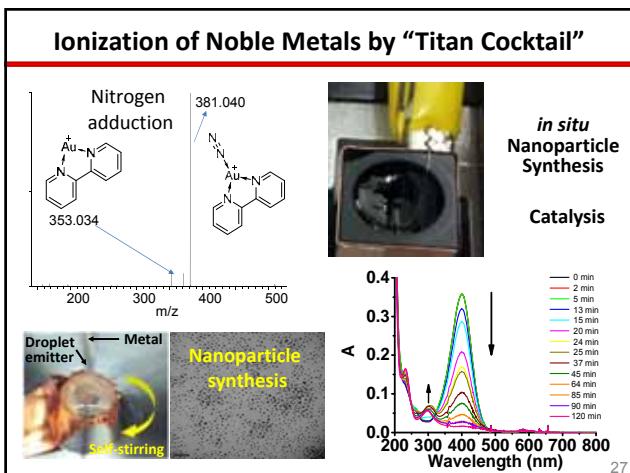
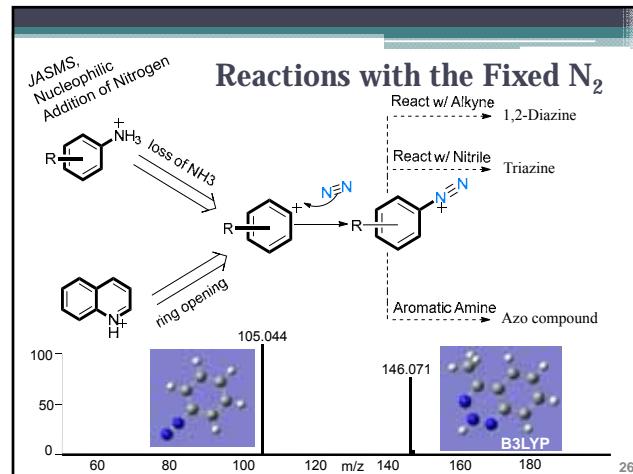
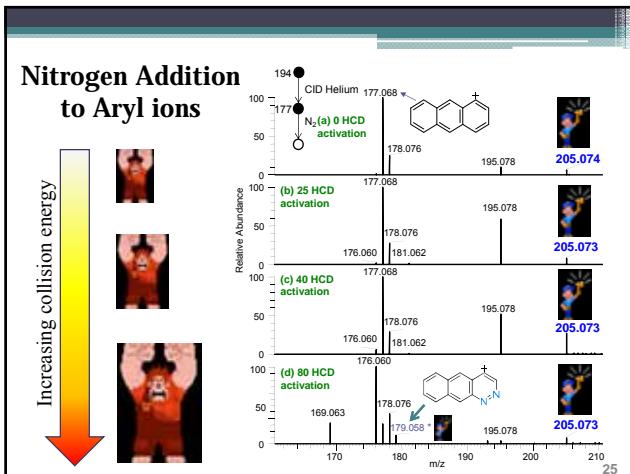
Active N₂ Chemistry without e⁻, hν



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Nitrogen Addition to Aryl Ions



