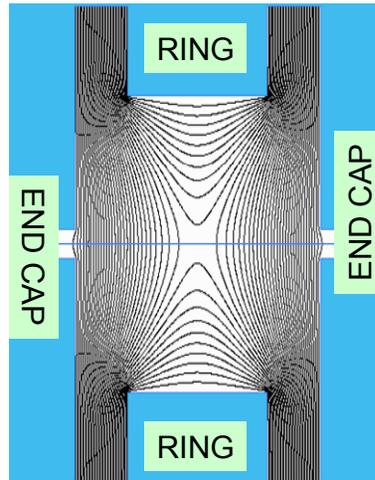
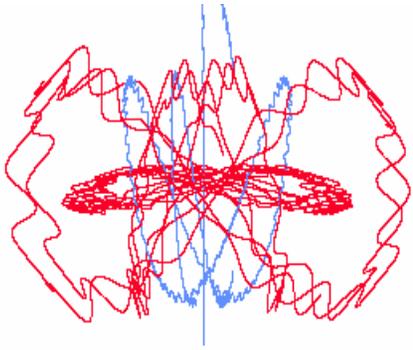


# Characterization of a Multi-Port Inlet on a Rugged Mass Spectrometer

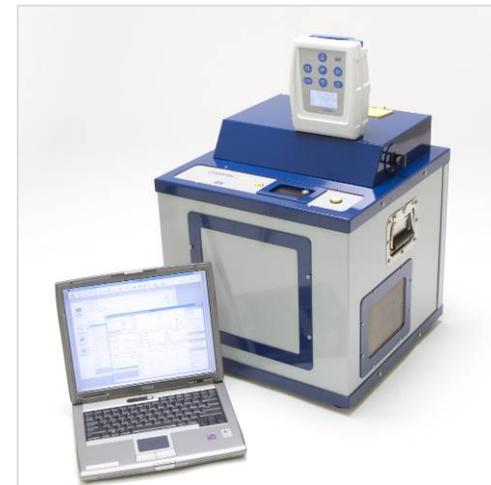
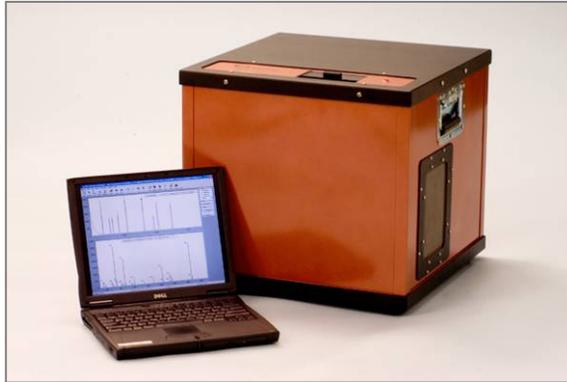
Garth Patterson - Chief Technology Officer  
September, 2007

NEW THREATS.  
NEW THINKING.

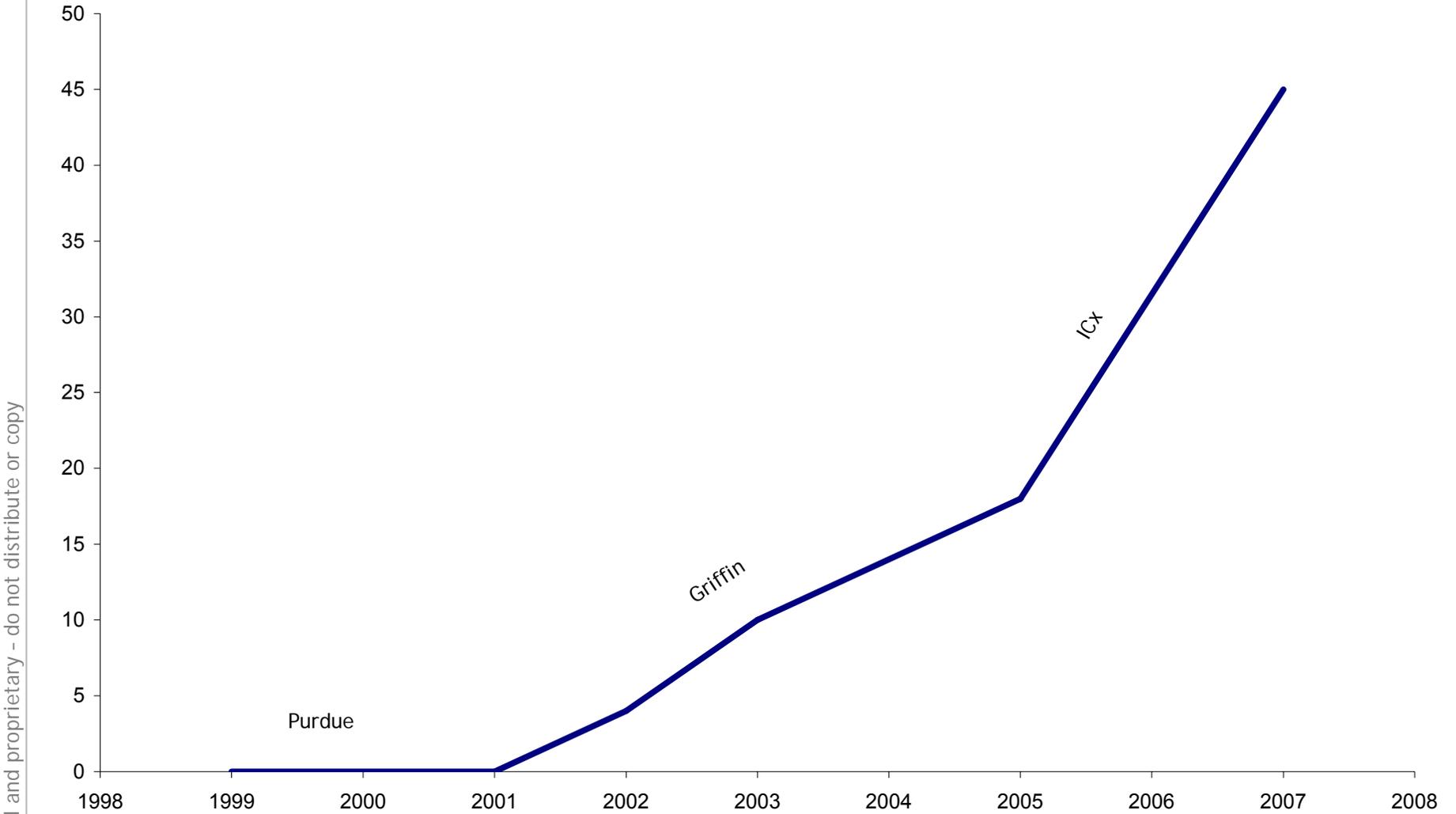
# My HEMS history



# My HEMS history



# Griffin Employees



Confidential and proprietary - do not distribute or copy

# Where is ICx? A company with global impact.

Griffin Analytical is located in the Purdue Research Park in West Lafayette, IN



## ICx Corporate HQ

- 1 1350 I Street, Washington, D.C.
- 2 411 West Putnam Avenue, Greenwich CT

### Subsidiary

- 3 360 Surveillance  
Victoria, British Columbia, Canada
- 4 Agentase  
2240 William Pitt Way, Pittsburgh, PA
- 5 Amphitech  
3440 Francis-Hughes, #120, 130, Laval (Québec)
- 6 DAQ  
262B Old New Brunswick Rd., Piscataway, NJ
- 7 Digital Infrared Imaging  
Cooper Commerce Center One, 515 Cooper  
Commerce Dr., Apopka, FL
- 8 Griffin Analytical  
3000 Kent Avenue West Lafayette, IN
- 9 Harbinger  
611 Pennsylvania Ave. SE, #301, Washington, DC 20003
- 10 Ion Optics  
411 Waverley Oaks Road, Suite 144 Waltham, MA
- 11 MesoSystems  
1001 Menaul Blvd. NE, #A, Albuquerque, NM
- 12 NHM  
1640 Powers Ferry Rd, Bldg. 16, Suite 350, Marietta, GA
- 13 NHM  
4624 US 19 S., Ellaville, GA

### Subsidiary

- 14 Nomadics  
800 Research Pkwy, #100, Oklahoma City, OK
- 15 Nomadics  
9020 Junction Dr., Annapolis Junction, MD
- 16 Nomadics  
Cambridge, MA
- 17 Nomadics  
Stillwater, OK
- 18 Nuvonyx  
3753 Pennridge Dr., Bridgeton MO
- 19 Nuvonyx Europe SA  
Route départementale 128, BP 46 - 91401 Orsay Cedex -  
France
- 20 PBA Engineering  
1100-200 Granville St., Vancouver, BC, V6C 2R3, Canada
- 21 STS  
8900E. Chaparral Rd., Scottsdale, AZ
- 22 Target Instruments  
100 Midland Road, Oak Ridge, TN
- 23 Target Instruments  
Kölner straÙe 99 • 42651 Solingen Germany

# Advantages of CIT

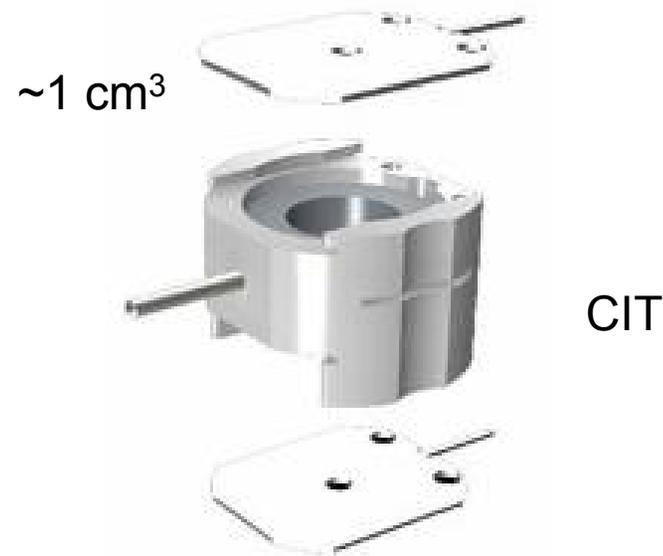
## Cylindrical Ion Trap Mass Analyzer

- Simplified geometry
- Ease of fabrication
- Reduced voltage requirements

$$(m/z)_{\max} = \frac{8V_{\max}}{q_{\text{eject}} \Omega^2 (r_0^2 + 2z_0^2)}$$



Size ( $r_0$ and $z_0$ )	Voltage ( $V_{\max}$ )	Power
$\frac{1}{2}$	$\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^2$	$\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^4$



## Overview and Specifications

- Gas Chromatograph/Mass Spectrometer
- Detects, Identifies, and Confirms ppt concentrations of CWA's, TICS/TIMS, explosives, and pesticides
- Ruggedized and shock mounted for mobile platform use
- Flexible sample inlets for varying end-user applications
- MS/MS capability

- Size ..... 19.2" x 19.2" x 18.0"
- Weight ..... 75 lbs
- Mass Range..... 425 amu / Unit Mass Resolution
- Power Requirement..... 115-220 VAC, 50/60 Hz

## Benefits

- Ease of Use
- Extended Analytical Flexibility
- Rapid Response Time
- Positive Identification of Known and Unknown Chemical Threats
- Low Operational/Sustainment Costs
- Minimal Training Required

