

# Implementation of DART and DESI Ionization on a Fieldable Mass Spectrometer

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West Lafayette, IN

September 19<sup>th</sup> 2007, 6<sup>th</sup> Harsh Environment Mass Spectrometry Workshop, Cocoa Beach FL

**NEW THREATS.  
NEW THINKING.**

# Griffin - Overview

## Timeline:

- Founded in 2001
- Partnered with ICx Technologies in 2006



## Griffin's Location:

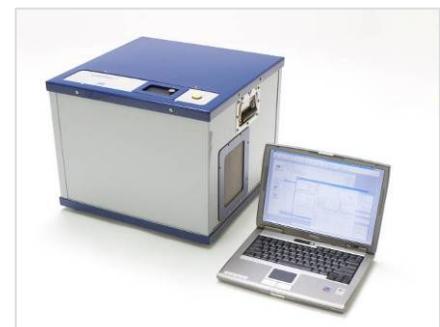
- Purdue Research Park  
West Lafayette, IN USA

## Size:

- 10,800 Square Feet
- 41 full time plus 6 part time
- 2/3 staff is technical (scientists and engineers)

## Technology:

- Fieldable Mass Spectrometers
- Flexible Inlet Technologies
- Sophisticated Software



# Griffin Product Family



Griffin Analytical makes fieldable mass spectrometers for the accurate identification of known and unknown chemical threats.



Griffin 300



Griffin 400



Griffin 450



X-Sorber

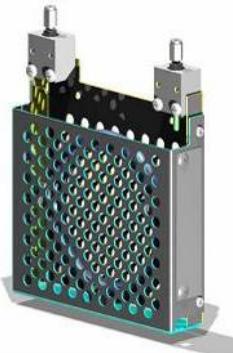
## How can the products be used?

- Force protection
- DoD operations
- Hot zone deployment
- Terrorism threats
- Urban air monitoring
- Environmental monitoring and analysis
- Mobile laboratories
- Site assessments and remediation
- Real-time monitoring
- Emergency response
- Petrochemical troubleshooting
- Quality assurance
- Application and method development
- Research & teaching tool

# Griffin Sample Inlet Technology



Ambient Sample – solid, liquid, or vapor  
at atmospheric pressure (760 Torr)



Direct SPME

Low Thermal Mass GC



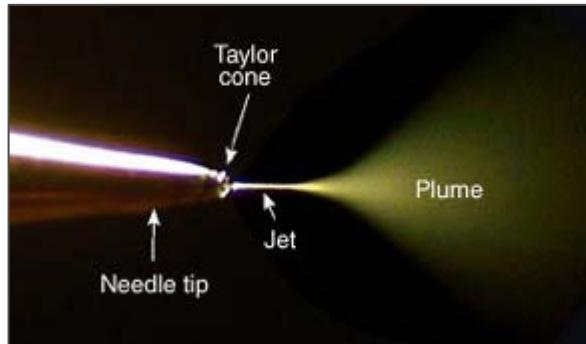
MS Vacuum Environment –  $1 \times 10^{-4}$  Torr

## New Developments: Atmospheric Pressure Ionization

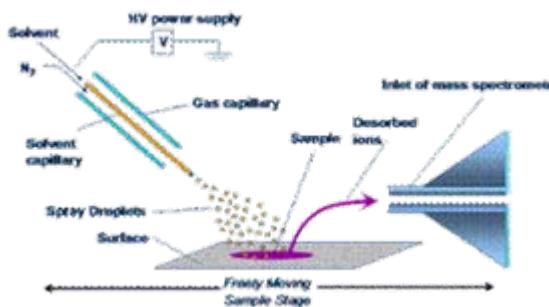
# Griffin R&D projects

- External Ionization – Atmospheric Pressure Ionization
- Alternative to GC for sample introduction to the MS
- Direct sampling and ionization of components in liquids, on surfaces, etc.
- Explosives detection applications
- Premium class **on-site** bioanalytical applications
- **Requires an API interface for the MS**

## *Electrospray ionization (ESI)*



## *DESI*

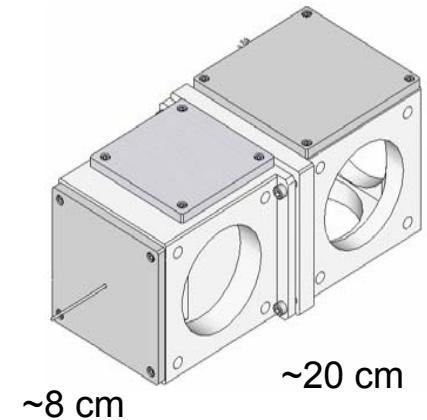
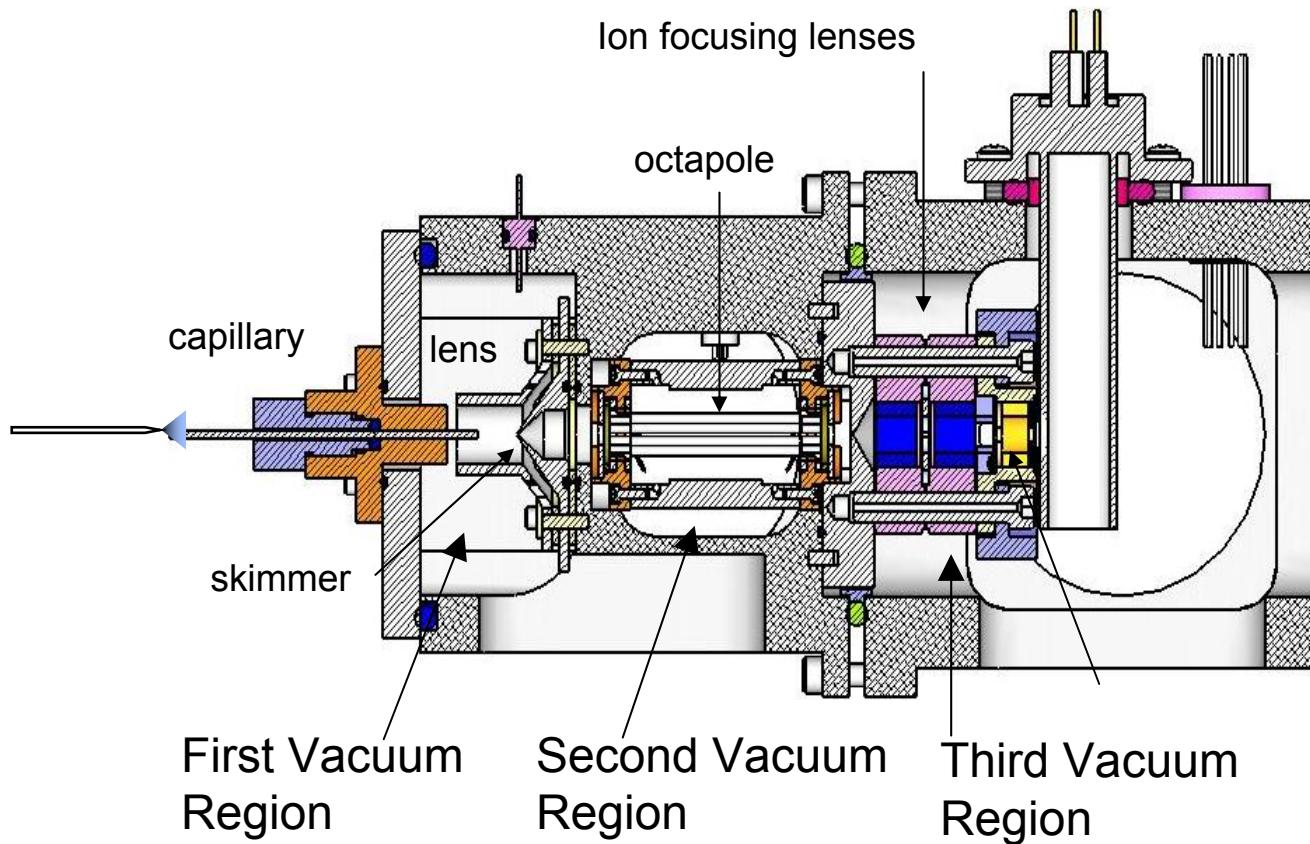