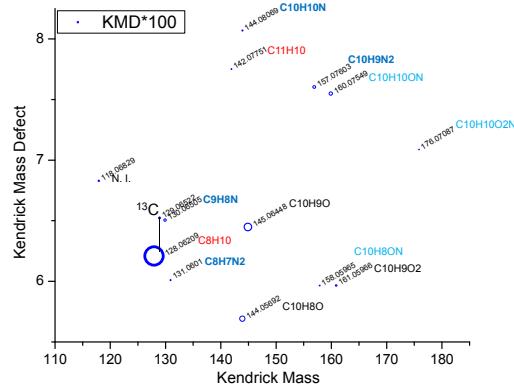


Possible Question # 0

- What other species are formed in the Plasma

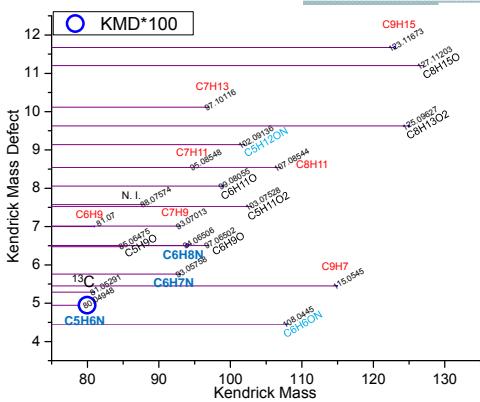


Naphthalene transformed by cold plasma



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Benzene transformed by cold plasma

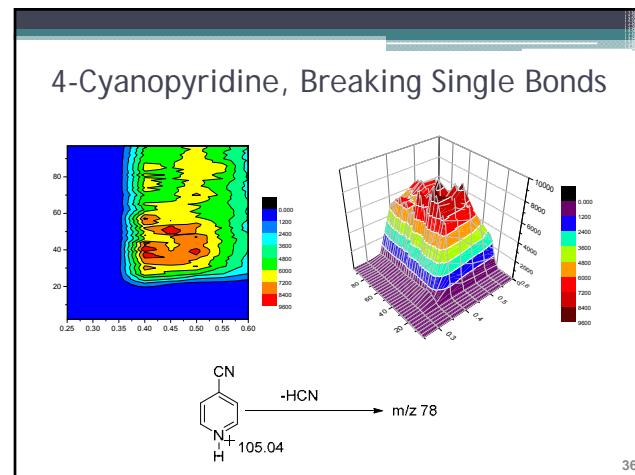
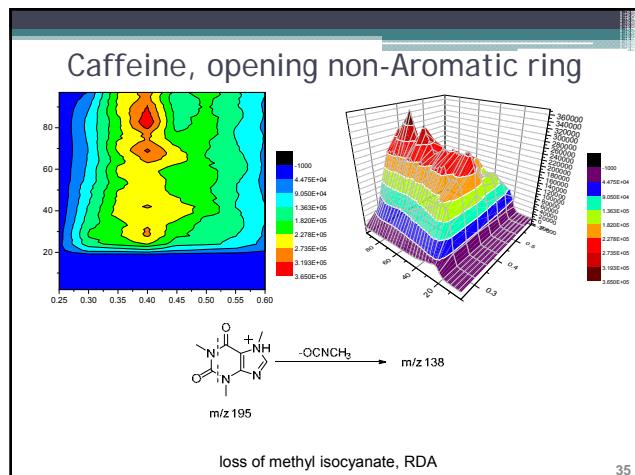
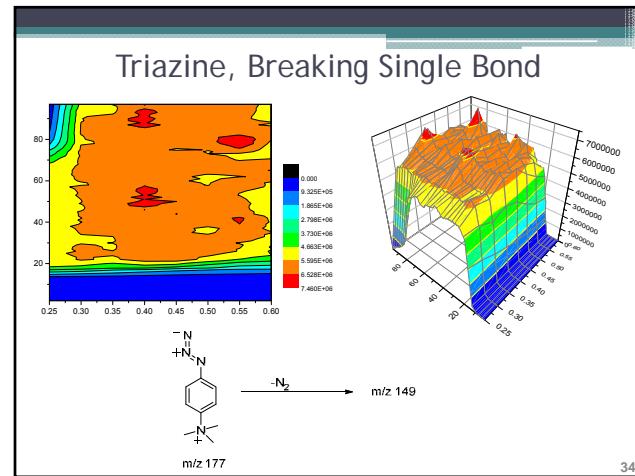
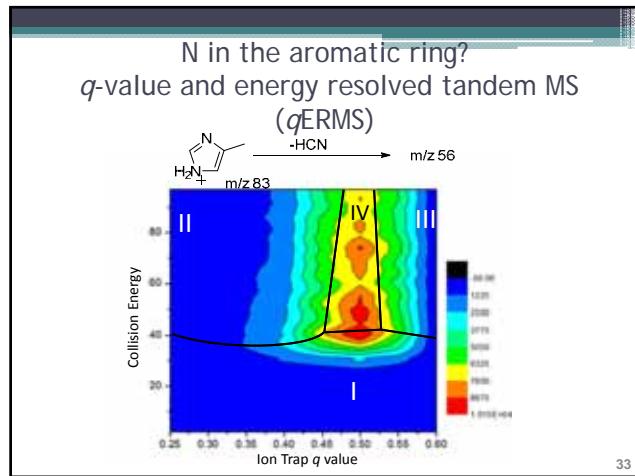