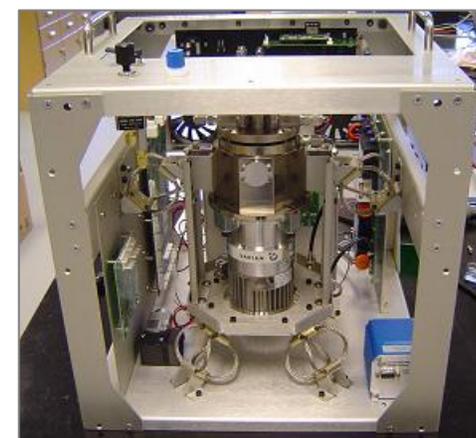
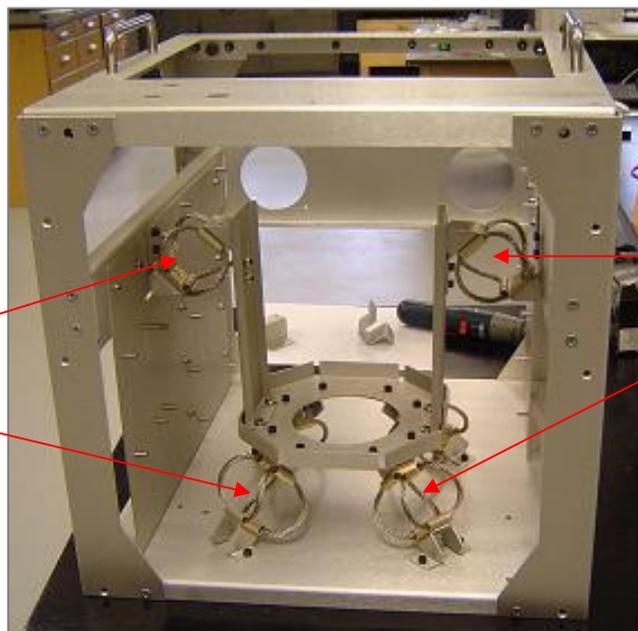
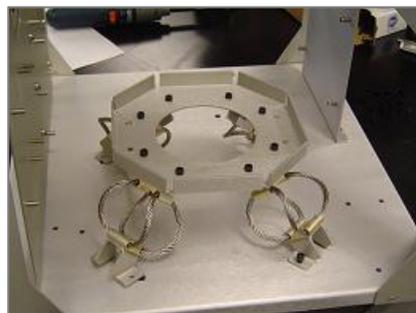
## Griffin 400



## Key Customers

- DoD Operations
- Public Transportation Facilities
- International Governments Labs
- Mobile Laboratory Applications
- Demil Facilities

# Rugged for Field Use - Wire rope Isolators



Wire rope isolators

Wire rope isolators

# GRIFFIN | 450 - Mobile/Field-Ready GC/MS/MS

## Overview and Specifications

- Gas Chromatograph/Mass Spectrometer
- Detects, Identifies, and **Confirms** ppt concentrations of CWA's, TICS/TIMS, explosives, and pesticides
- Ruggedized and shock mounted for mobile platform use
- Flexible sample inlets for varying end-user applications
- **MS/MS capability**

- Size ..... 19.2" x 19.2" x 21.1"
- Weight .....85 lbs
- Mass Range.....425 amu / Unit Mass Resolution
- Power Requirement.....115-220 VAC, 50/60 Hz

## Benefits

- **DIRECT AIR ANALYSIS**
  - Sample Loop and Pre-concentration
  - Compatible with Griffin X-Sorber
- Ease of Use
- **Extended Analytical Flexibility**
- Rapid Response Time
- Positive Identification of Known and Unknown Chemical Threats
- Low Operational/Sustainment Costs
- Minimal Training Required

## Griffin 450



## Key Customers

- DoD Operations
- Public Transportation Facilities
- International Governments Labs
- Mobile Laboratory Applications
- Demil Facilities

## Overview and Specifications

- **Battery-operated** single-person portable air sampling system – **rechargeable** at host instrument
- Ideal for safer and efficient downrange sampling– **programmable sample collection methods**
- **Integrated GPS** sample tagging
- On-board control and data management
- Unattended, autonomous operation for long-term (hours) sampling in specific locations
- Ability to archive samples for subsequent analysis and further confirmation (**dual tube sampling**)

- Size\* ..... Est. 9" x 7" x 2.65"
- Weight\* ..... Est. 3 lbs

## Benefits

- Trusted sample integrity
- Simplified automation
- Integrated GPS capability
- Confirmatory results
- **De-contaminable**
- Pre-concentration tubes are compatible with other commercially available thermal desorption systems
- **Easy to use**, requiring minimal training

## Griffin Handheld Sampler

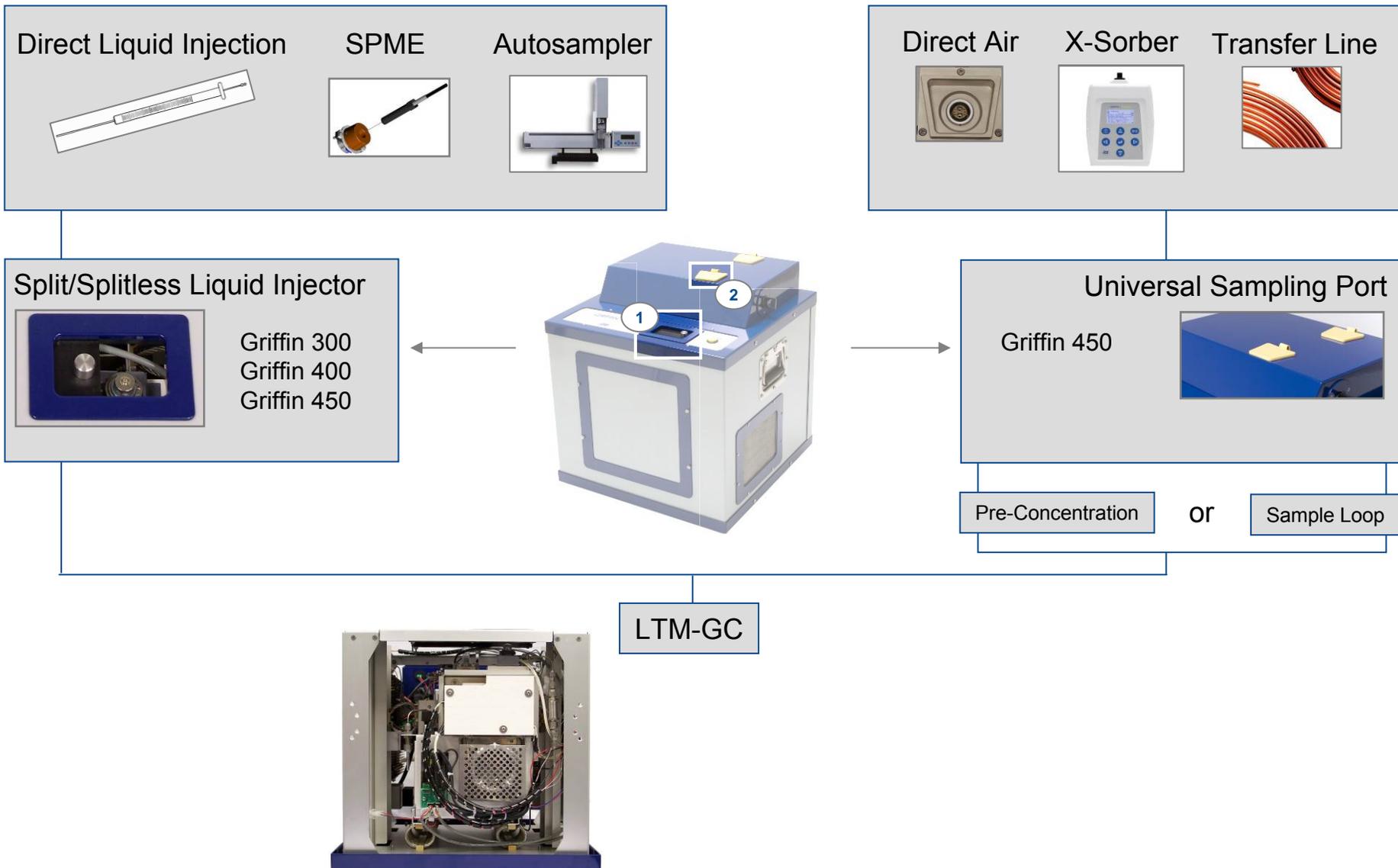


## Key Customers

- Force protection
- Security personnel
- International security
- Intelligence community
- Container & Cargo Screening
- Venue protection

# Sample Introduction (Inlets)

What is Mass Spectrometry?



# GSS 3.2 - Multi-Level User Software

ICx Griffin Product Families



## Developer View – Data Review AND Analysis

Target/Scan List

RT	Name	SI	Conc.
1.55	Unknown	n/a	n/a
2.84	Benzene	85	n/a ng
3.41	Toluene	94	n/a ng/L
4.08	Ethylbenzene	92	n/a ng/L

Graph Options

RICs | Options

TIC  Quant Ion (91)

M/z 106  Enable

M/z 105  Enable

M/z 51  Enable

Search Details

Compound	SI
p-Xylene	91
Ethylbenzene	91
p-Xylene	91
Benzene, 1,3-dimethyl-	90
Brent New	75
Benzenemethanamine, N-(phenylmeth...	54
Benzene, butyl-	51

## Operator View – Data Review Only

Target/Scan List

RT	Name	SI	Conc.
1.55	Unknown	n/a	n/a
2.84	Benzene	85	n/a ng
3.41	Toluene	94	n/a ng/L
4.08	Ethylbenzene	92	n/a ng/L

Search Details

Compound	SI
p-Xylene	91
Ethylbenzene	91
p-Xylene	91
Benzene, 1,3-dimethyl-	90
Brent New	75
Benzenemethanamine, N-(phenylmeth...	54
Benzene, butyl-	51
Benzene, propyl-	50

## Developer View – Set-up Users for Log-in

**Edit User**

Name: Admin

Level: Administrator

Password: \*\*\*\*\*

Confirm Password: \*\*\*\*\*

OK Cancel

## Operator View – Log-in Only

**User Login**

User: Op

Password: \*\*\*\*\*

OK Cancel

Compound	SI
p-Xylene	91
Ethylbenzene	91
p-Xylene	91
Benzene, 1,3-dimethyl-	90
Brent New	75
Benzenemethanamine, N-(phenylmeth...	54
Benzene, butyl-	51

View Chemical Details

# GSS 3.2 - Method Development – Griffin GC/MS

ICx Griffin Product Families



## Developer Level Access Only

### 1. Inlet Optimization

Model: kbase\G405.griffinInstrument  
 Type: GC  
 Start Temp: 40 °C  
 Step 1: End Temp: 200 °C Rate: 20.00 deg/min Hold: 2.00 min Split: 0 %

GC Profile: MS Sequence Descriptions  
 1: Start Time: 2.00 min #Scans: 2 1 1  
 2: Start Time: 6.00 min #Scans: 1 1 1

GC Profile: MS Sequence Descriptions  
 1: Start Time: 2.00 min Description: First Scan Sequence Begins

### 2. MS Detail Optimization

MS Method: Custom  
 File: Select file...

MS/MS: ALC Limit: 150 mV ALC: 50 M/z  
 Precursor: Mass: 50 M/z  
 Dissociation: Voltage: 0.3406 V Time: 1 ms  
 Analysis: Start: 50 M/z End: 425 M/z

Options: Full MS, MS, MS/MS, or SIM MS

### 3. Quantitation Optimization

Library Compounds:

Add	Del	Scan	I.S.	Name	RT
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Benzene	2.12
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Toluene	3.16
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Ethylbenzene	4.95
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	o-Xylene	5.84

Details for Benzene:

Retention Width (sec): 0  
 Quant. Ion: ng  
 Units: ng  
 I.S.: None  
 I.S. Ion:  
 Calibration Type: Linear  
 Cal Check %: 0  
 Correlation: 0.999345  
 LOD: undef  
 LOQ: undef  
 Equation: 2.2e-005x + 2.9519

Calibration Files:

Add	Del	Refresh	Data File	Conc.
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	C:\Test\Quantitation\BTEX_8-55ng_2	0
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	C:\Test\Quantitation\BTEX_17-1ng_3	0
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	C:\Test\Quantitation\BTEX_8-55ng_1	0
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	C:\Test\Quantitation\BTEX_17-1ng_3	0

Compounds for BTEX\_8-55ng\_2:

Select All	DeSelect All	Add To List	Use	Compound	RT	Conc.
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Benzene	2.12	0
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Toluene	3.14	0
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Ethylbenzene	4.92	0
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	o-Xylene	5.84	0

### 4. Data Optimization

Settings:  
 Spectrum Scans/Avg: 5  
 Chromogram Peak Floor: 500  
 Peak Labels  
 Spectrum Baseline:  
 Manual 0  
 Auto

RT	Analyte	Surety	Conc.