## *DART*



# Griffin API Interface

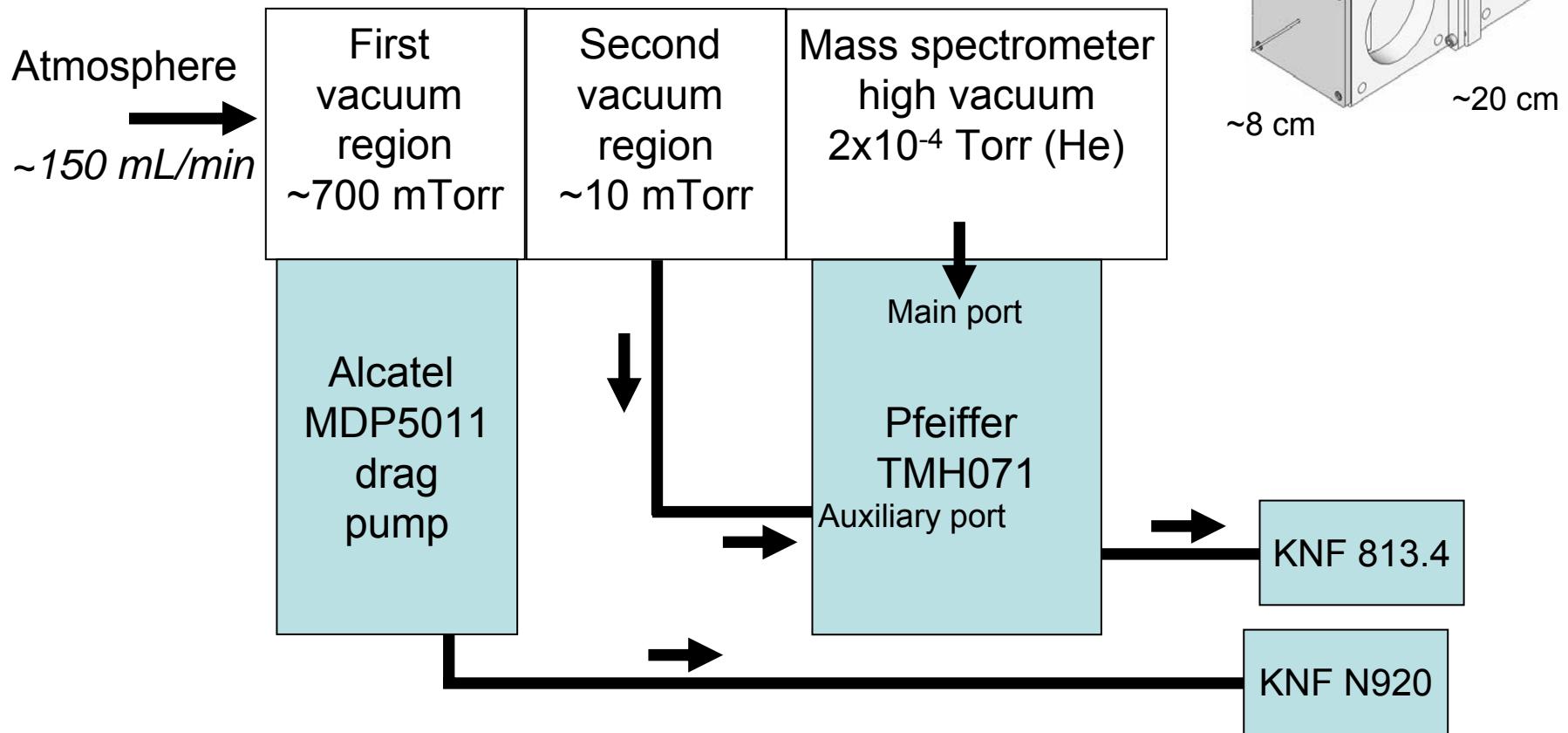
## Three stage vacuum system



# Griffin API Interface

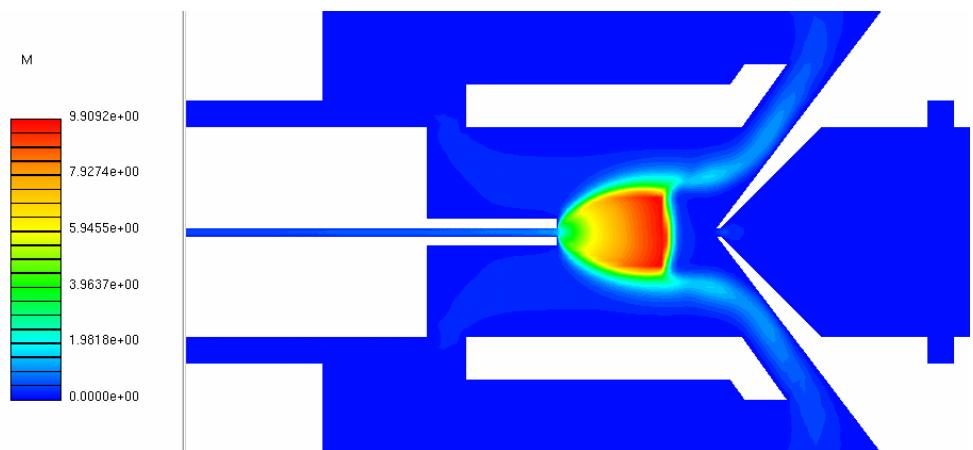
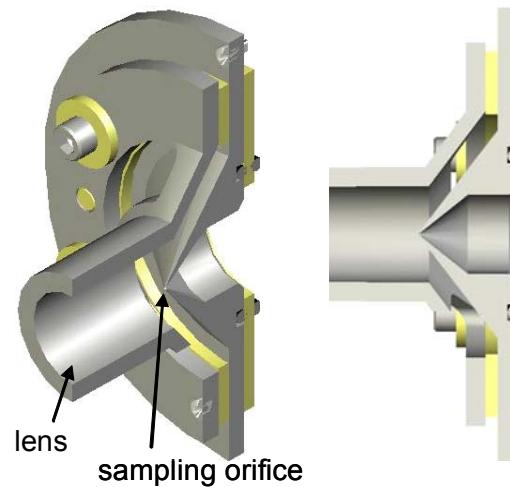
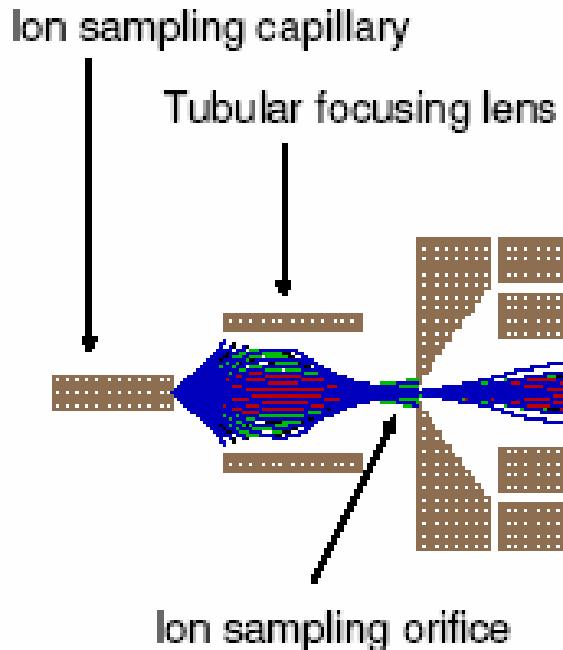


## Three stage vacuum system

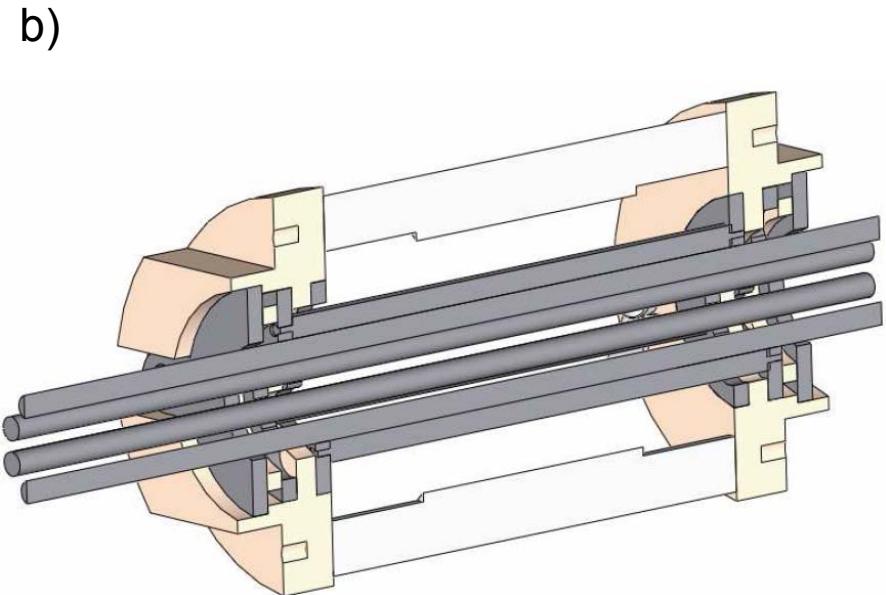
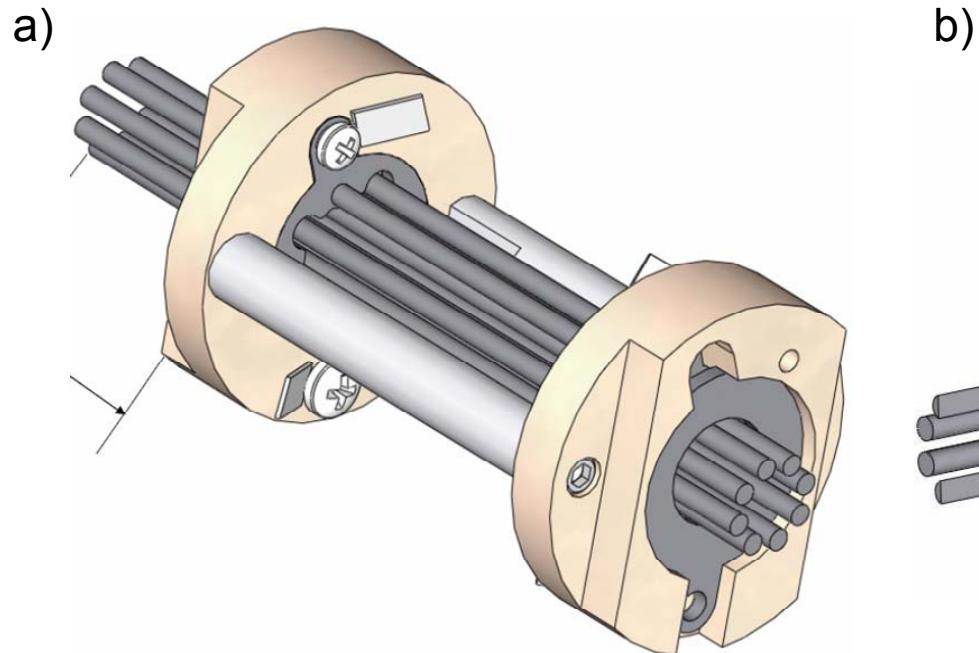