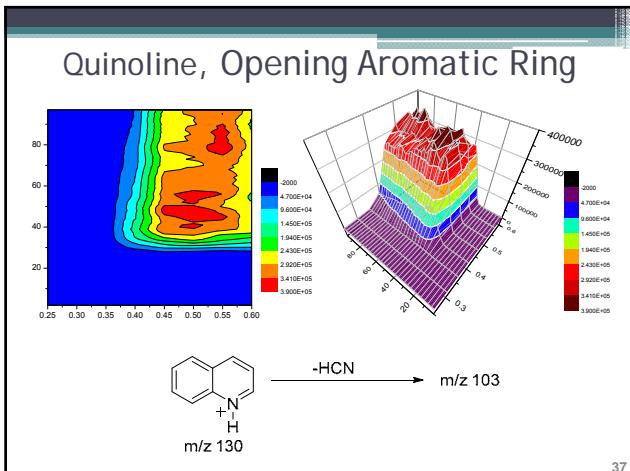
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Possible Question # 1

- How do you know N is in the aromatic ring?

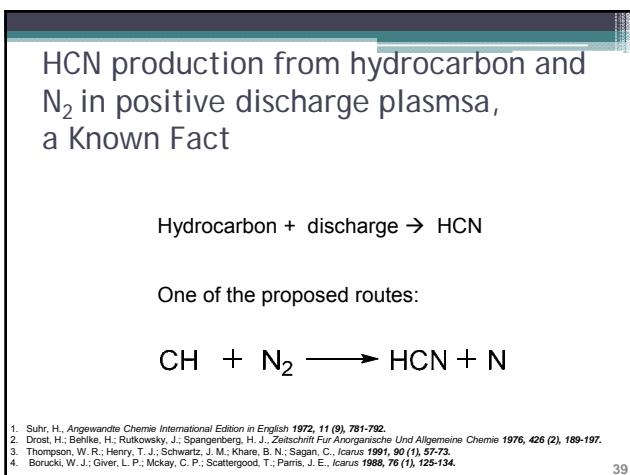






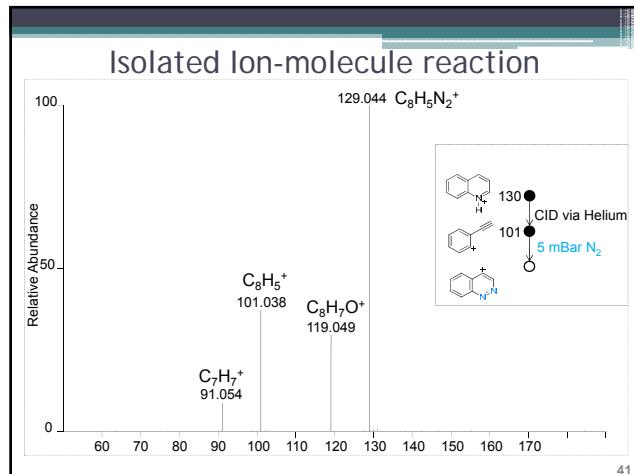
Possible Question # 2

- Where the HCN is from?