## Operator Level – Method Wizard

Method Wizard

What type of sample?

- Air
- Liquid
- Soil
- Handheld

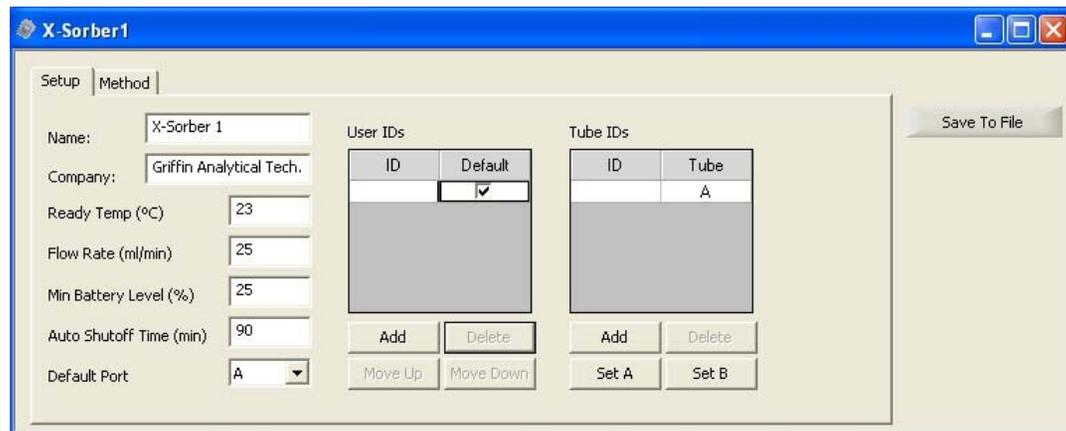
Select Cancel Back

Method WIZARD!

Intuitive step-by-step process.

# GSS 3.2 - Method Development - Griffin X-Sorber

## Developer Level Access Only



The screenshot shows the 'X-Sorber1' window with the 'Method' tab selected. It contains various input fields and tables for configuring a method.

Name: X-Sorber 1  
Company: Griffin Analytical Tech.  
Ready Temp (°C): 23  
Flow Rate (ml/min): 25  
Min Battery Level (%): 25  
Auto Shutoff Time (min): 90  
Default Port: A

User IDs table:

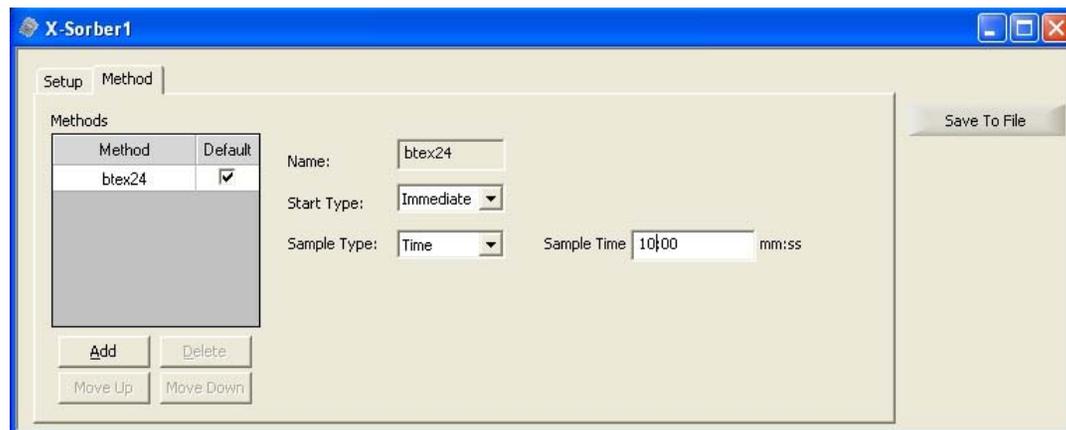
ID	Default
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Tube IDs table:

ID	Tube
	A

Buttons: Add, Delete, Move Up, Move Down, Set A, Set B, Save To File

***These methods can be added to the Operator Level user list and can be selected through the Method Wizard guide OR manually from a list.***



The screenshot shows the 'X-Sorber1' window with the 'Method' tab selected. It displays a list of methods and configuration options.

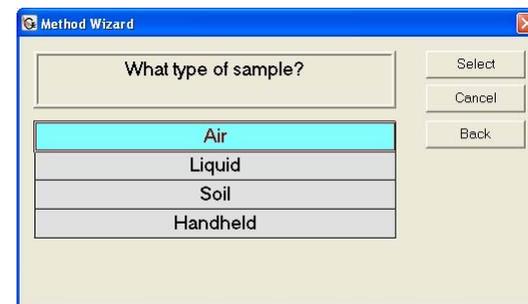
Methods table:

Method	Default
btex24	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Name: btex24  
Start Type: Immediate  
Sample Type: Time  
Sample Time: 10:00 mm:ss

Buttons: Add, Delete, Move Up, Move Down, Save To File

## Operator Level – Method Wizard



The screenshot shows the 'Method Wizard' dialog box with the question 'What type of sample?' and a list of options.

What type of sample?