# Griffin API Interface

## First vacuum region



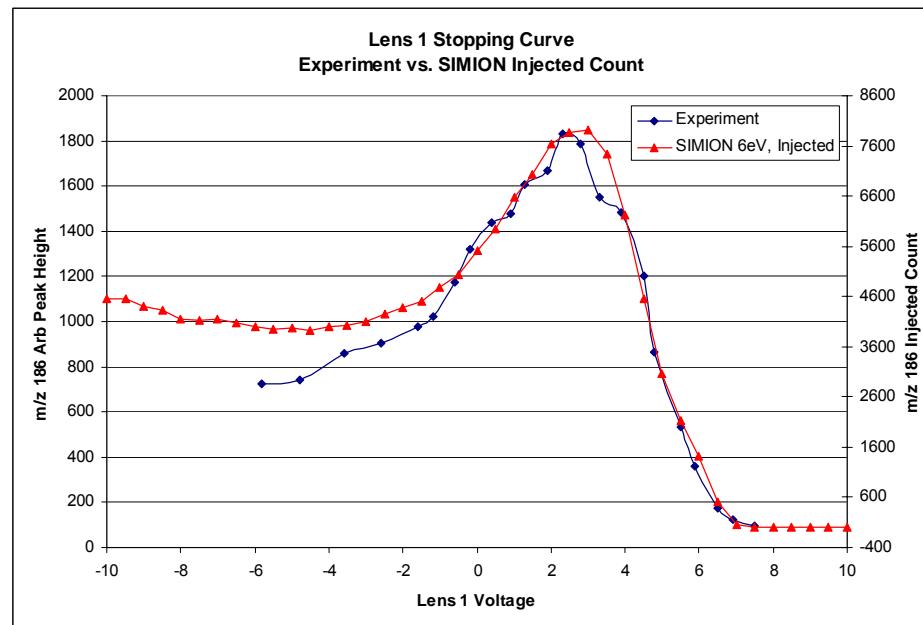
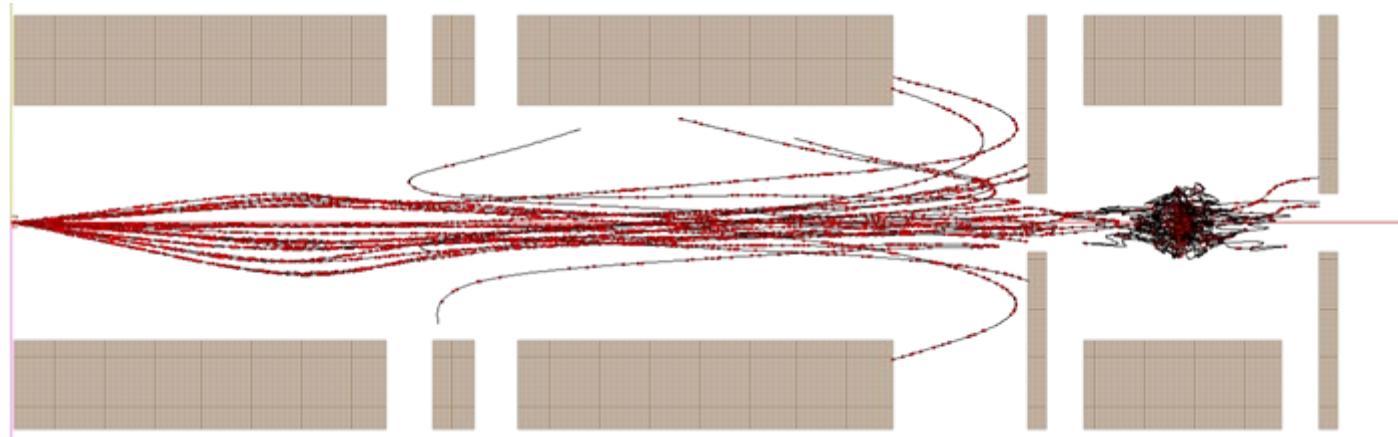
## Second vacuum region



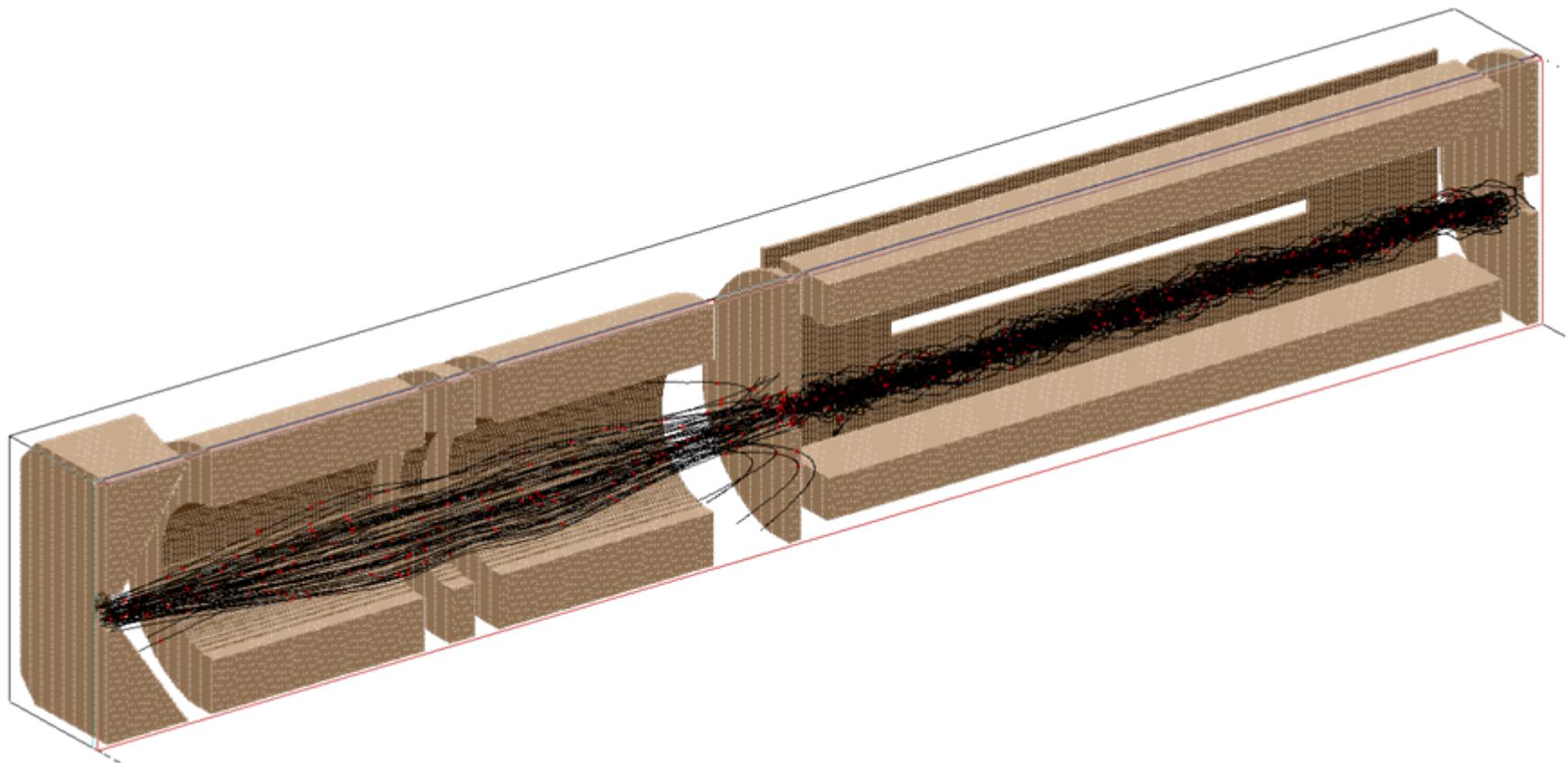
Octapole ion guide with Ardarra RF supply

# Griffin API Interface

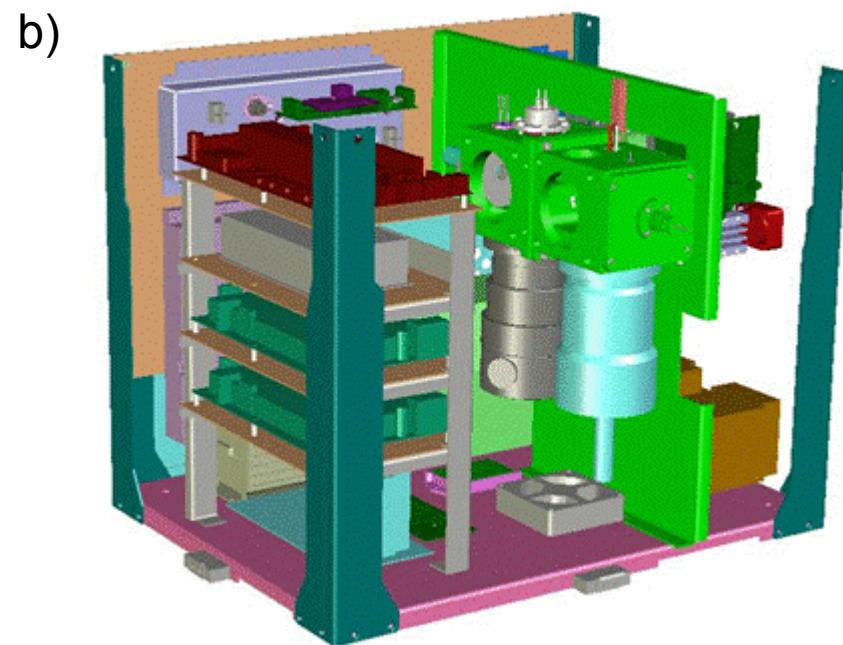
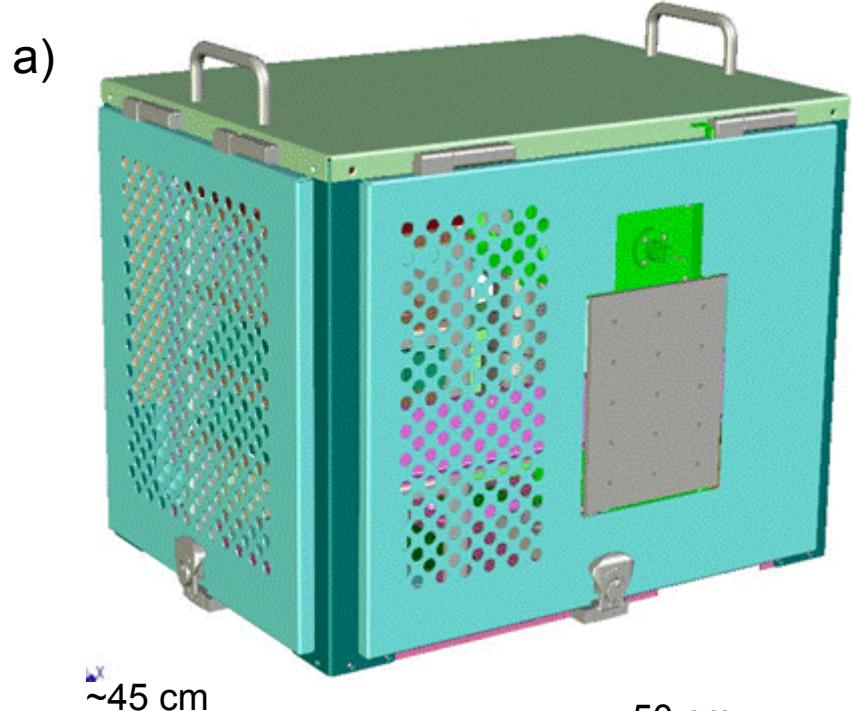
## Third vacuum region



