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Miniature Mass Spectrometer Based on the Cylindrical Ion Trap (CIT) and Design and Construction of a Rectilinear Ion Trap (RIT)

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**Acknowledgements: ONR, DOE, Dahlgren/Crane, Indiana
21st Century Fund, Thermo Finnigan, Proctor & Gamble**

CW and Explosives Monitoring at Trace Levels in Situ

Goal:

Selective, Rapid Detection of Chemical & Warfare Agents in Air or Water

Criteria:

Speed of analysis: < 10 sec

Sensitivity: LOD < 1 ppqr

Selectivity: complex mixtures – no false positives

Approach:

Multiple Stages of Selectivity



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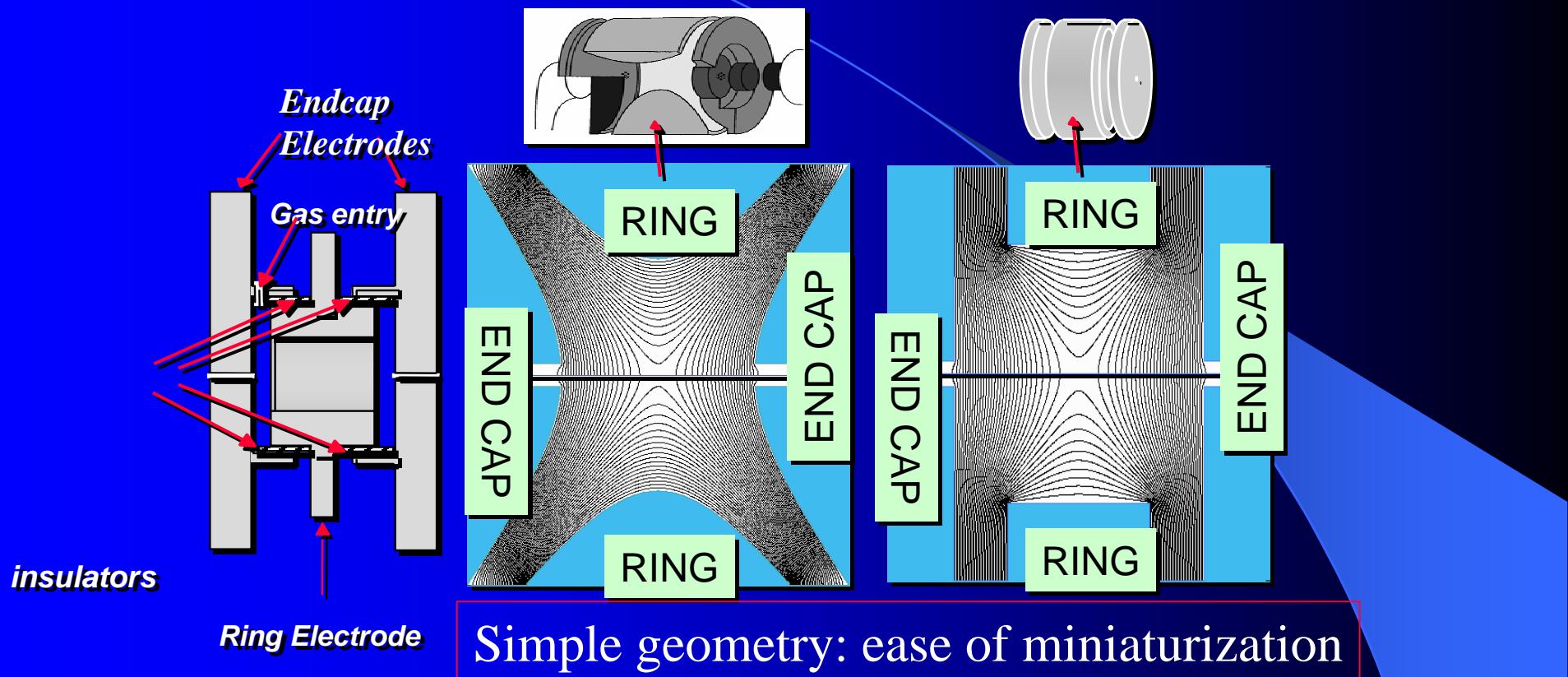
Comparing Miniature Mass Spectrometers