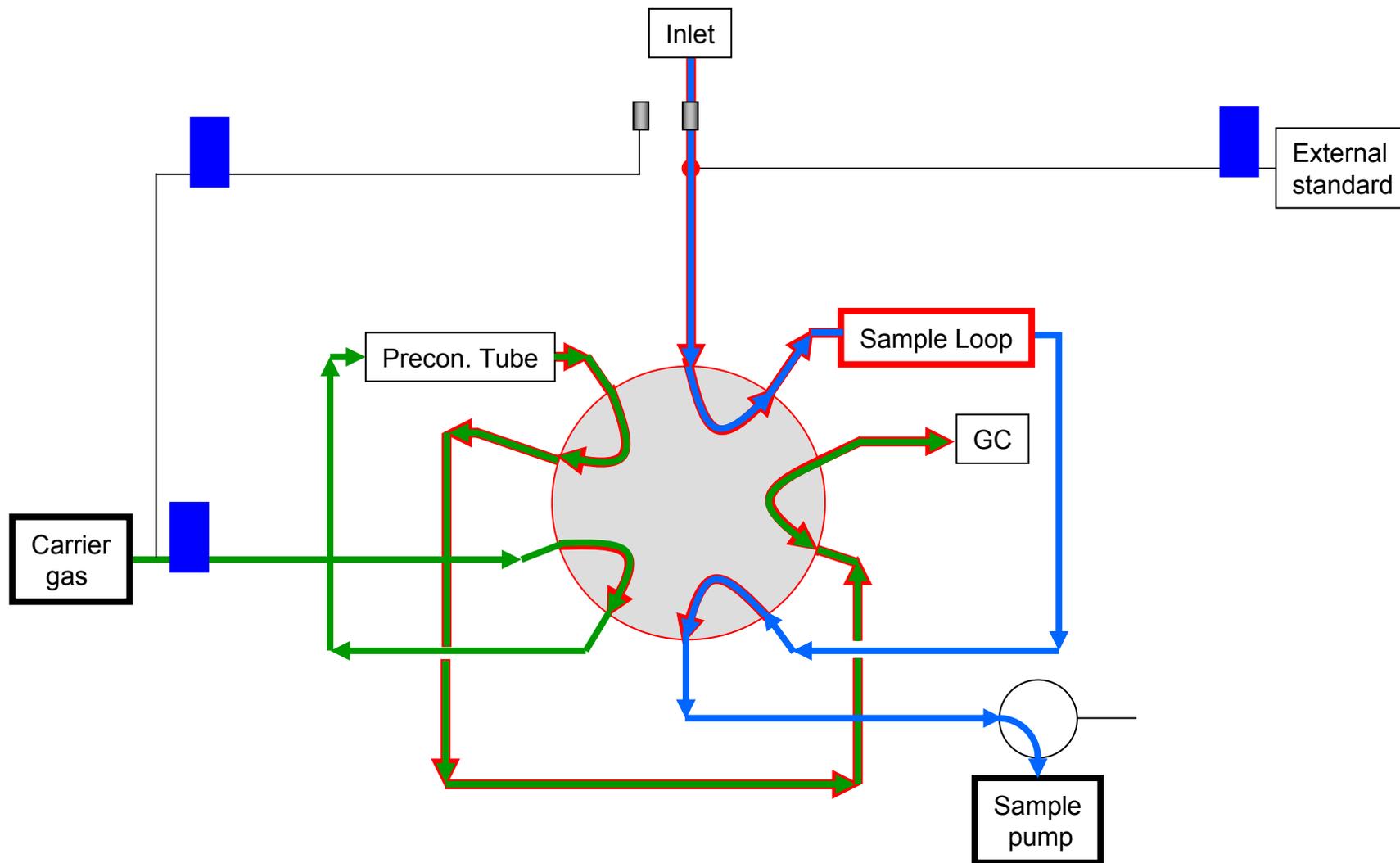
- Air
- Liquid
- Soil
- Handheld

Buttons: Select, Cancel, Back

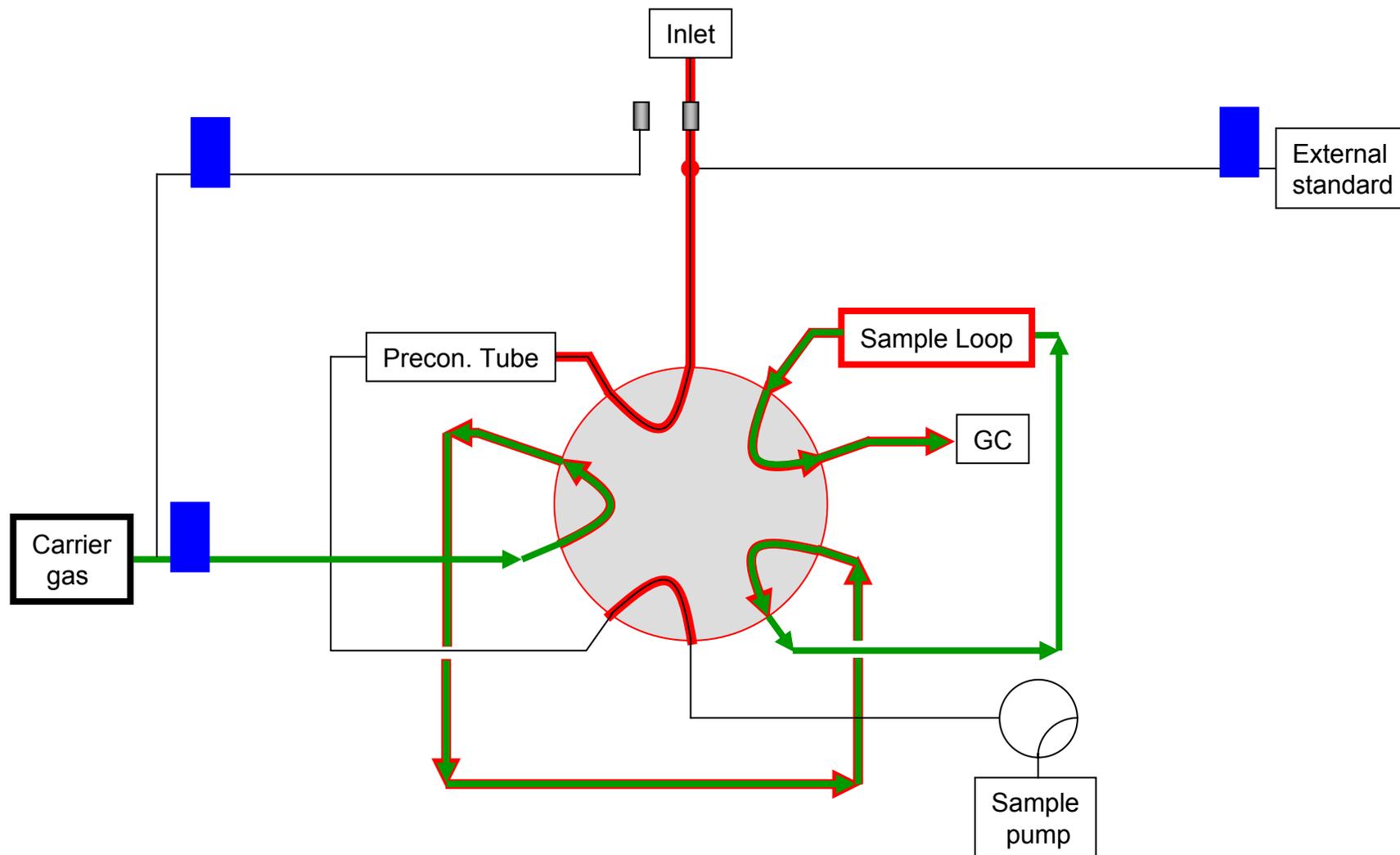
**Method WIZARD!**

**Intuitive step-by-step process.**

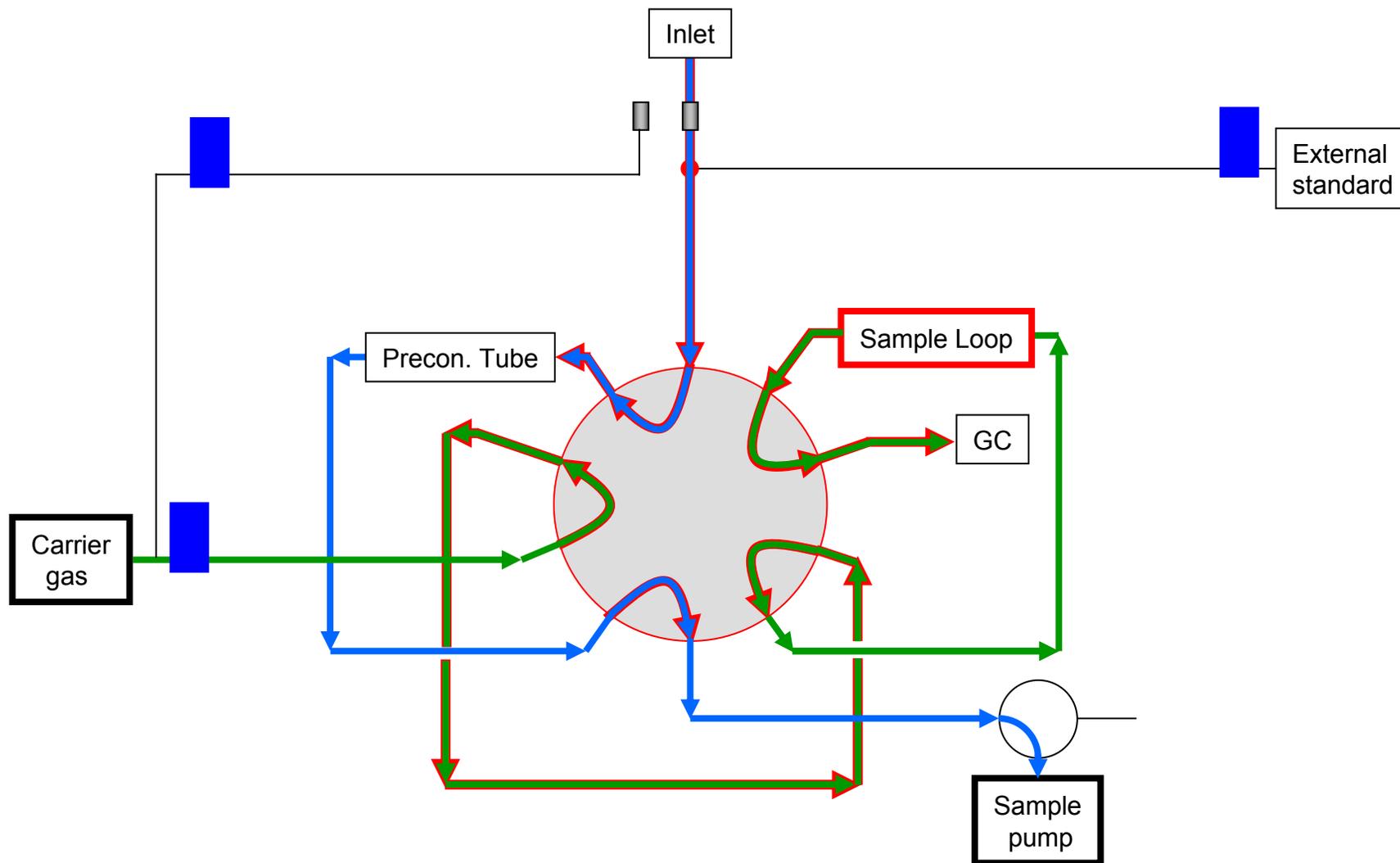
# Flow schematic for loading the sample loop



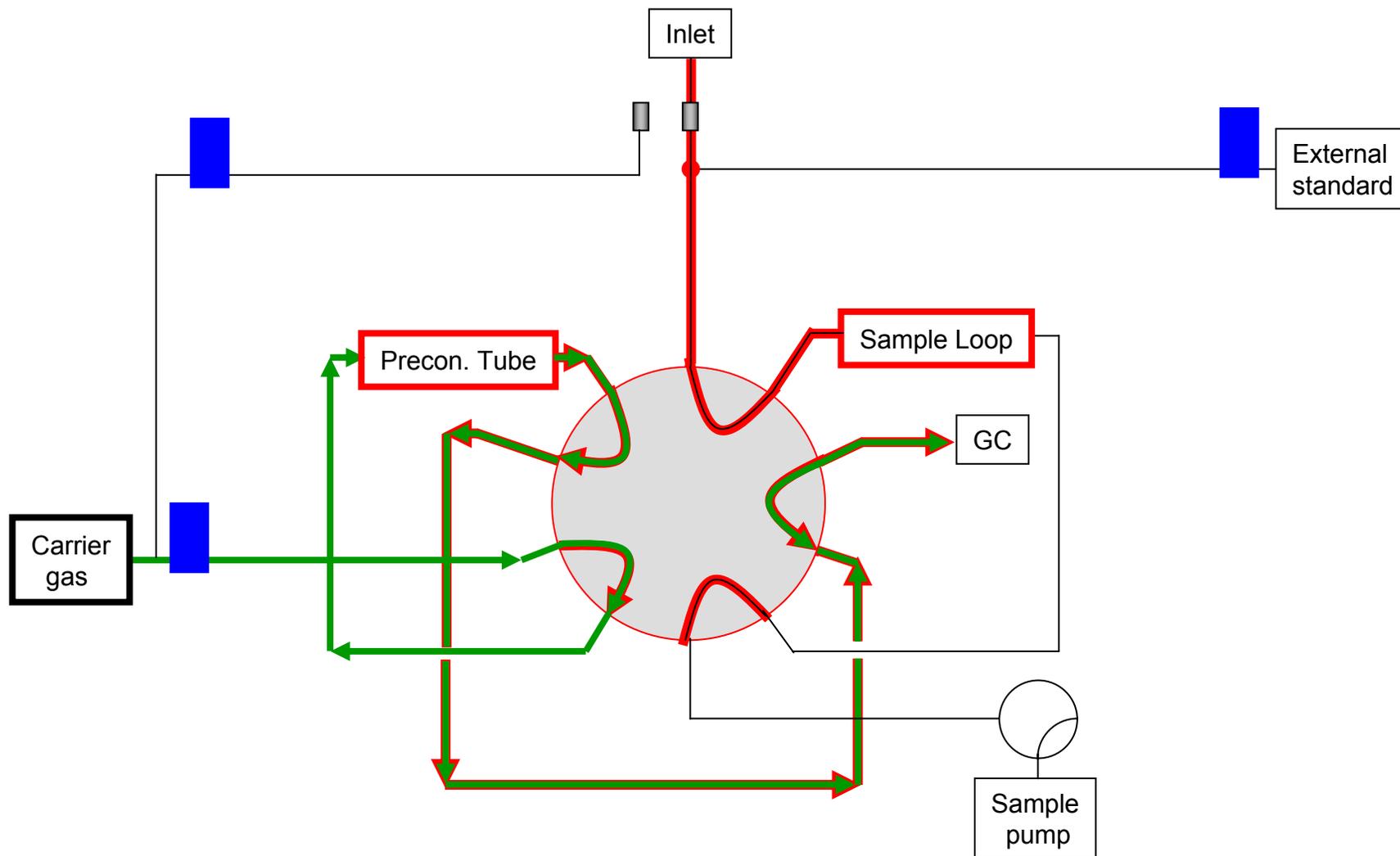
# Flow schematic for flushing and analyzing the sample loop



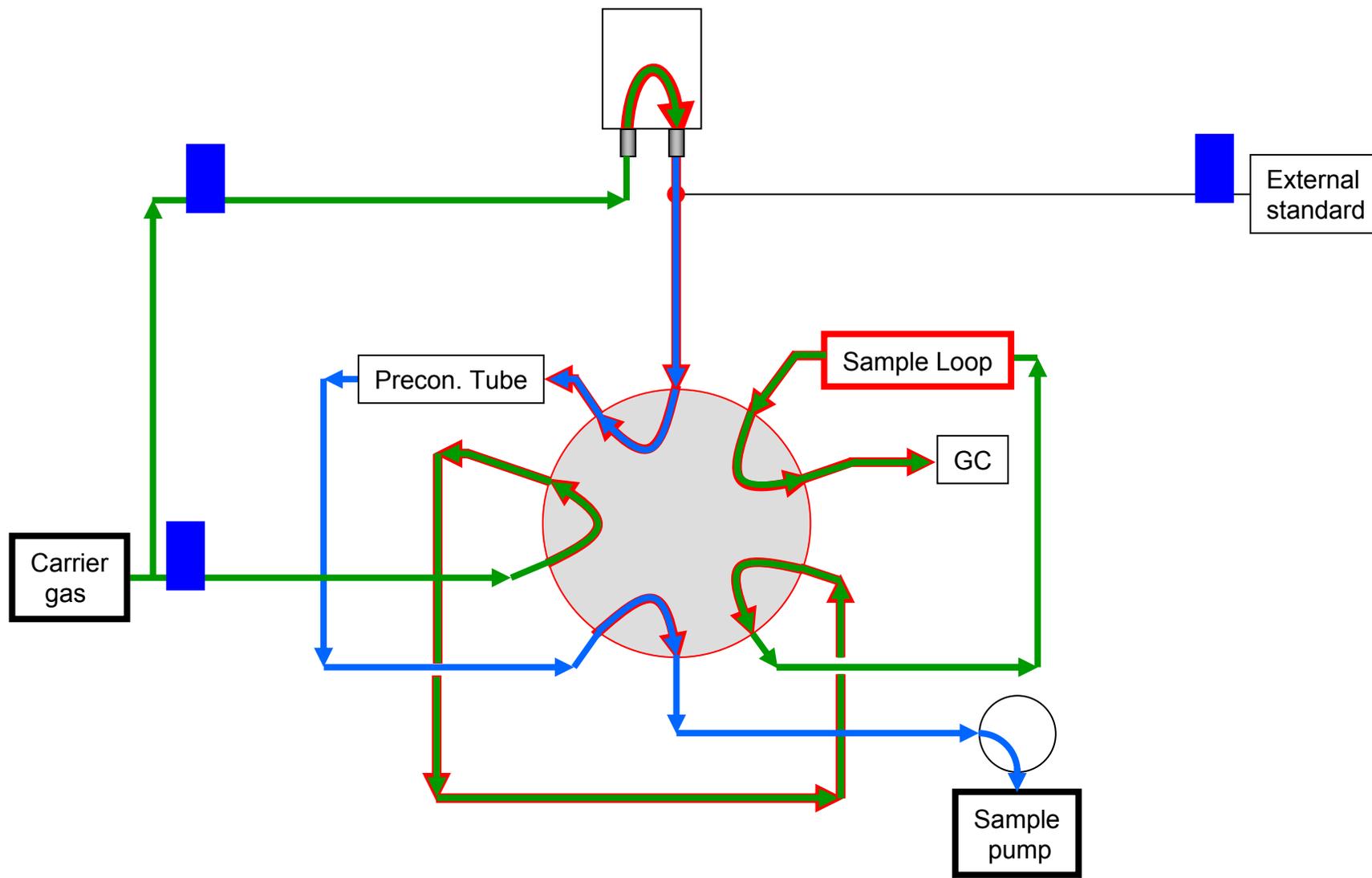
# Flow schematic for sample preconcentration