## Third vacuum region – RIT simulations



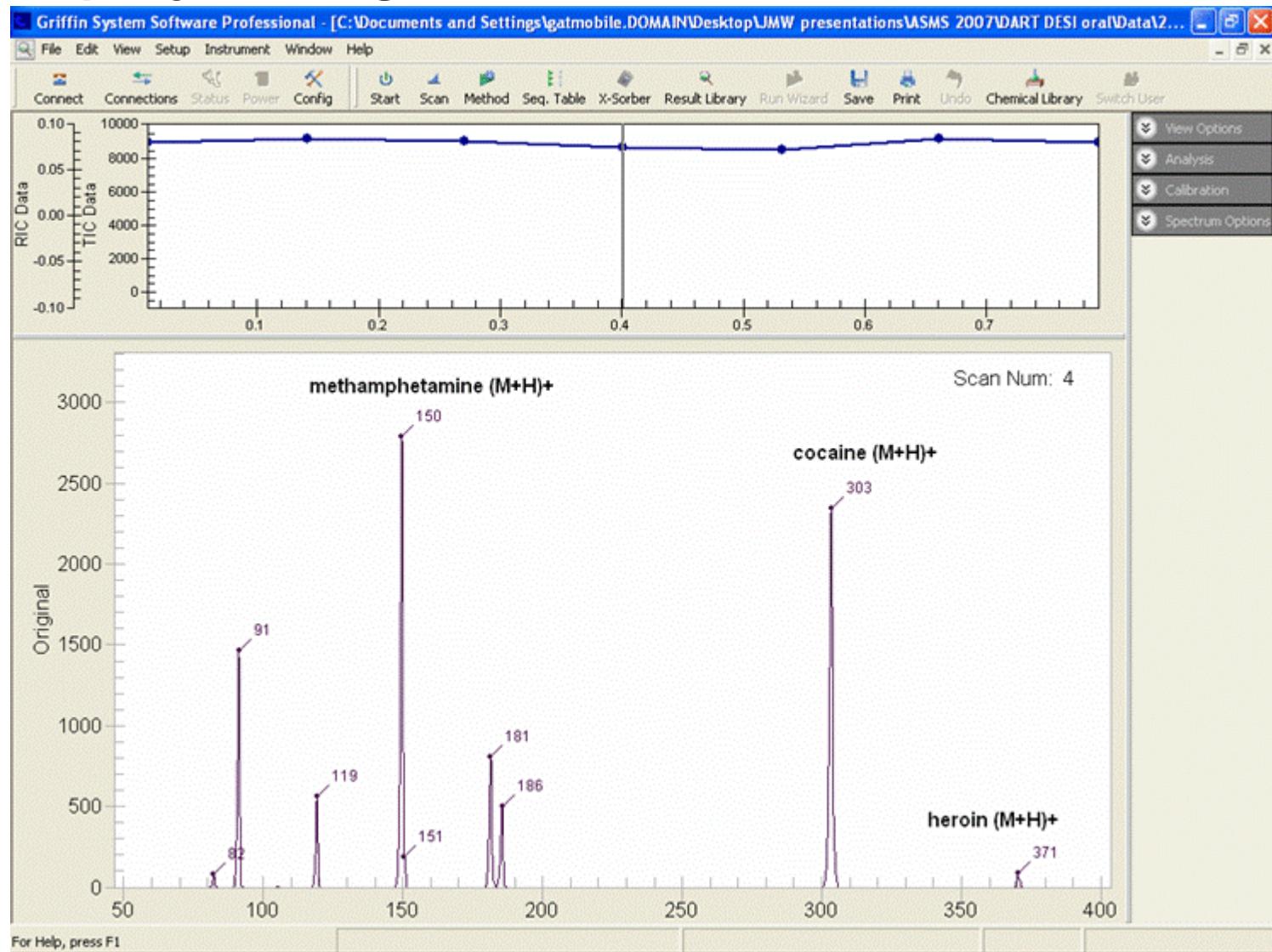
# Griffin API Prototype Instrument



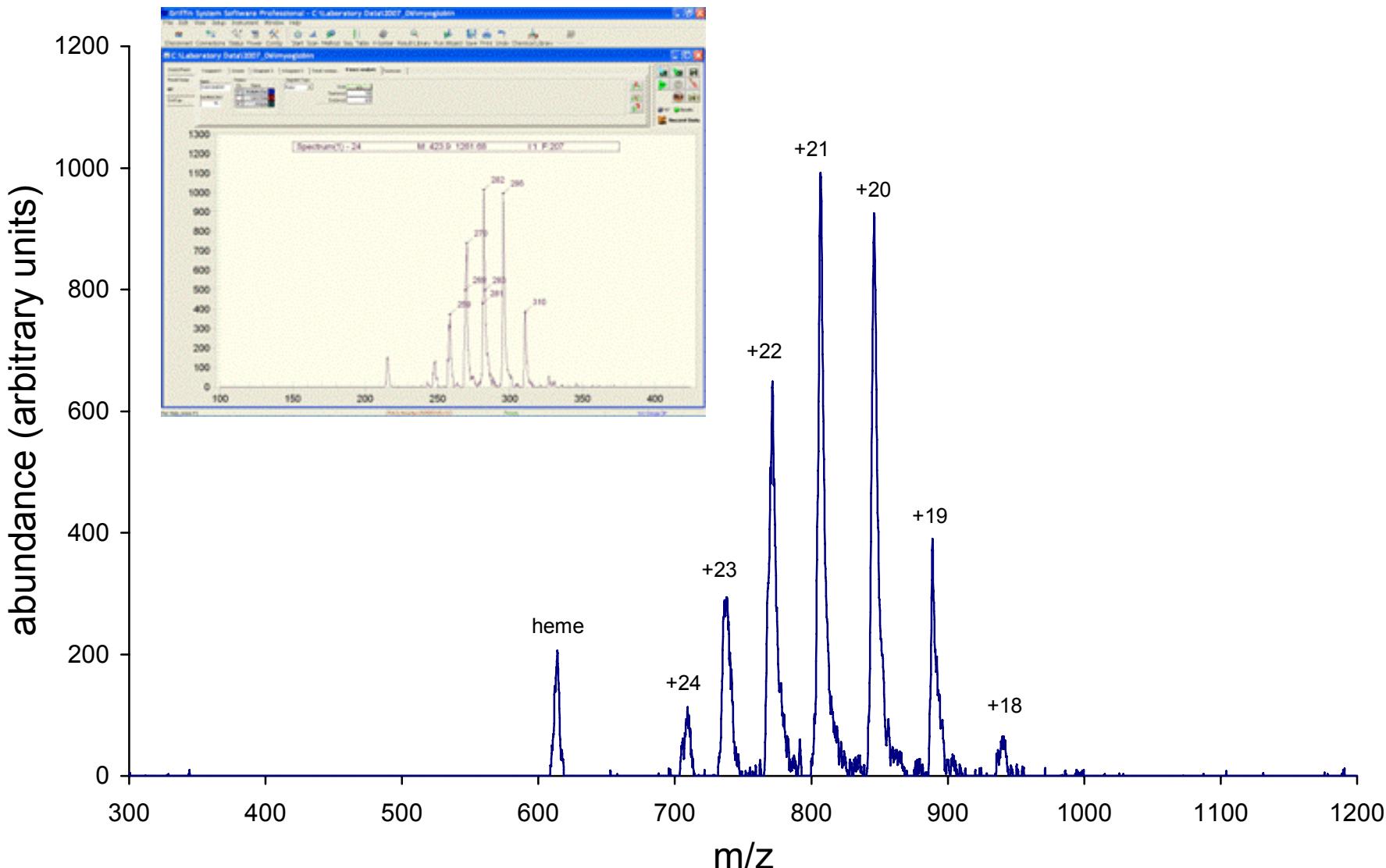
Mass  $\approx$  45 kg

# Griffin ESI - Drugs of Abuse

## Electrospray of drug mixture standard

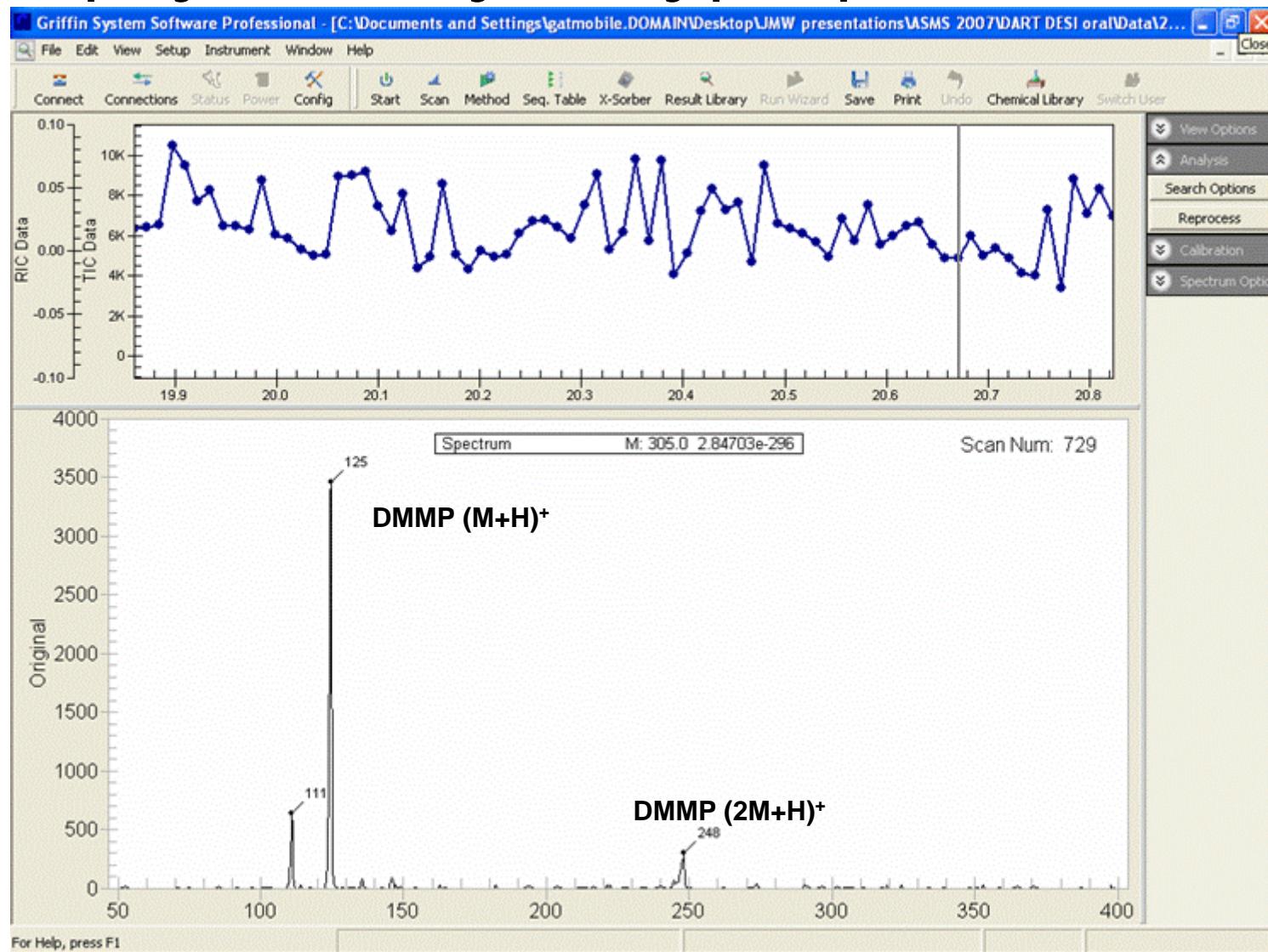