Criteria for Judging Miniature Mass Spectrometers (in order of importance)

- Size/ Weight
- Power Consumption/ Battery life
- Specificity – MS/MS capability, selective sampling
- Sensitivity – limits of detection
- Sample cycle frequency – how often can a sample be analyzed
- Ruggedness – ability to reject water (for air or water analysis), ability to be transported
- Recovery time – time from transportation mode to ready for data acquisition
- Mass spectral performance - Resolution, mass range
- Environmental impact (oil and radiation production)
- Need for consumable items in the field (helium tanks, solvents, etc.)

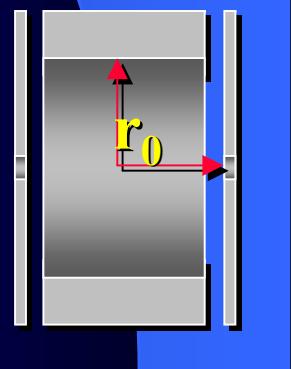
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Trapping Fields: Cylindrical Ion Traps



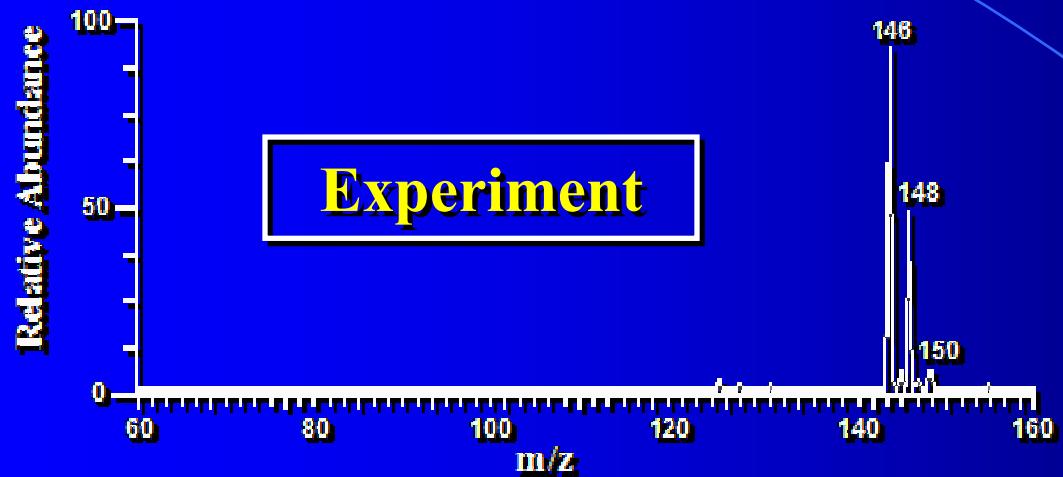
$$(m/z)_{\max} = \frac{8V_{\max}}{q_{eject} \Omega^2 (r_0^2 + 2z_0^2)}$$

Size (r_0 and z_0)	Voltage (V_{\max})	Power
$\frac{1}{4}$	$\left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^2$	$\left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^5$