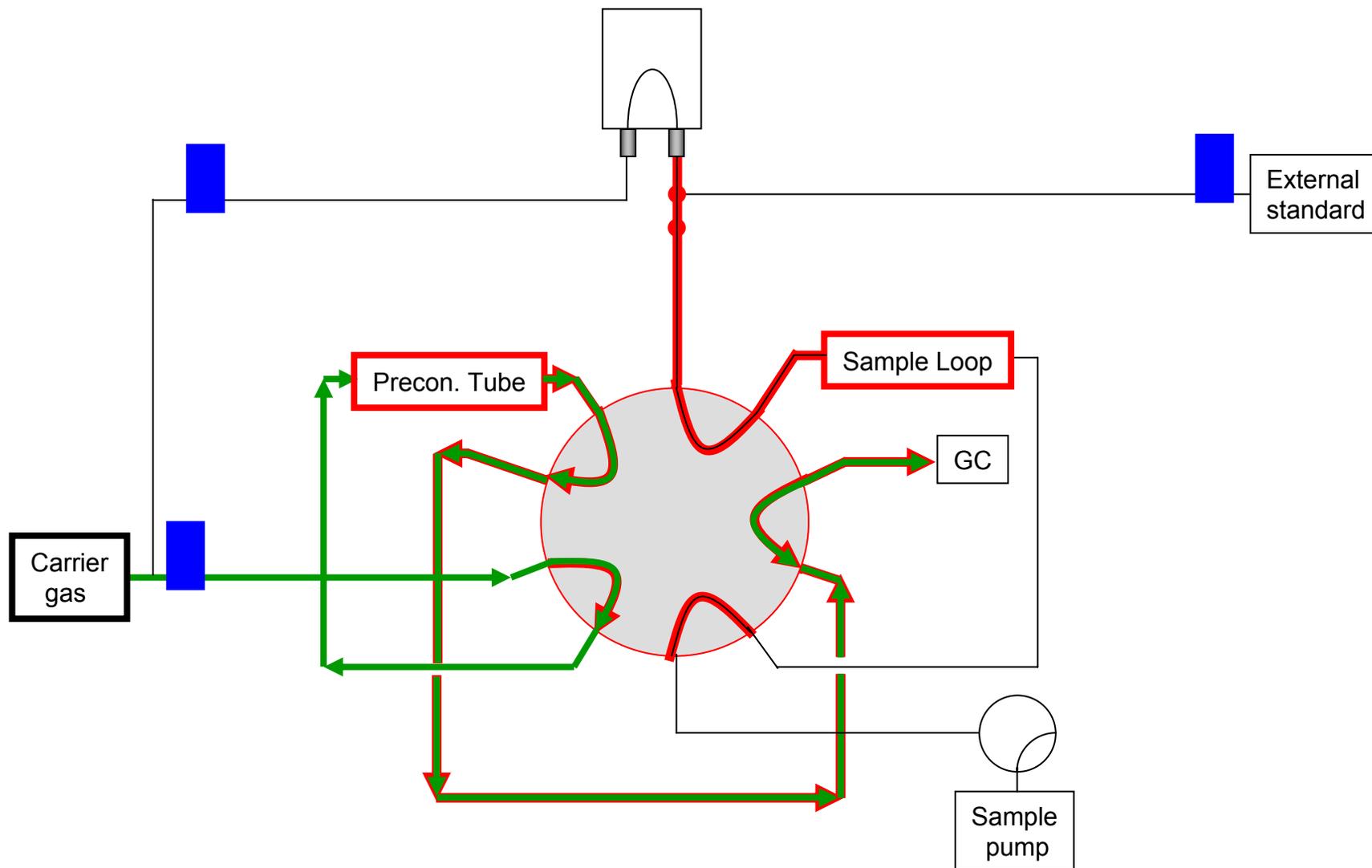
# Flow schematic for sample desorption



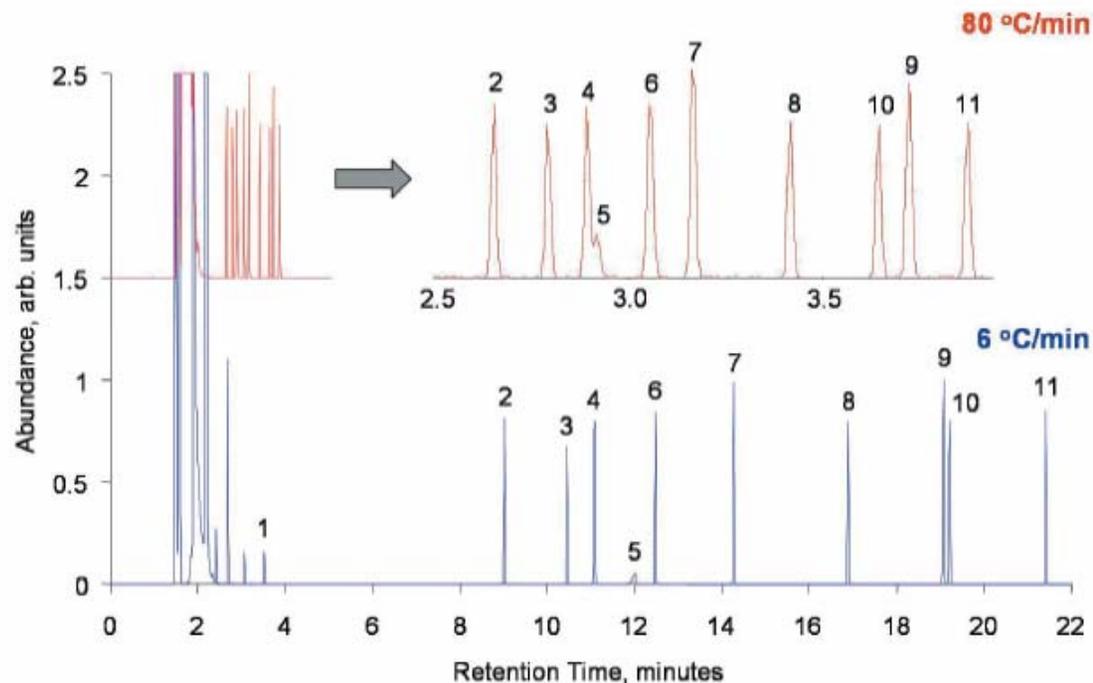
# Flow schematic for focusing of X-Sorber with Griffin 450



# Flow schematic for injection after focusing from the X-Sorber with Griffin 450



# GROB Mixture Analysis



GC column: Rtx-1MS, 30 m  
0.25 mm i.d.  
0.25  $\mu$ m df

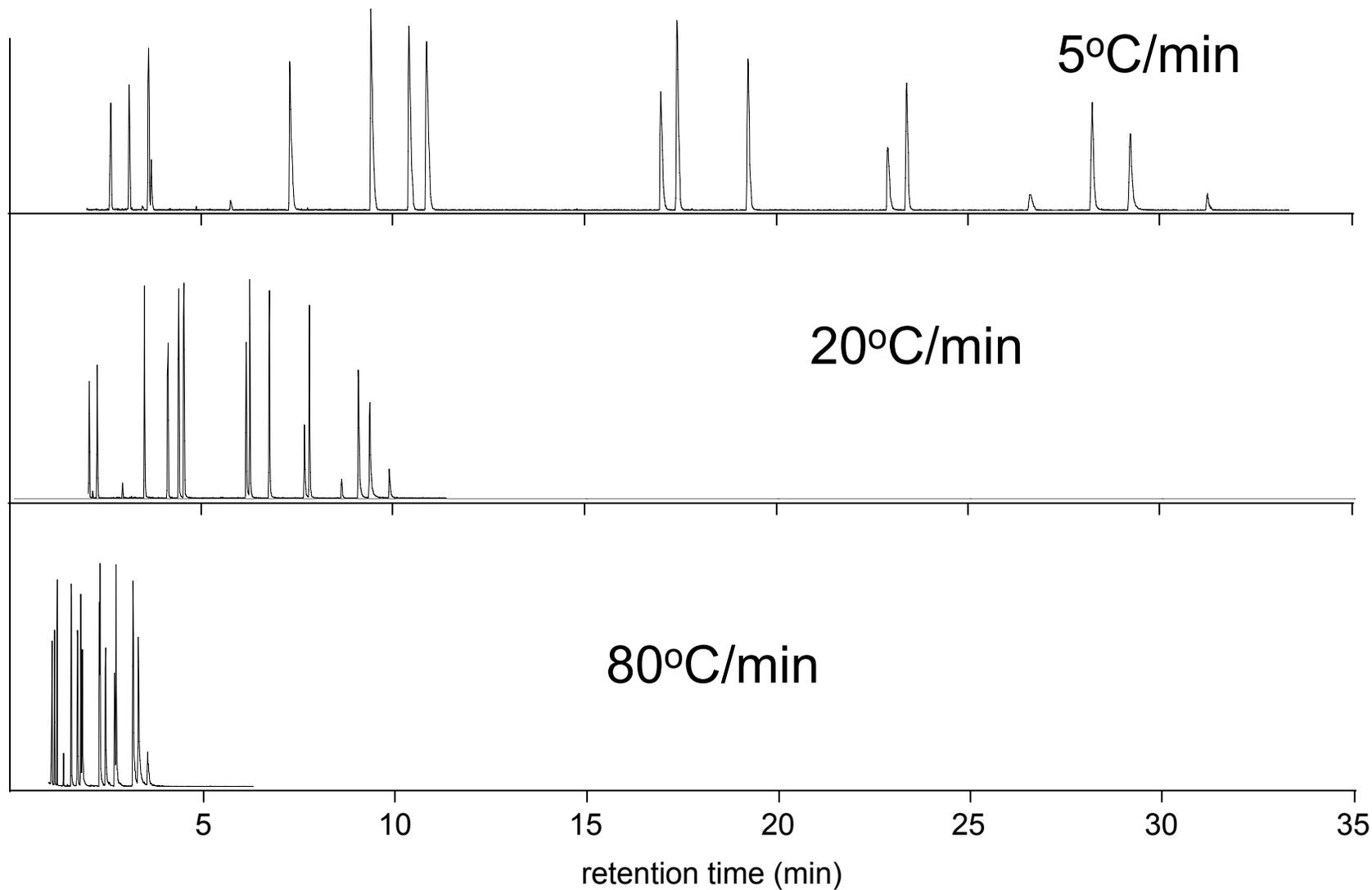
Carrier Gas: He, 1 mL/min  
15:1 split ratio

Grob Mixture Components:

- 1) 2,3-butanediol
- 2) n-decane
- 3) 1-octanol
- 4) 2,6-diphenylphenol
- 5) 2-ethylhexanoic acid
- 6) 2,6-dimethylbenzenamine
- 7) n-dodecane
- 8) methyl decanoate
- 9) N-cyclohexanamine
- 10) methyl undecanoate
- 11) methyl decanoate

Figure 3. Total ion current traces for injections of Grob test mixture on the Griffin LTM-GC/MS with GC temperature ramps of 6° C/min (blue) and 80° C/min (red).