# Griffin ESI - Myoglobin

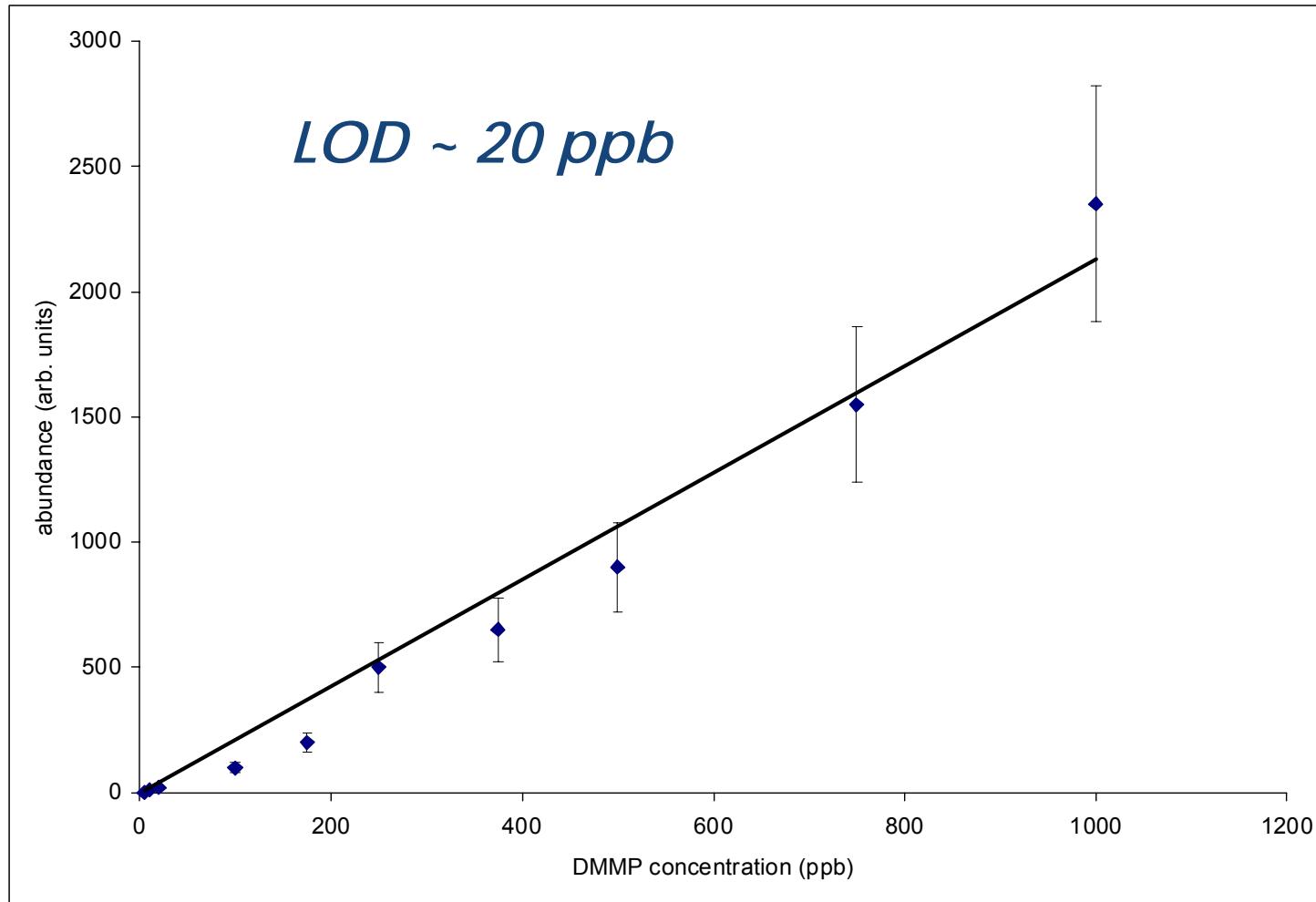


# Griffin ESI - CW Simulants

## Electrospray of dimethyl methylphosphonate (DMMP)



## Calibration Curve for DMMP

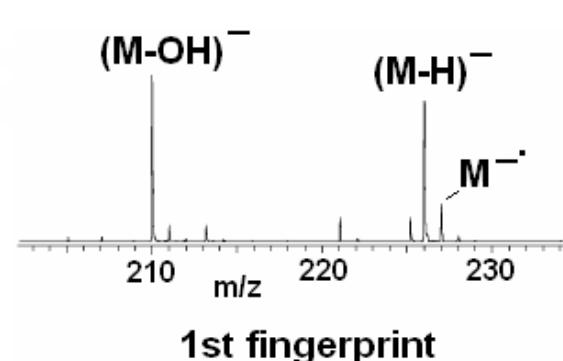


# Griffin and DART

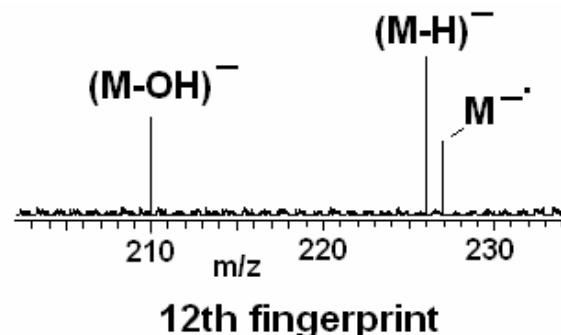
## *Direct Analysis in Real Time (DART)*