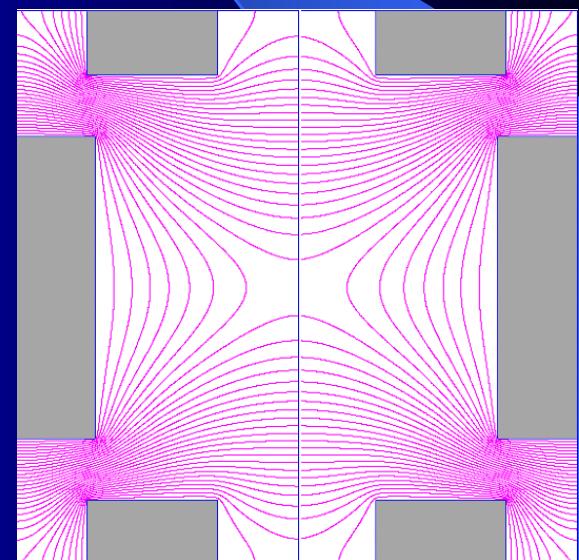
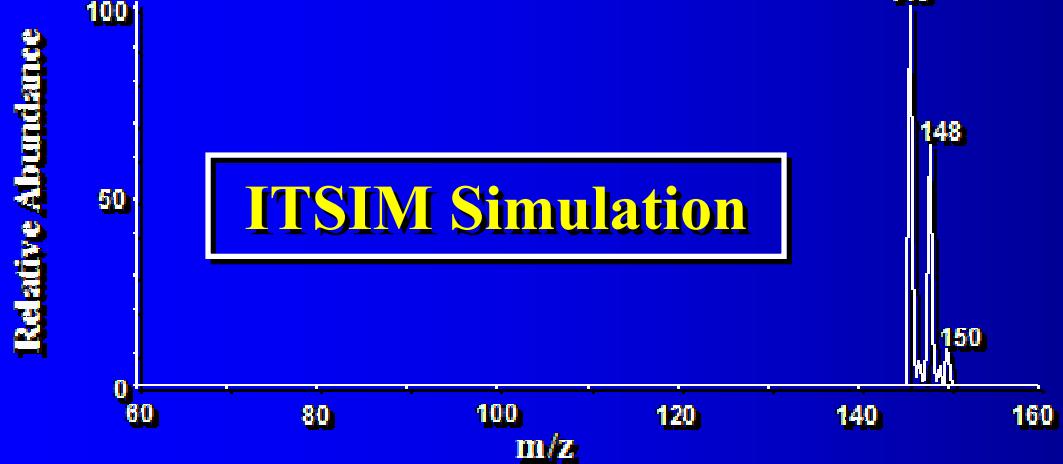


ITSIM: Simulation vs. Experiment

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1,3-Dichlorobenzene
ions m/z 146-150