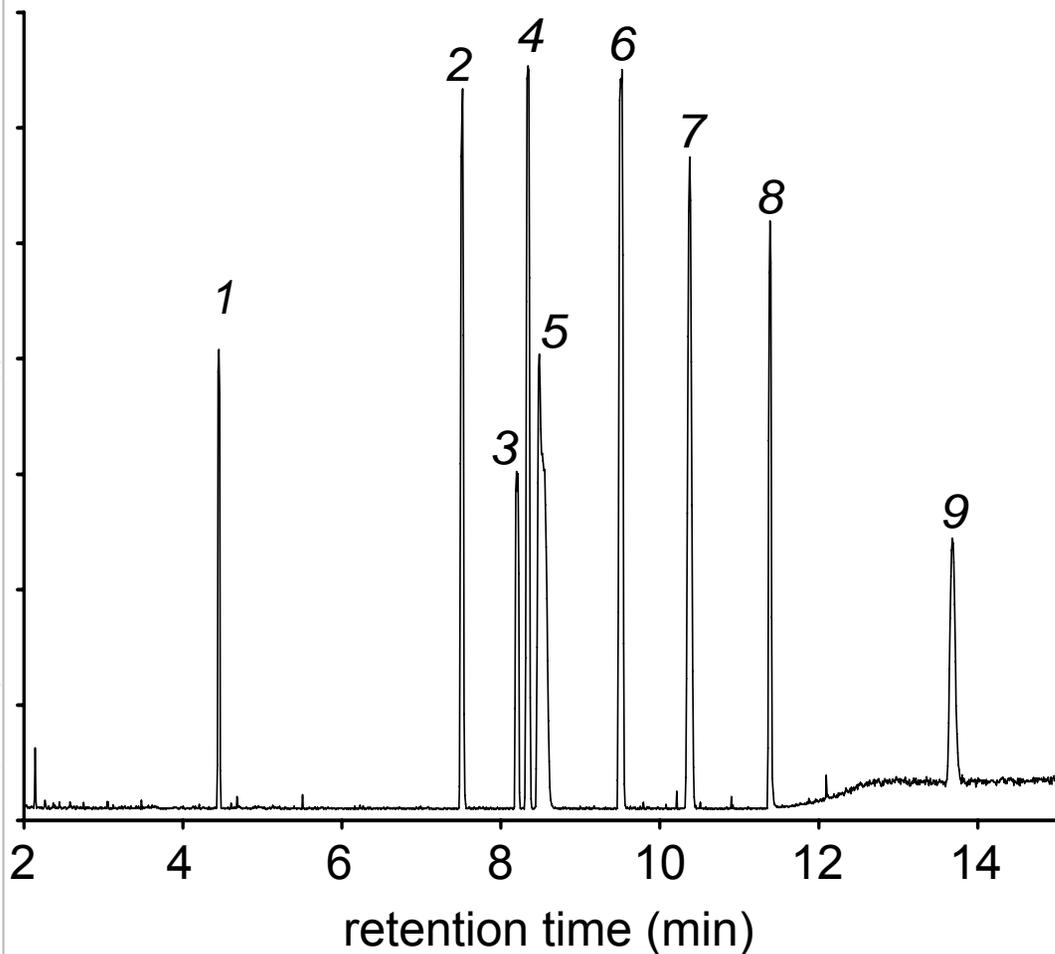
## Explosives separation at faster ramp rates



# Pesticides Analysis

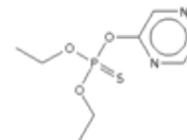
Separation of 9 organophosphorus pesticides

30 m x 0.25 mm Rtx-5MS columns

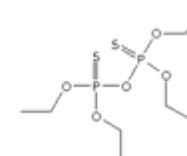


1) O,O,O-triethyl thiophosphate

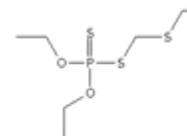
2) Thionazin



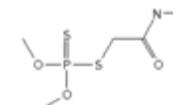
3) Sulfotep



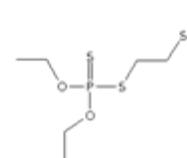
4) Phorate



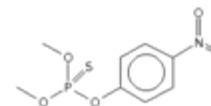
5) Dimethoate



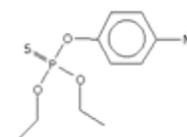
6) Disulfoton



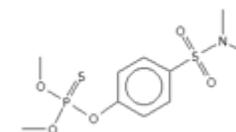
7) Methyl Parathion



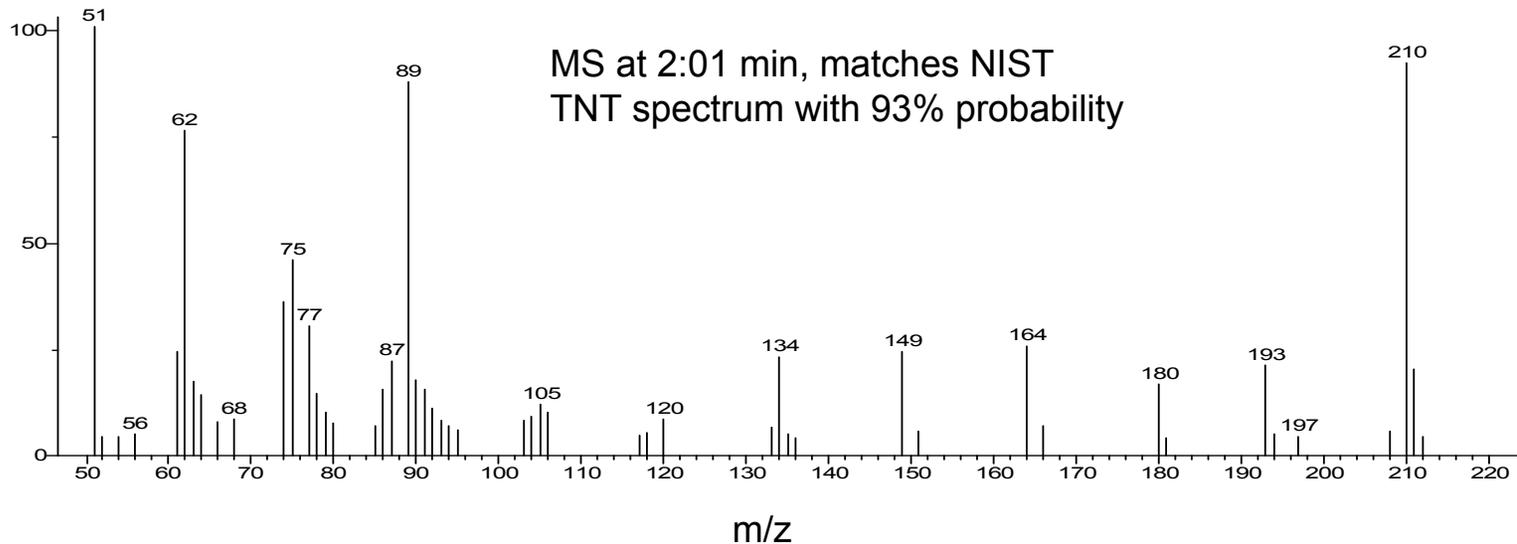
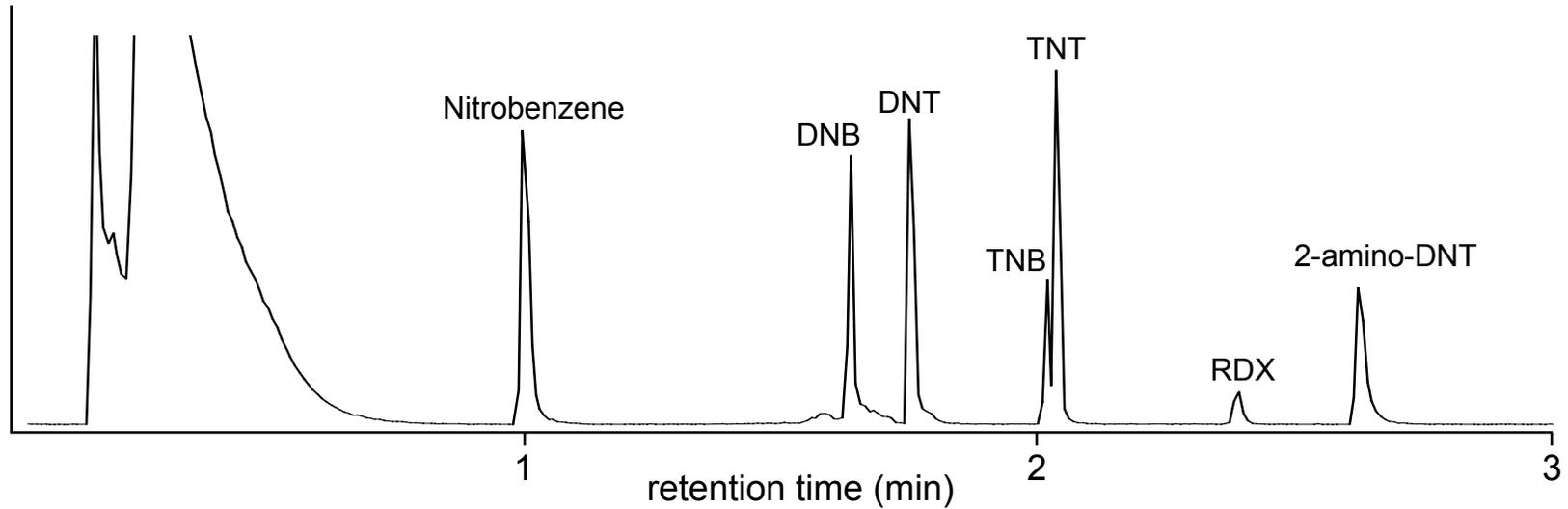
8) Parathion