**TNT detected from fingerprints**

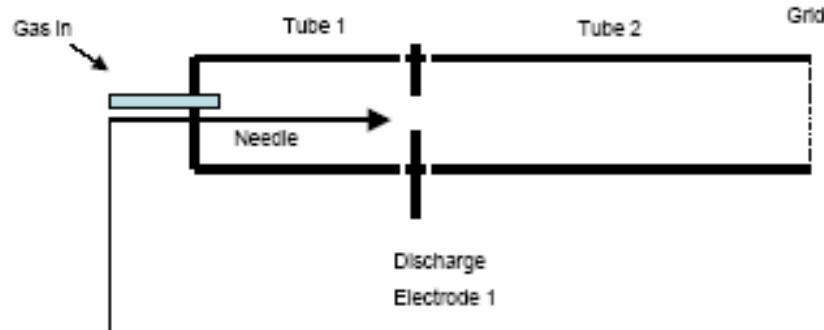
**JEOL** *ION SENSE*



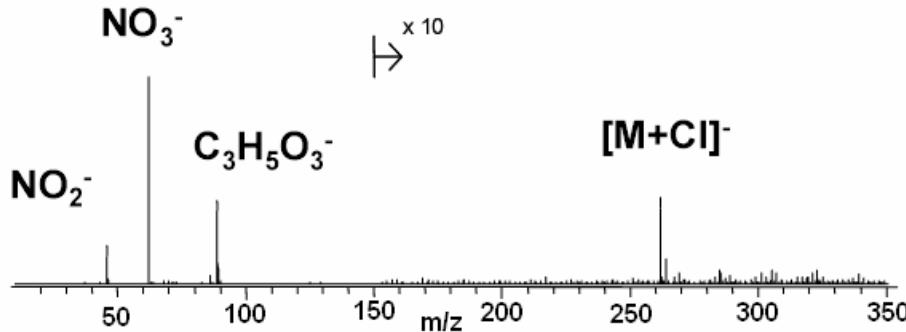
1st fingerprint



12th fingerprint



**Nitroglycerine detected on a necktie**



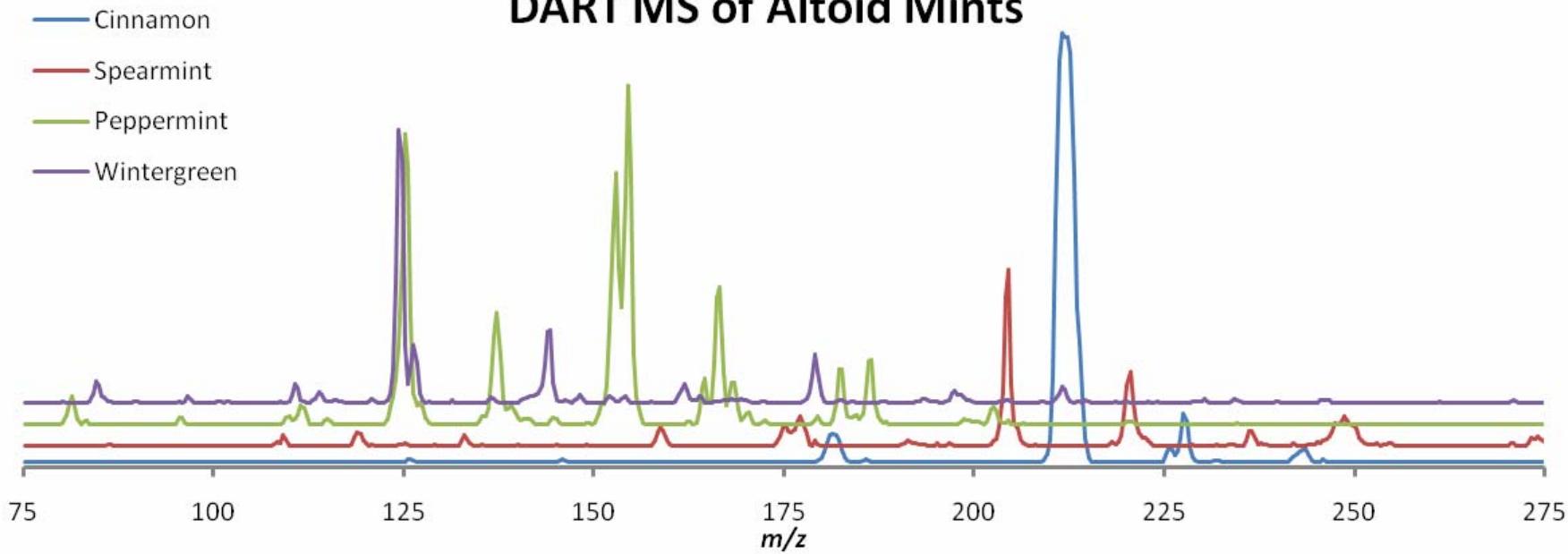
# Griffin and DART

## IonSense DART source on the Griffin API prototype

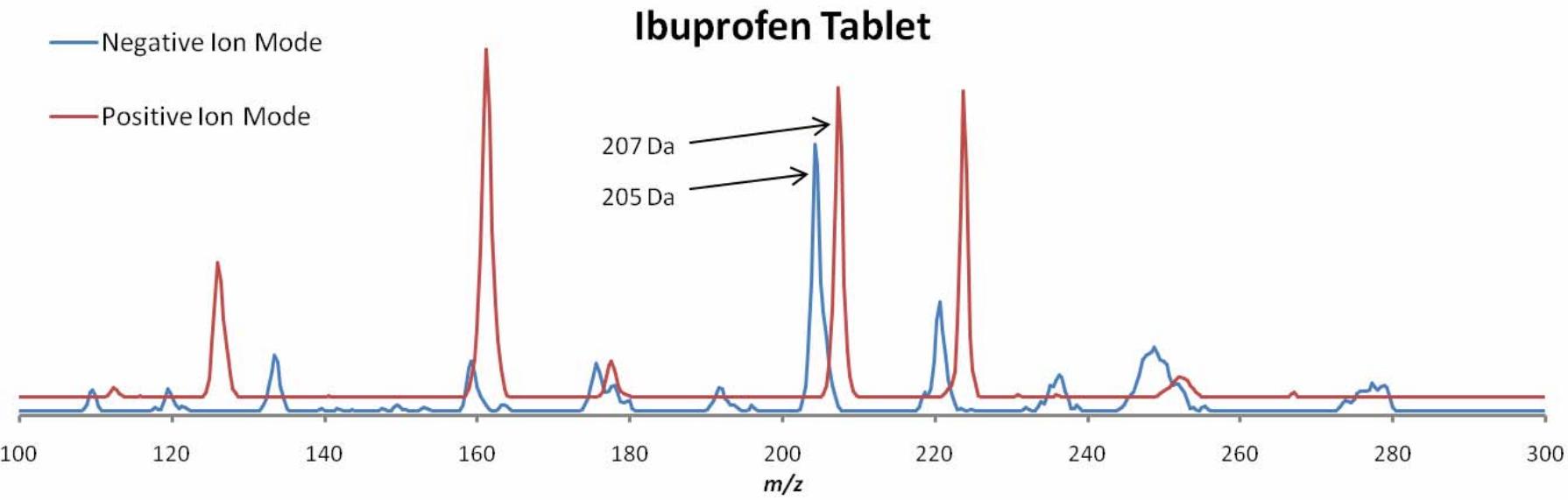


# Griffin and DART

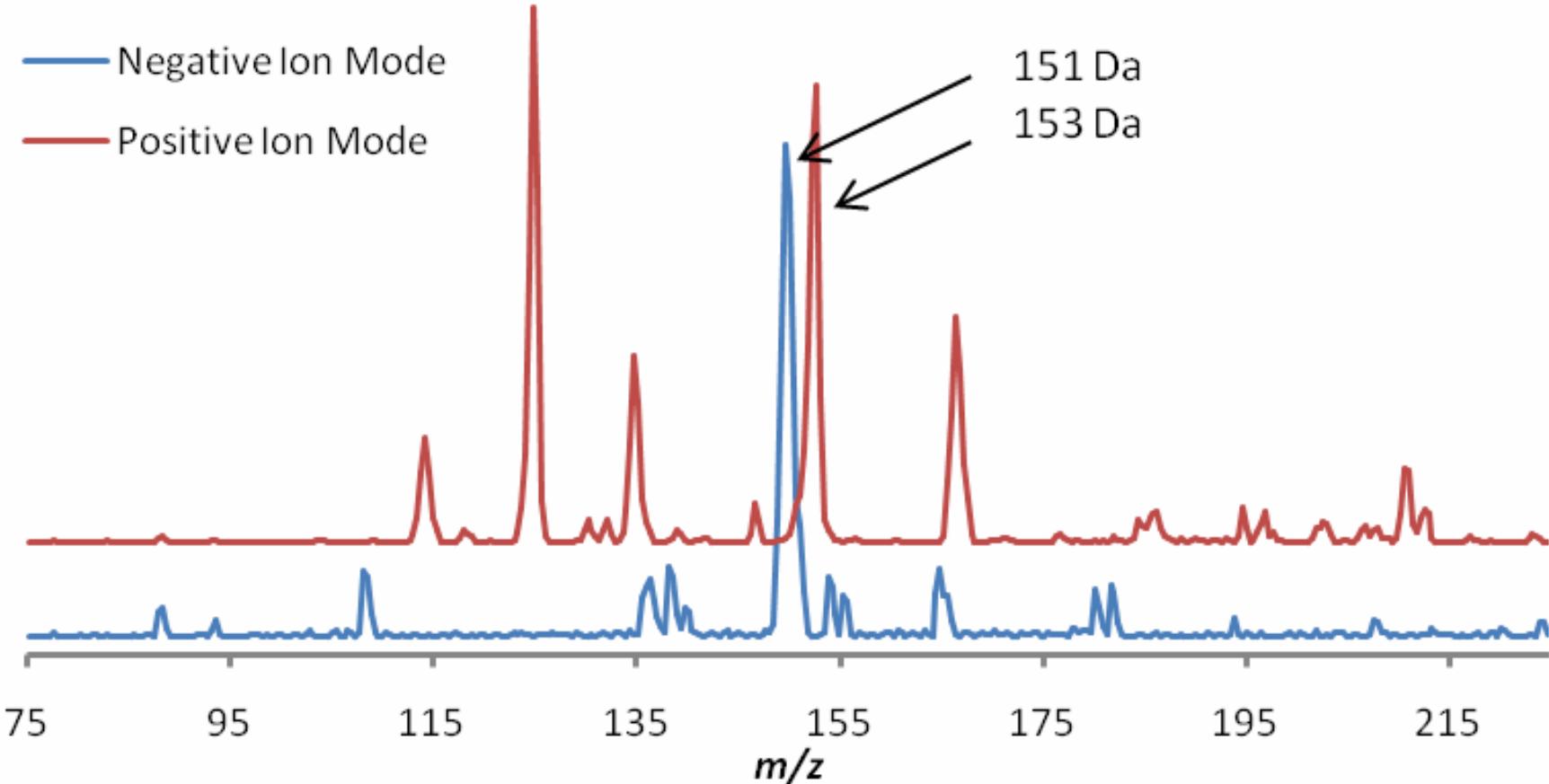