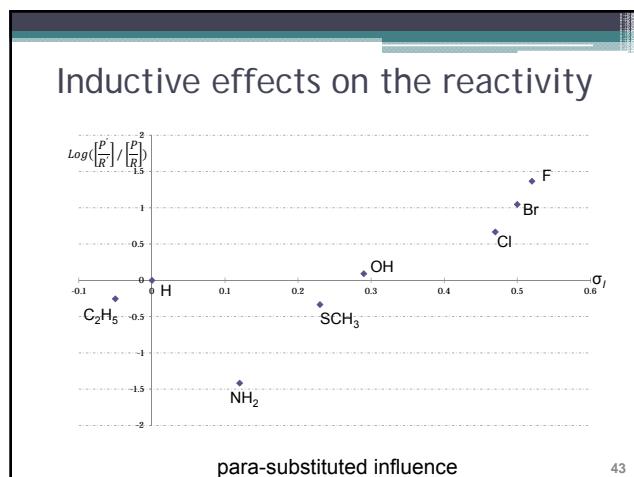
Possible Question # 3

- Is it really N₂ adds to m/z 101?

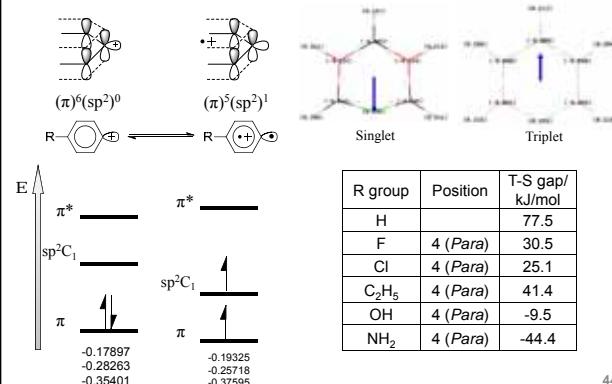


Possible Question # 4

- How do the reactivities compare with each other?
- Other influences on the reactivity



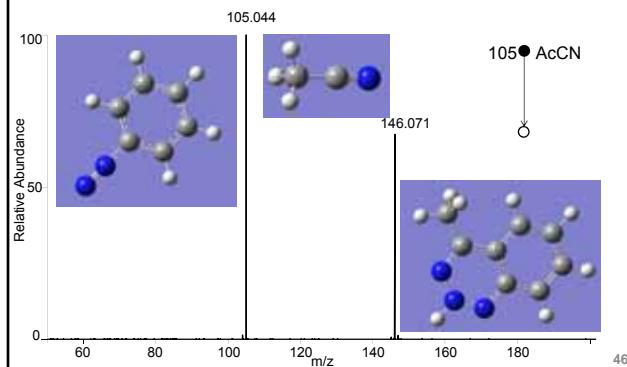
Spin Isomerization of aryl cations, T-S gap



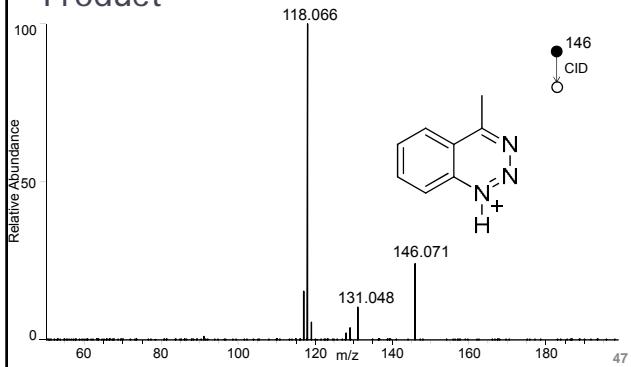
Possible Question # 5

- Reactions of diazoniums?

Diazonium Reaction with Acetonitrile



Fragmentation of the AcCN Product



Diazonium Reaction with analine