9) Famphur

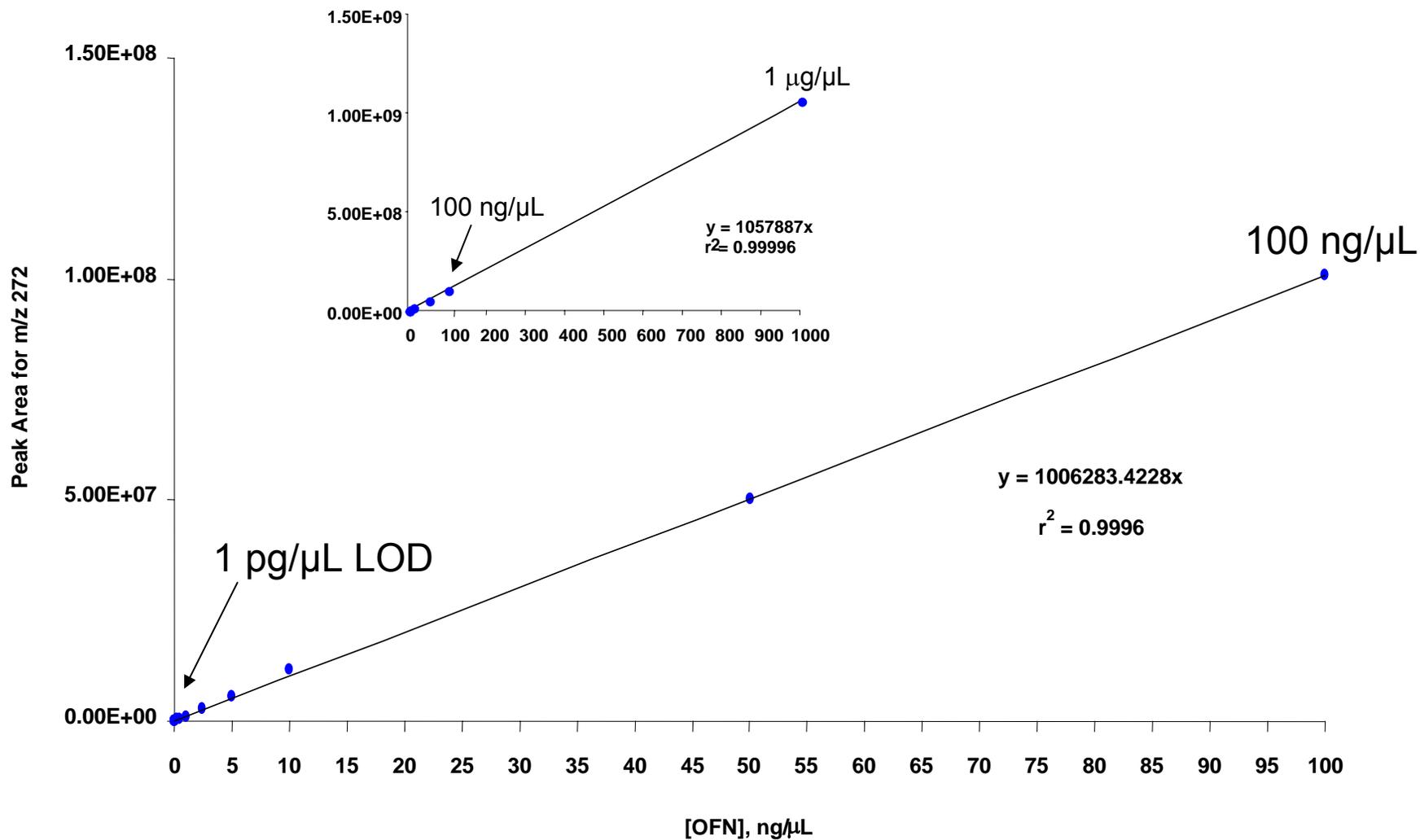


# Explosive separation on a 5 m Rtx-5MS column



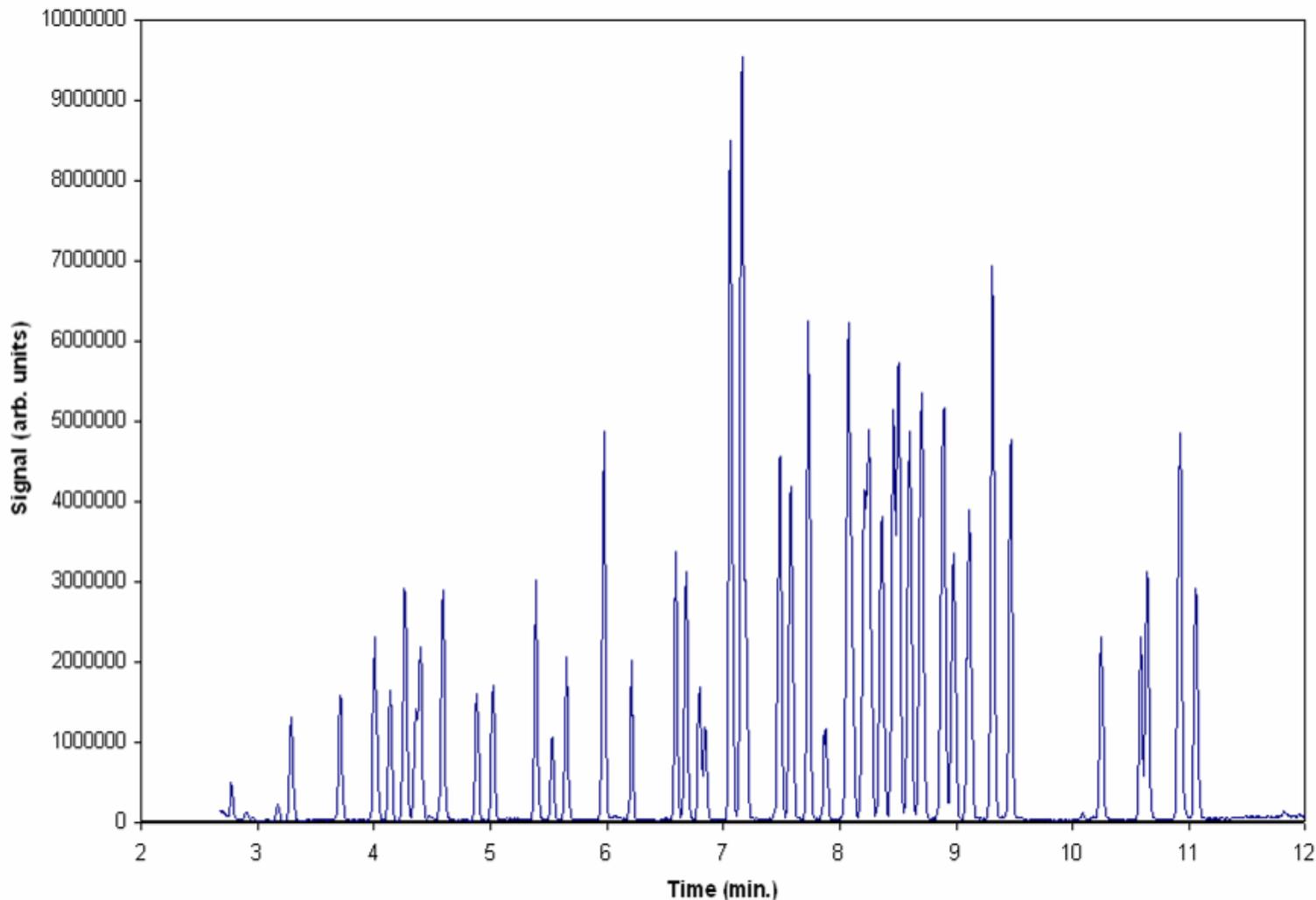
# Dynamic Range with Automatic Level Control (ALC)<sup>TM</sup>