DART MS of Altoid Mints



# Griffin and DART

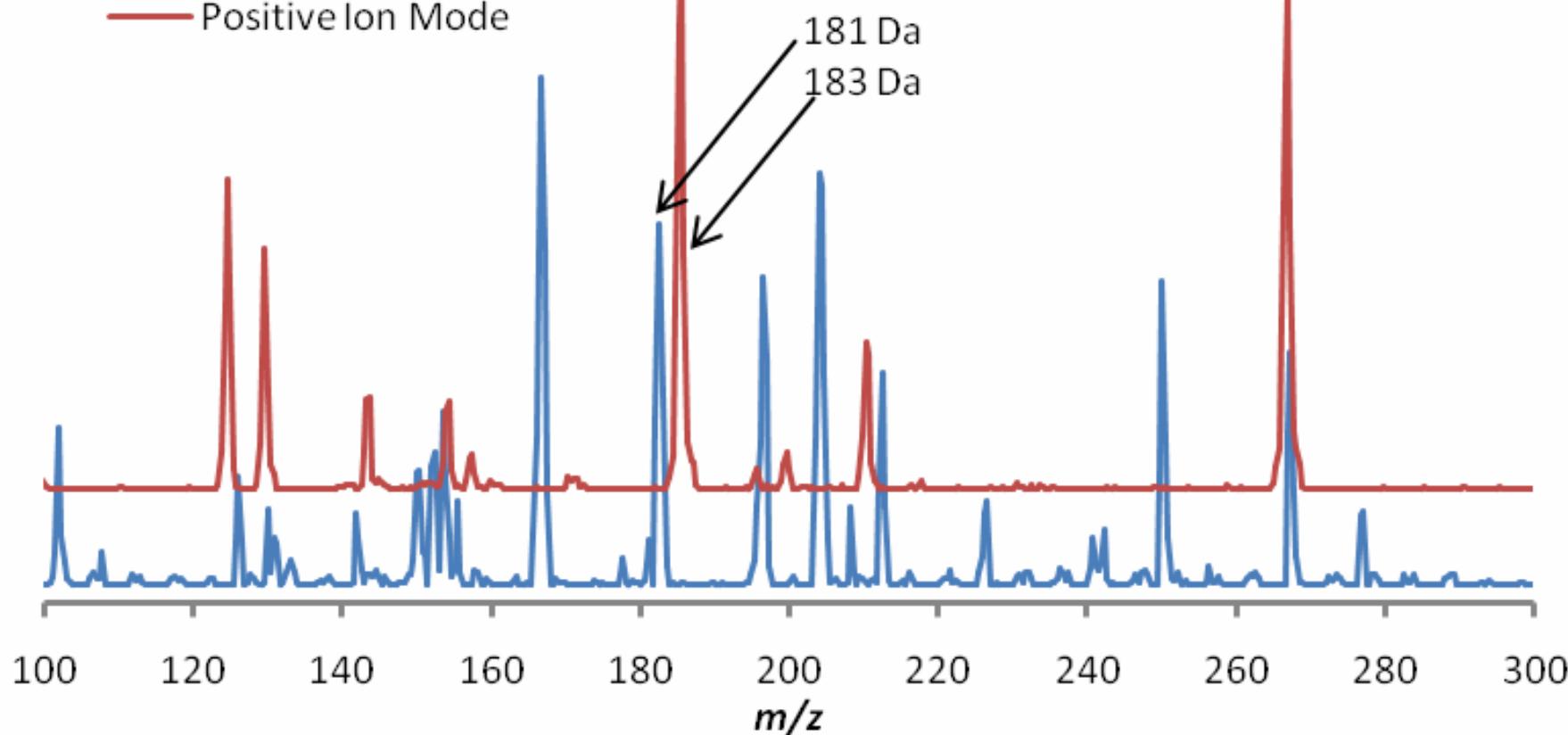


## Methyl Salicylate Vapors

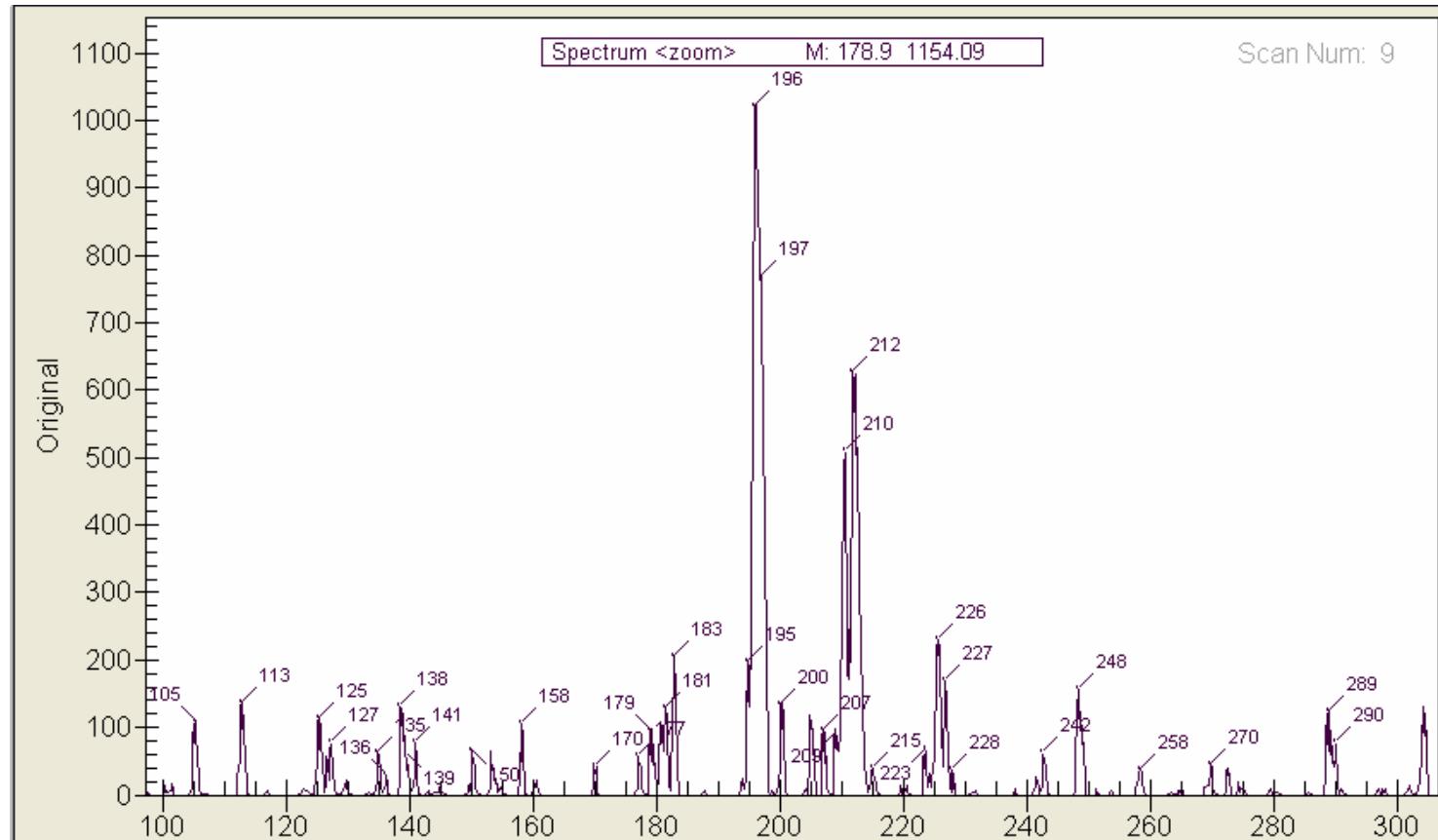


## DNT Film on Glass Rod

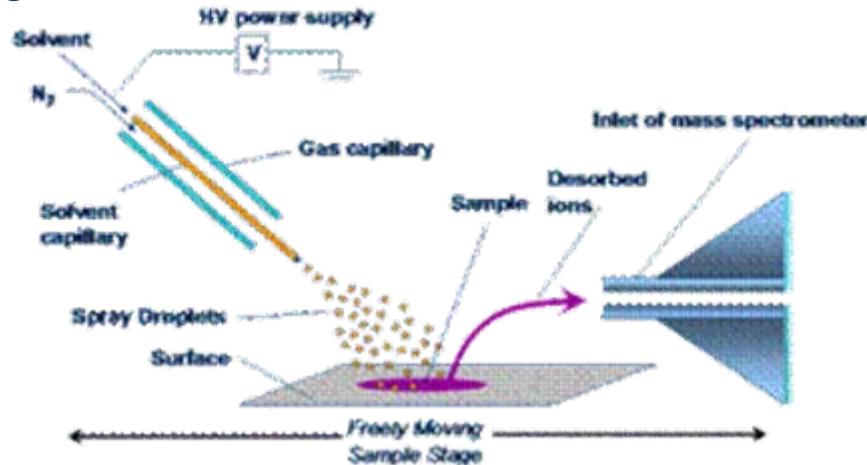
— Negative Ion Mode  
— Positive Ion Mode



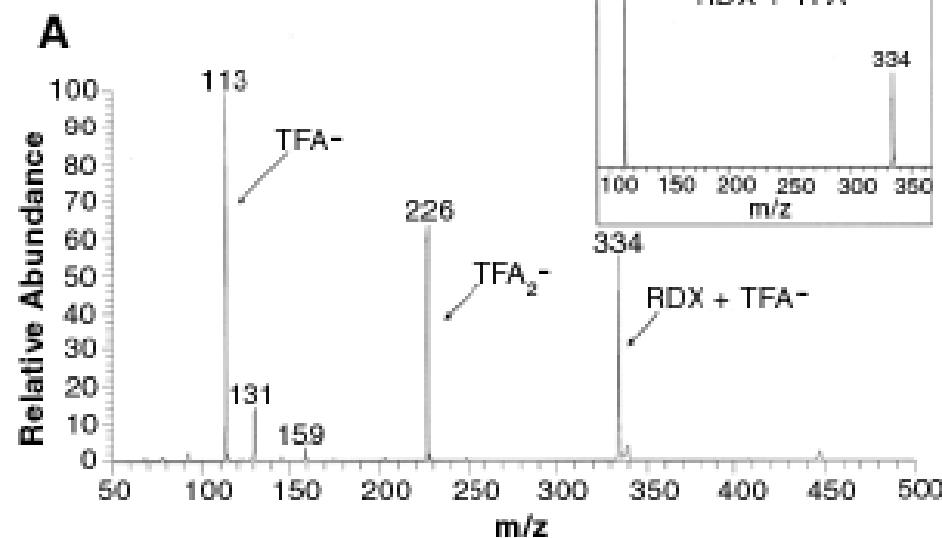
## Detection of TNT on Paper



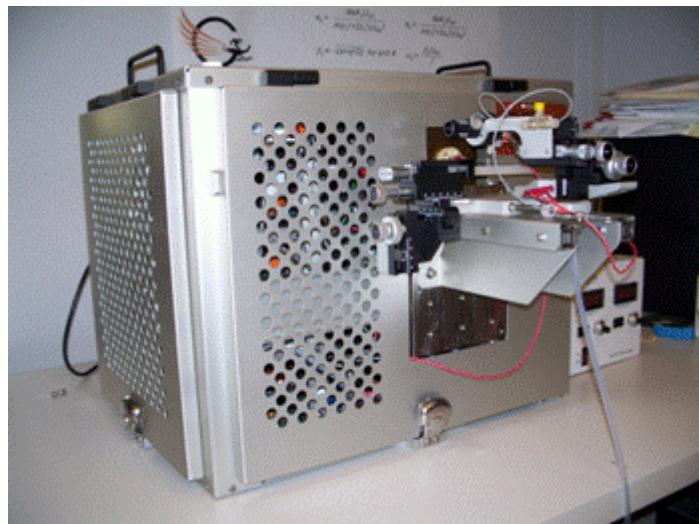
## *Desorption Electrospray Ionization (DESI)*