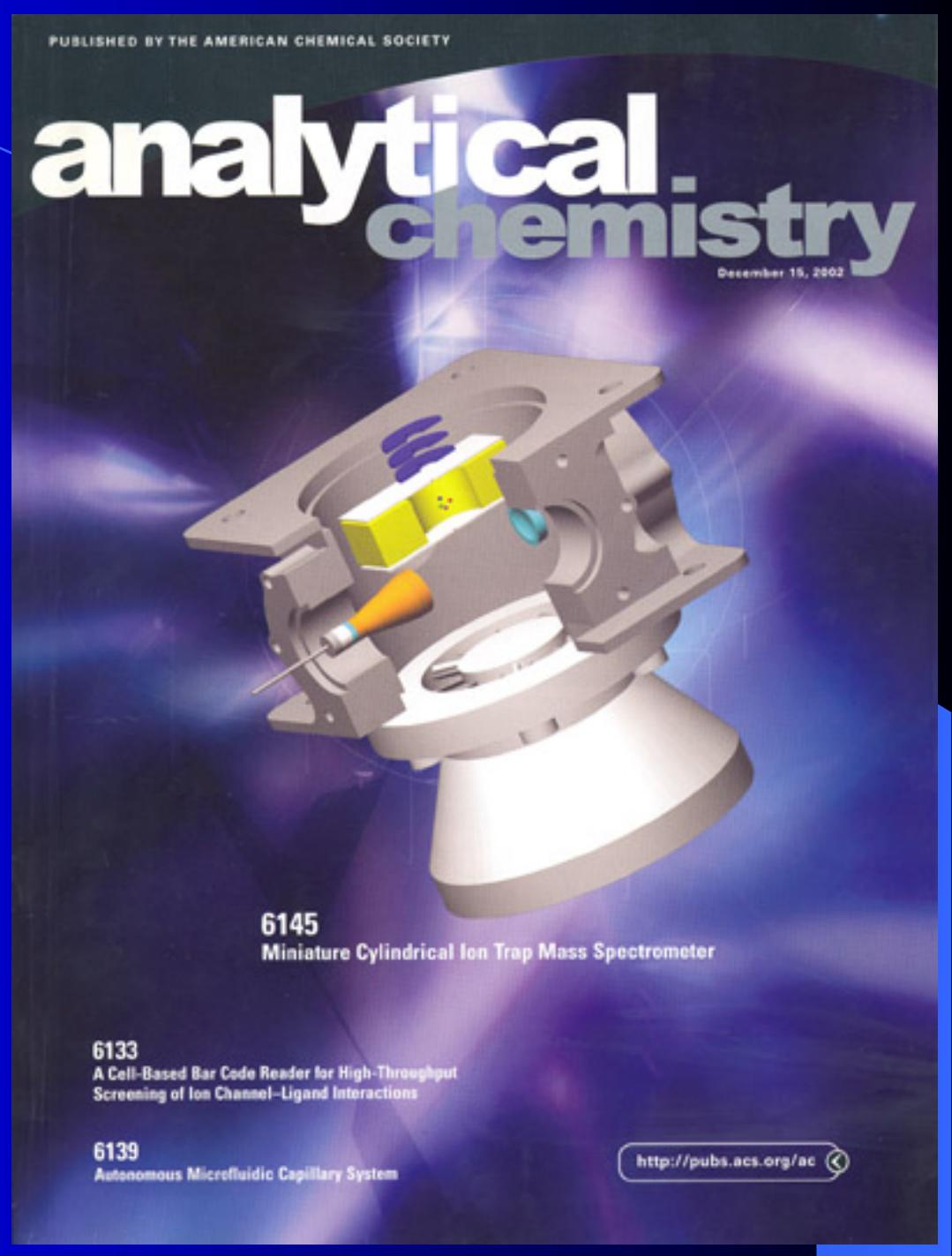


$$r_0 = 2.5 \text{ mm}$$
$$z_0 = 2.7 \text{ mm}$$

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In situ MS/MS Ion Trap

December 2002 –
“Miniature Cylindrical
Ion Trap Mass
Spectrometer”