## Octafluoronaphthalene (OFN) Calibration

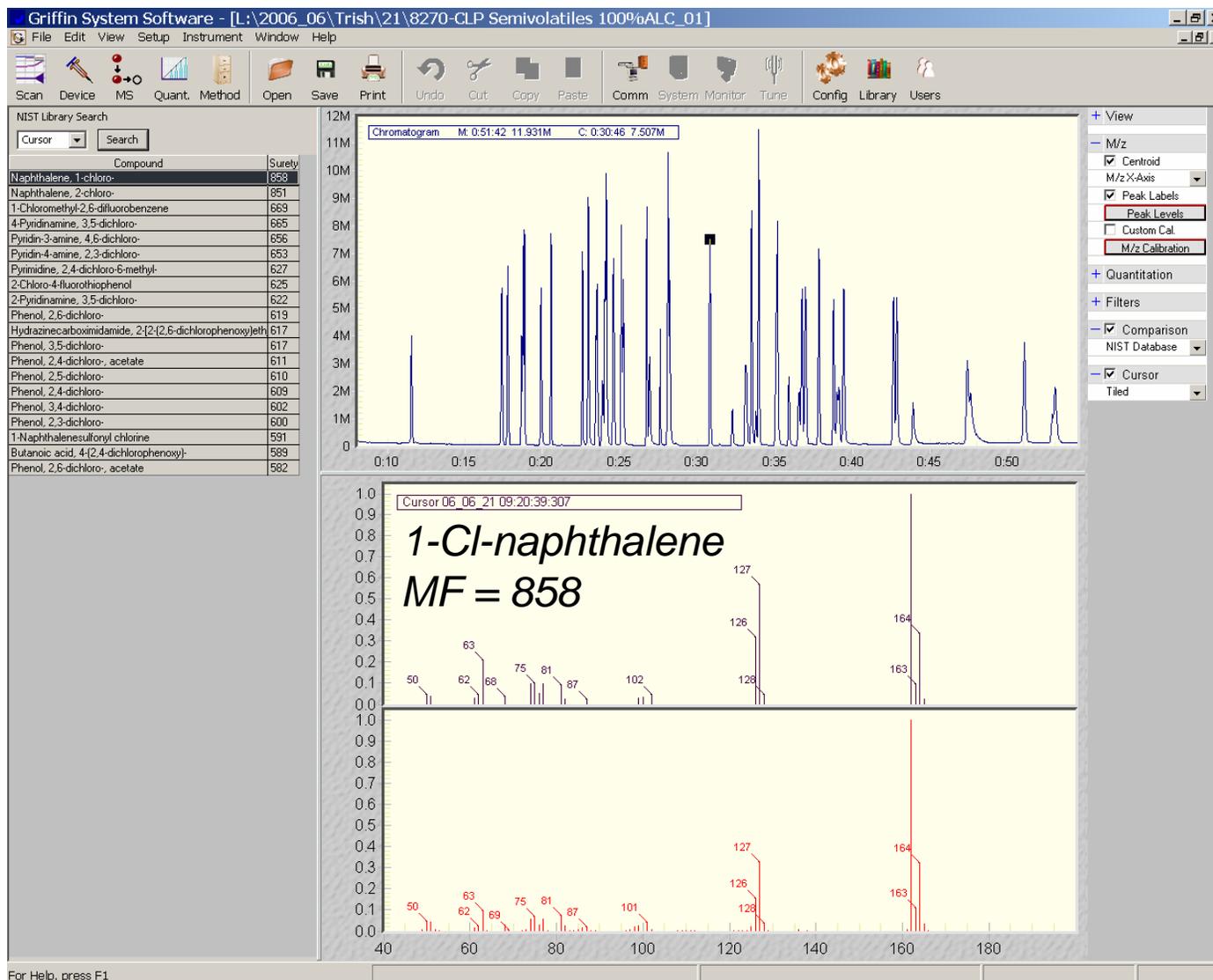


# EPA Method 8260

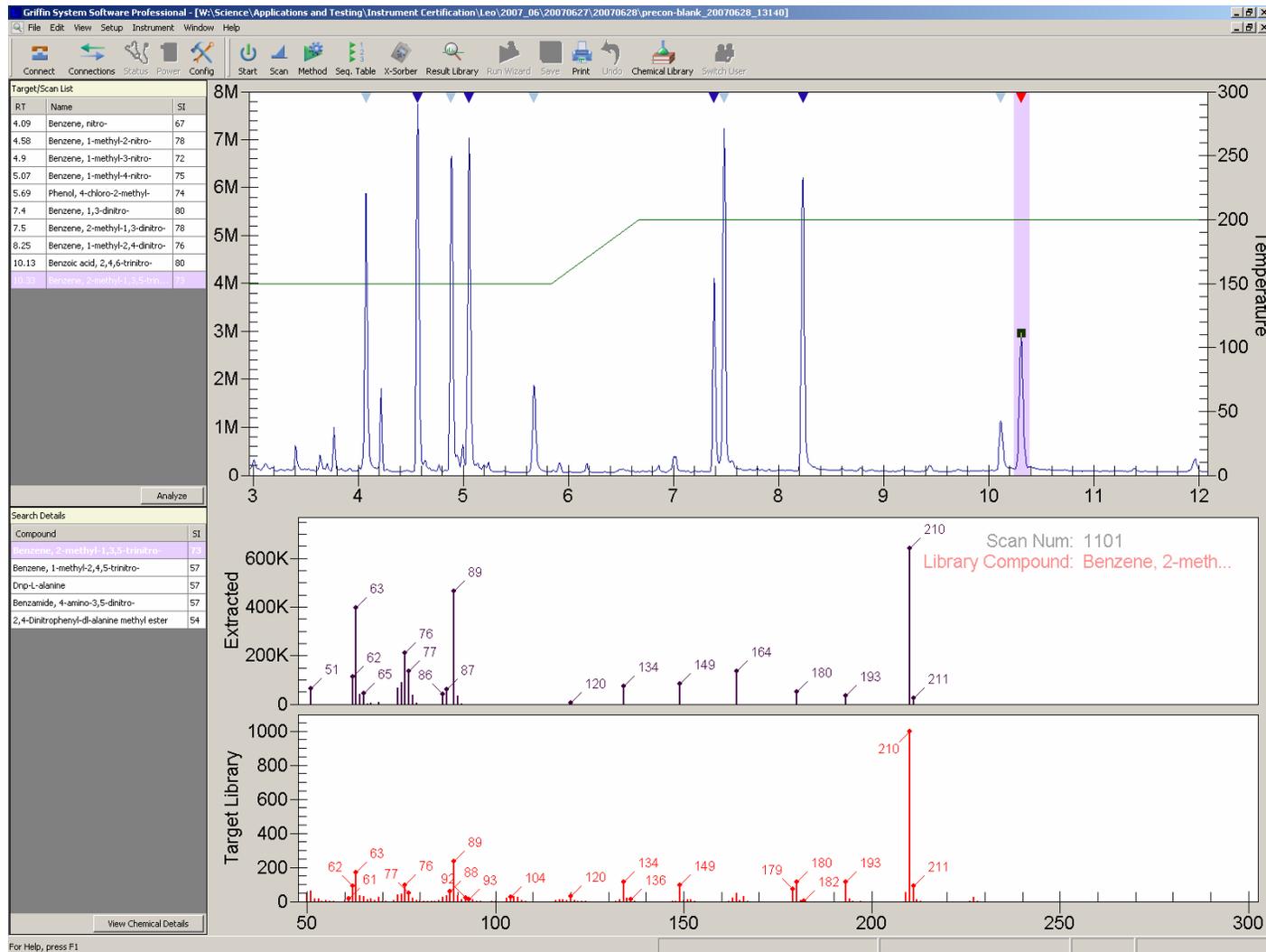
Chromatogram (TIC) for 52 component standard (liquid injection via autosampler)



# Complex mixture analysis: EPA 8270 semivolatiles



# X-Sorber + explosives mixture



Screen capture from the Griffin System Software (GSS) showing EPA 529 chromatogram and overlaid temperature trace (green stair step line).

Initial temperature 40° C, hold 0.5 min,  
Ramp 40° to 150° C at 60° C/min, hold 3.5 min,  
Ramp 150° to 200° C at 60° C/min, hold 13.5 min,  
Ramp 200° to 250° C at 60° C/min, hold 4 min

# X-Sorber + TNT

Griffin System Software Professional - [W:\Science\Applications and Testing\Instrument Certification\Jethro\ASM\TNT 1000 ng\_1 Jethro]

File Edit View Setup Instrument Window Help

Connect Connections Status Power Config Start Scan Method Seq. Table X-Sorber Result Library Run Wizard Save Print Undo Chemical Library Switch User

### Target/Scan List

RT	Name	Details
14.58	2,4,6-Trinitro...	RT..... 14.58 PRT..... n/a RTSI..... n/a Match SI..... n/a Quant Area... 2.22M Quant Conc... n/a

Edit Target Delete Target Delete All

### Graph Options

RICs Options

TIC  Quant (90, 210, 211) ...

M/z 90  Enable

Baseline

Add RIC Delete RIC

### Search Details

Target Results Spectral Results Comparison

Compound	SI
2,4,6-Trinitrotoluene	

View Chemical Details

Temperature

25M 20M 15M 10M 5M

2 4 6 8 10 12 14 16

Target: 2,4,6-Trinitrotoluene  
Area: 2.22M

1.4M 1.2M 1.0M 0.8M 0.6M 0.4M 0.2M 0.0

6M 5M 4M 3M 2M 1M 0

14.45 14.50 14.55 14.60 14.65 14.70

Background Subtracted

Spectrum

Scan Num: 2661

800K 600K 400K 200K 0

60 80 100 120 140 160 180 200 220

90 64 77 78 75 79 87 88 89 91 94 106 105 107 122 121 134 135 151 152 150 165 166 181 182 194 198 199 208 211

### View Options

Target/Scan List  
 Graph Options  
 Search Details

Graphs

Chromatogram  
 Detailed Chromatogram  
 Both

Original Data

Display Method

Display X-Sorber Data

View Quant. Report

View Qual. Report

### Analysis

Search Options

Reprocess

### Calibration

Import Custom Quant.

View Custom Quant.

Use Custom Quant.

### Spectrum Options

Spectrum:

Background Extracted

Comparison Spectrum:

Library

Show Comparison

View Options:

Tiled

Peak Floor:

100000

For Help, press F1

# X-Sorber + MES

Griffin System Software Professional - [W:\Science\Applications and Testing\Instrument Certification\Jethro\ASM\Jethro Precon 16.6 ppb MES\_1]

File Edit View Setup Instrument Window Help

Disconnect Connections Status Power Config Start Scan Method Seq. Table X-Sorber Result Library Run Wizard Save Print Undo Chemical Library Switch User

**Target/Scan List**

RT	Name	Details
6.63	16.6 ppb MES	RT: 6.63 PRT: n/a RTSI: n/a Match SI: n/a Quant Area: 27.16M Quant Conc: n/a

Edit Target Delete Target Delete All

View Options

- Target/Scan List
- Graph Options
- Search Details
- Graphs
  - Chromatogram
  - Detailed Chromatogram
  - Both
- Original Data
- Display Method
- View Quant. Report
- View Qual. Report

Analysis

- Search Options
- Reprocess

Calibration

- Import Custom Quant.
- View Custom Quant.
- Use Custom Quant.

Spectrum Options

Spectrum: Background Extracted

Comparison Spectrum: Library

Show Comparison

View Options: Tiled

Peak Floor: 0

**Graph Options**

RICs Options

TIC  Quant (92, 120, 152)

M/z 92  Enable

M/z 120  Enable

Baseline

Add RIC Delete RIC

Analysis

Search Options

Reprocess

**Search Details**

Target Results Spectral Results Comparison

Compound	Surety
Benzoic acid, 2-hydroxy-, me...	76
Benzoic acid, 2-(acetyloxy)-, ...	71
o-Aminobenzohydroxamic acid	64
2-Propanoic acid, 3-(1H-imida...	58
Methylparaben	55
3-Pyridinecarboxylic acid, 4-a...	54
2-Amino-nicotinic acid methyl ...	54
Urocanic acid, methyl ester	54
Benzoic acid, 2-hydroxy-, 2-...	53
Benzoic acid, 3-hydroxy-, me...	53
2-Hydroxyethyl salicylate	52

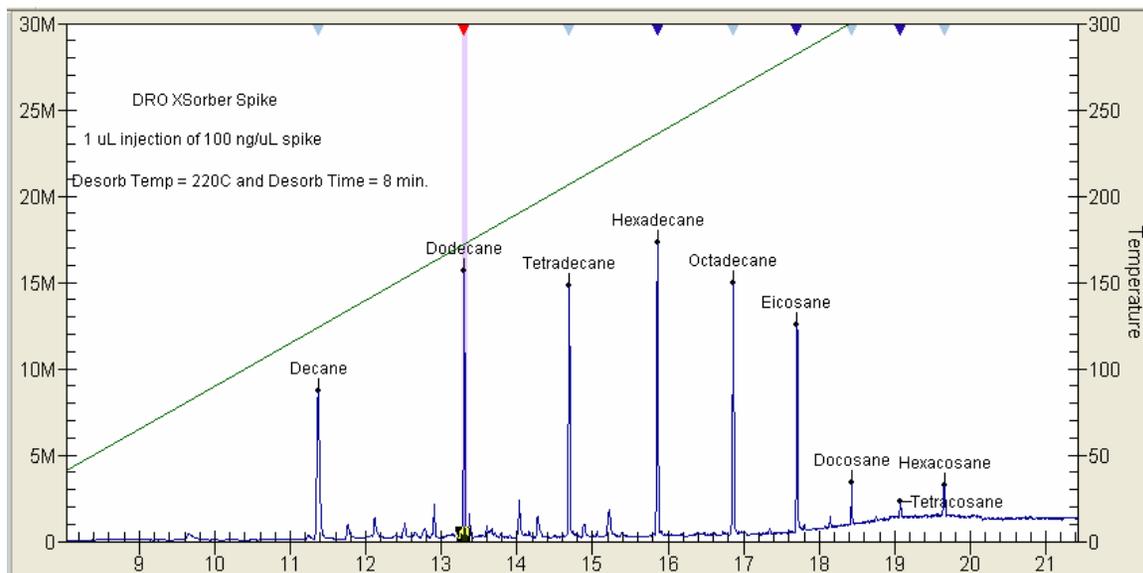
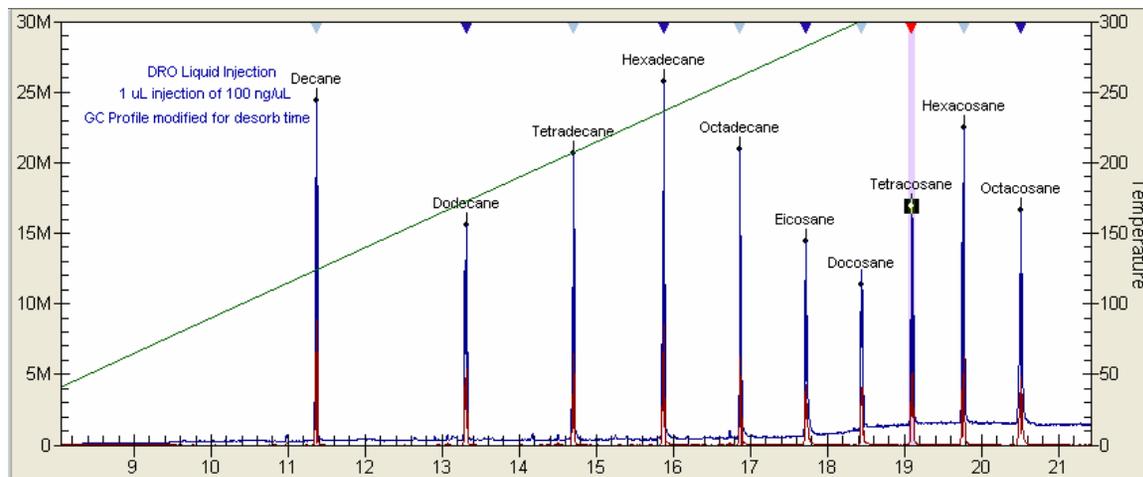
Perform Search Max Results: 25

Scan Num: 860

Library Compound: Benzoic acid, 2...

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# X-Sorber Injection Efficiency



- Fully integrated sampling design
  - Liquid injection
  - SPME
  - Air Sampling
  - Air Preconcentration
  - X-Sorber
- Rugged design
- Flexible and usable user software