**RDX detected on a suitcase handle**

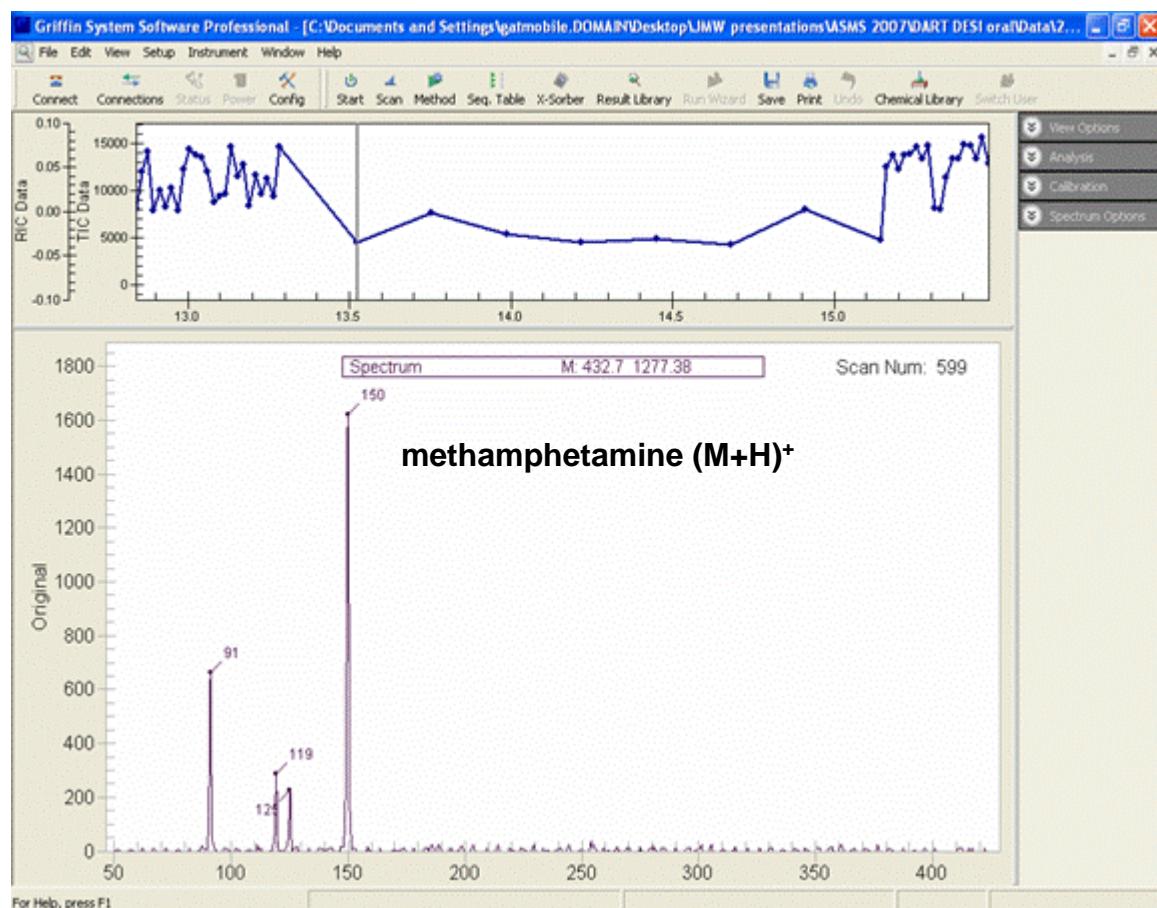


# Griffin and DESI - Drugs of Abuse



Prosolia OmniSpray®  
Source on Griffin API  
prototype

*DESI of methamphetamine  
spotted onto a glass slide*

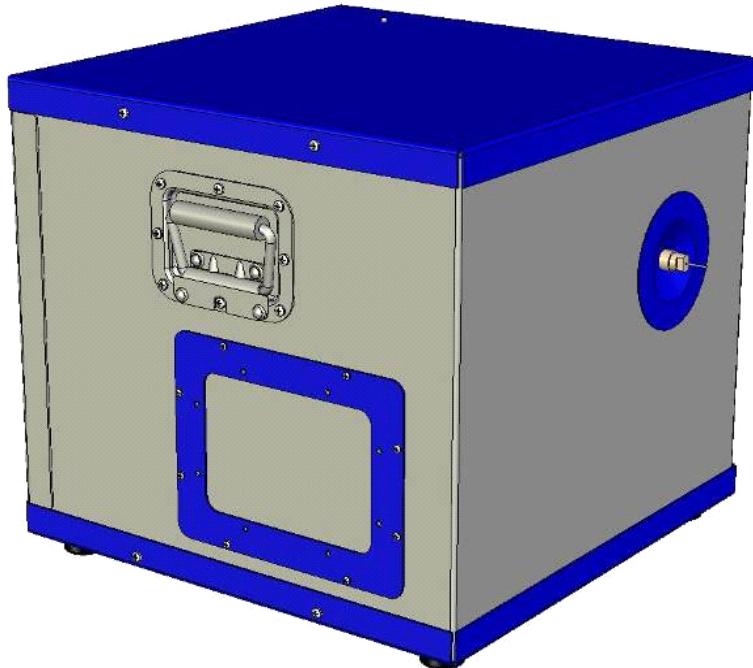


# Griffin API future directions

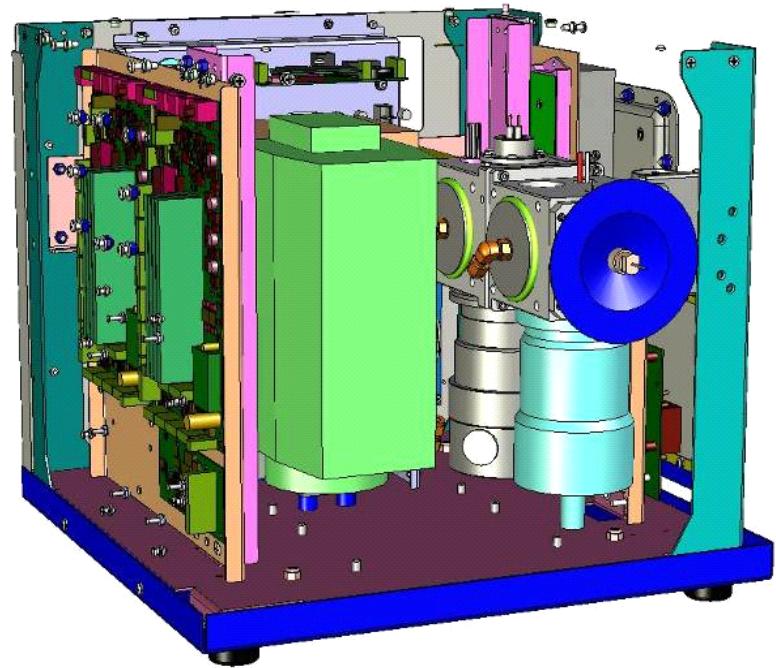
## Next prototype

- Installed in a 400 case
- Improved pumping
- Improved ion transmission and trapping

a)

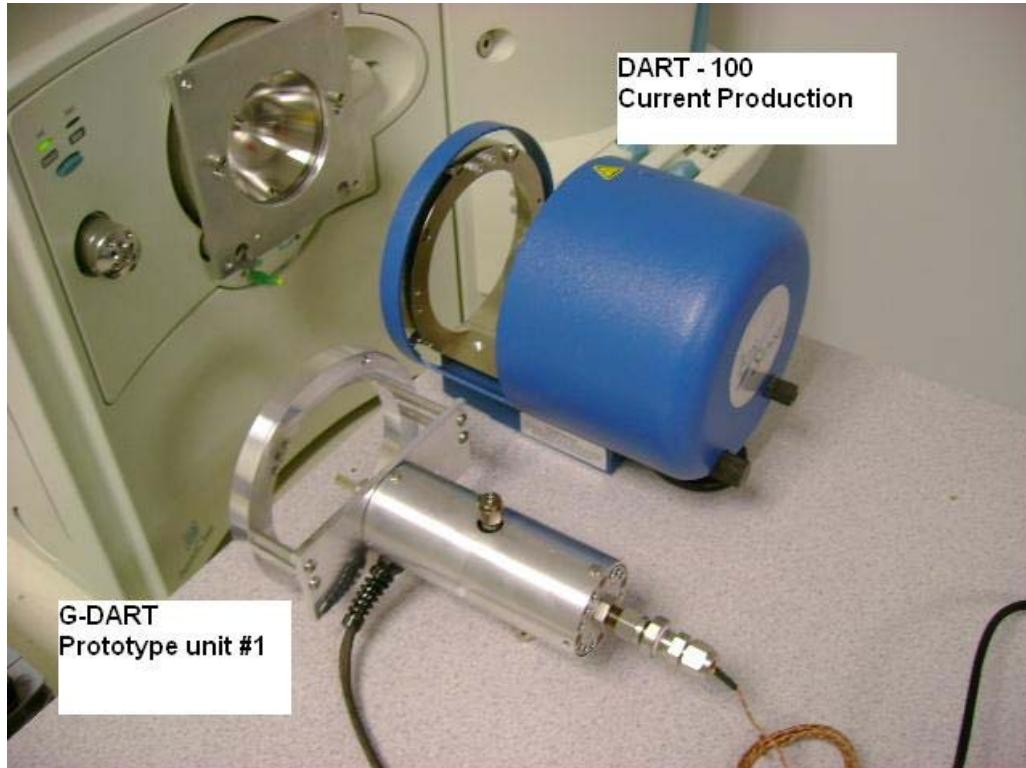


b)



# Griffin API future directions

## Miniaturized DART gun and controller



- smaller form factor gun
- 24 V operation
- Optimized for nitrogen
- single PCB controller
- Includes Gas/Ion Separator

# Conclusions

- Griffin has field portable GC/MS/MS and direct-sampling MS/MS systems for homeland security applications
- Development of atmospheric pressure sampling systems are underway to leverage novel new ionization sources
- A mobile API-equipped instrument has been constructed
- Preliminary data with ESI, DART, and DESI have been acquired for a variety of compound classes

# Acknowledgements

- The Griffin engineering and science teams for assistance with this work
- Ryan Danell (Danell Consulting) and Metacomp Technologies
- Brian Musselman, Joe Tice, and Doug Simmons from IonSense
- Brian Laughlin and Justin Wiseman from Prosolia
- Nari Talaty, Chris Mulligan, and Graham Cooks from Purdue University
- Griffin thanks the National Science Foundation (Grant 0450512) and Air Force Research Labs (Contract FA8650-06-C-5914) for financial support.