6145
Miniature Cylindrical Ion Trap Mass Spectrometer

6133
A Cell-Based Bar Code Reader for High-Throughput Screening of Ion Channel–Ligand Interactions

6139
Autonomous Microfluidic Capillary System

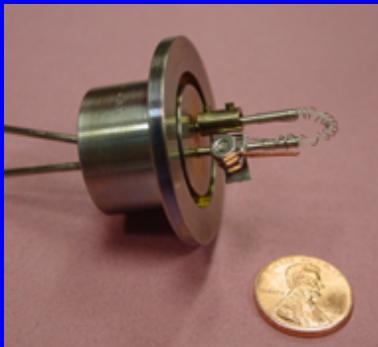
<http://pubs.acs.org/ac>

Components of the Mini Mass Spectrometer m^*



Miniature Mass Spectrometer Version 7.0

Inlet System
Membrane Interface



Introduce neutrals

Ion Source
Electron Ionization



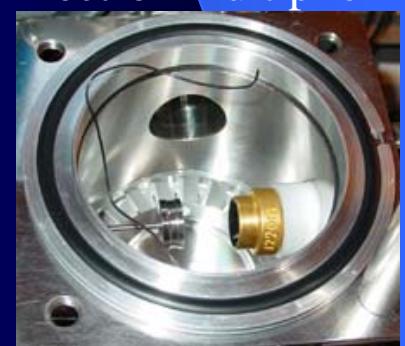
Make Ions

Mass Analyzer
Cylindrical Ion Trap

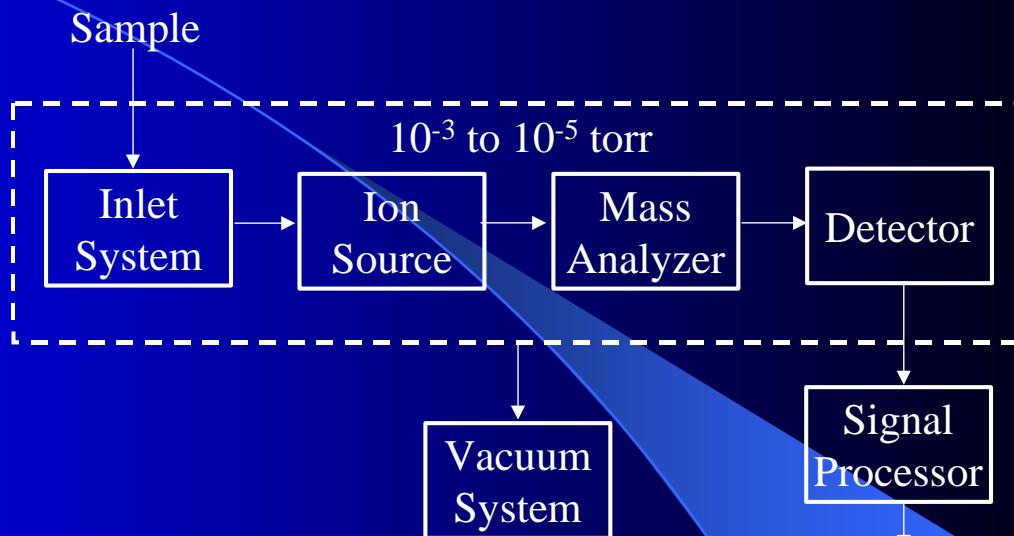


Mass-to-charge analysis

Detector
Dynode and
Electron multiplier



Detect Ions



Miniature Mass Spectrometer (Version 7.0)

- Cylindrical Ion Trap

- $r_0 = 2.5 \text{ mm}$

- Custom vacuum manifold

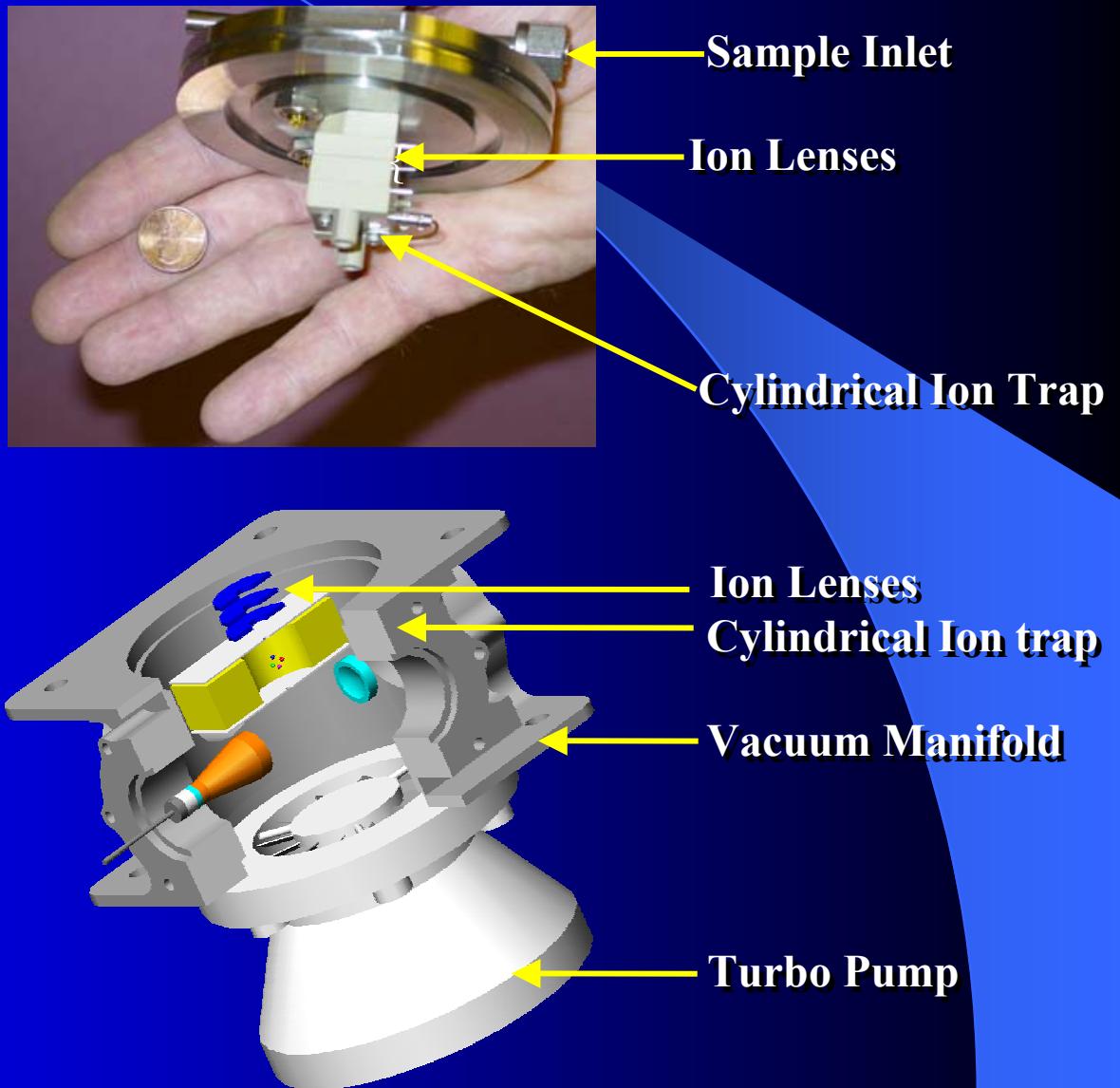
- Pumps:

- Backing: KNF Neuburg 2-stage diaphragm
- Turbo: Alcatel ATH 30+

- Custom power supplies based on 12 V battery

- Weight: 38 lbs

- Power 136 W



Miniaturization of the Quadrupole Ion Trap Mass Spectrometer

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Typical Benchtop Ion Trap MS

- Operating Pressure: 1×10^{-3} Torr
- Mass Range: **2000 amu**
- Max RF Voltage: **7,500 V** _(0-p)
- Power: **2400 W**
- Weight:
 - Instrument: 265 lbs.
 - Pumps: 100 lbs.
 - Computer: 85 lbs.
 - Total: **450 lbs.**

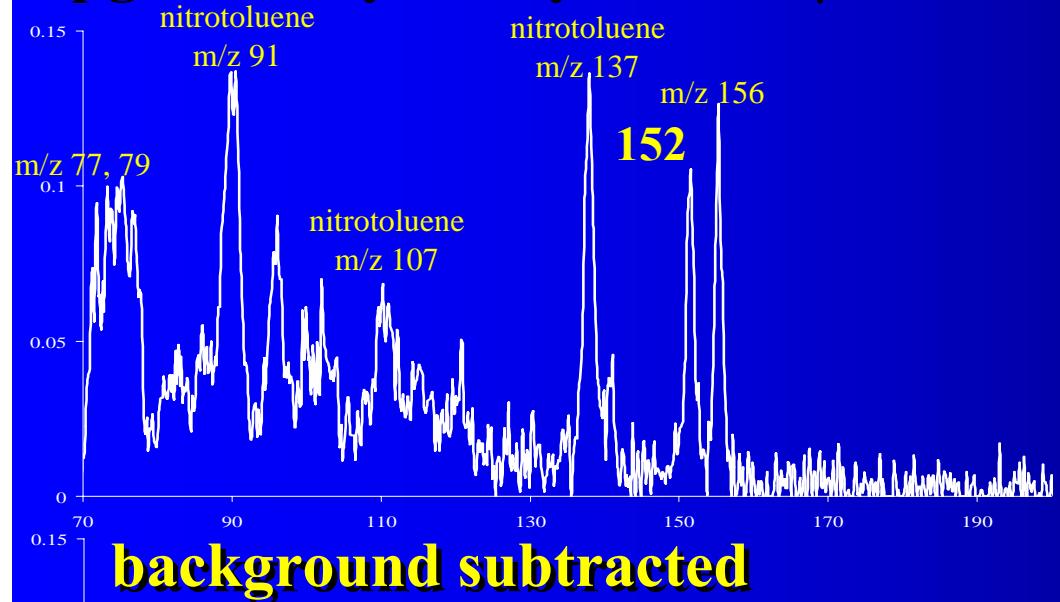
Mini cylindrical ion trap MS

- Operating Pressure: 1×10^{-3} Torr
- Mass Range: **500 amu**
- Max RF Voltage: **1,800 V** _(0-p)
- Power: **136 W**
- Weight:
 - Instrument: 26 lbs.
 - Pumps: 5 lbs.
 - Computer: 7 lbs.
 - Total: **38 lbs.**

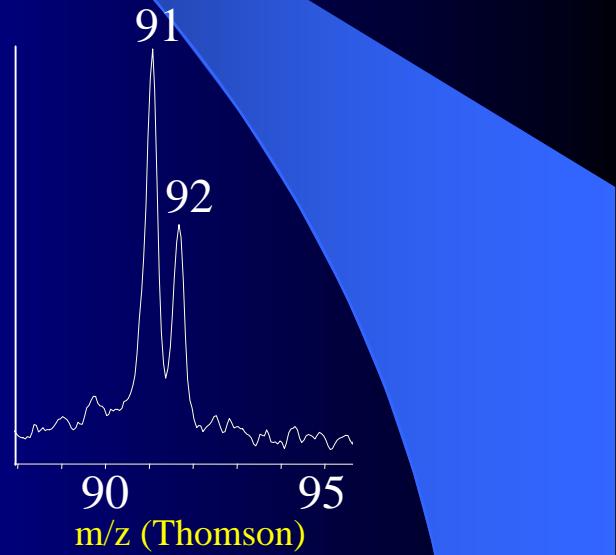
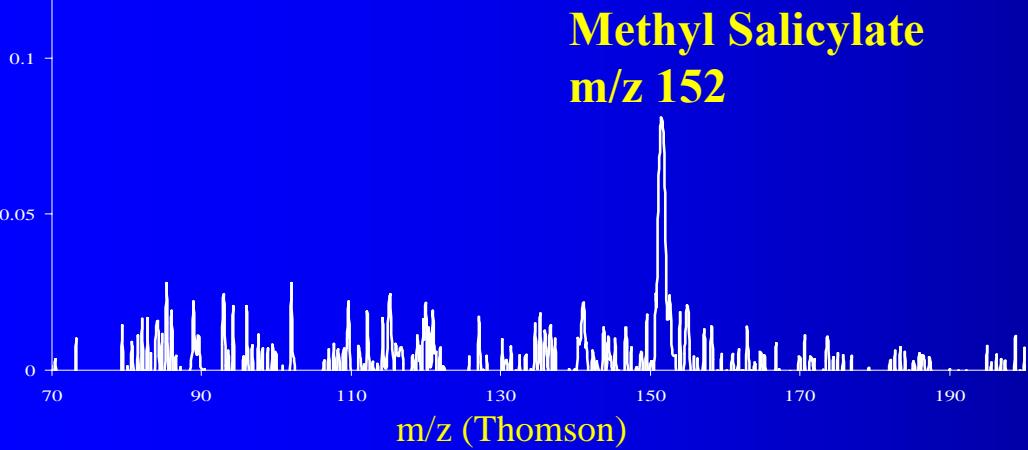
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Sensitivity and Resolution

1 pg of methyl salicylate in 1 μ L methanol

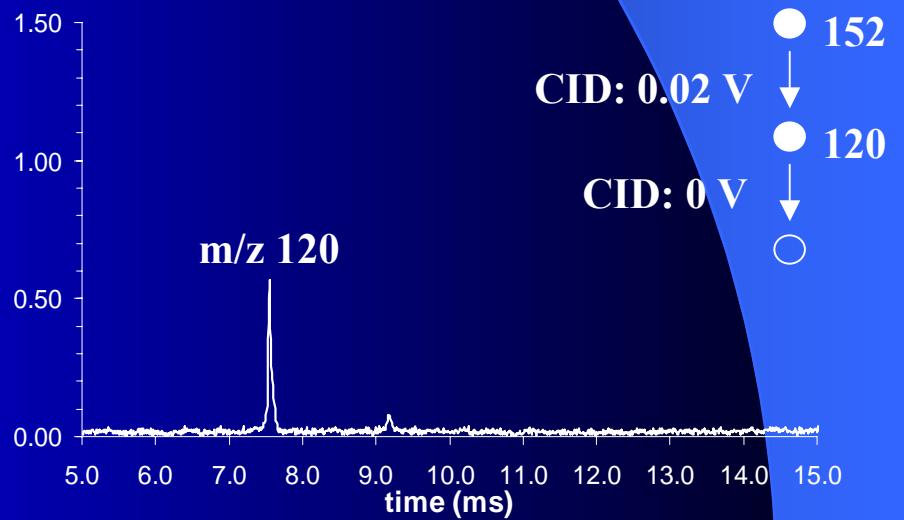
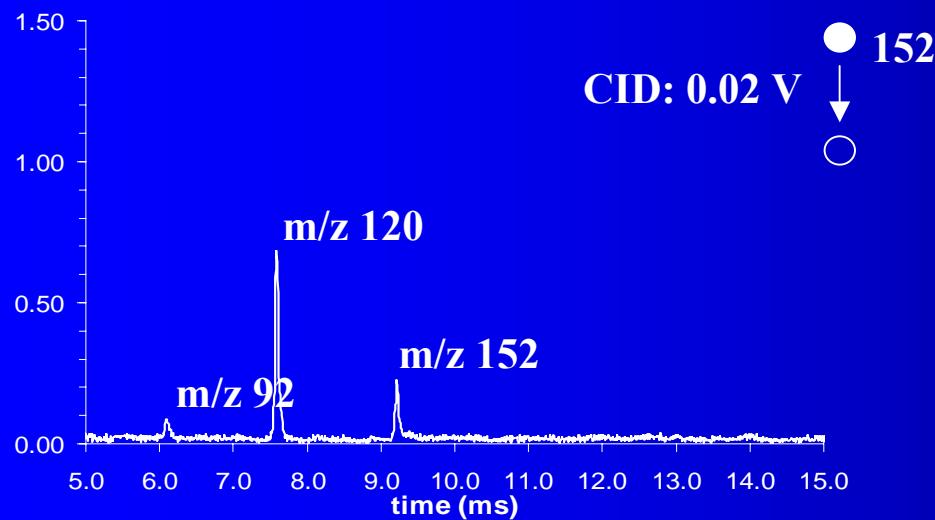
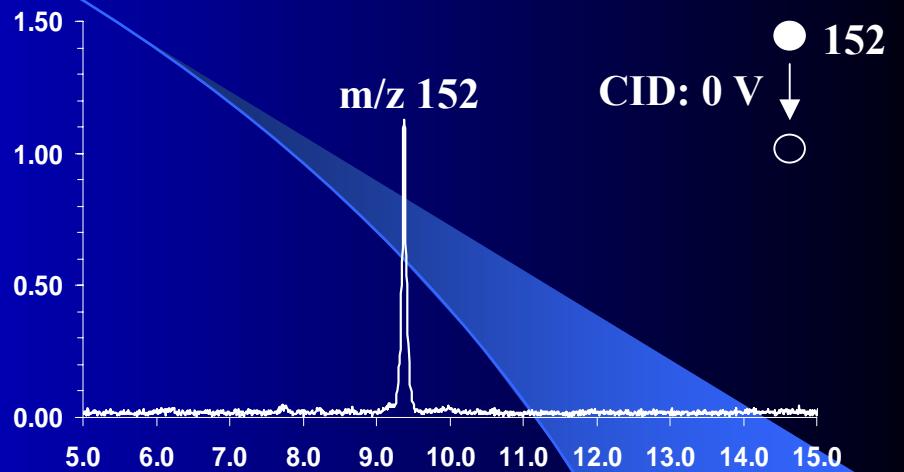
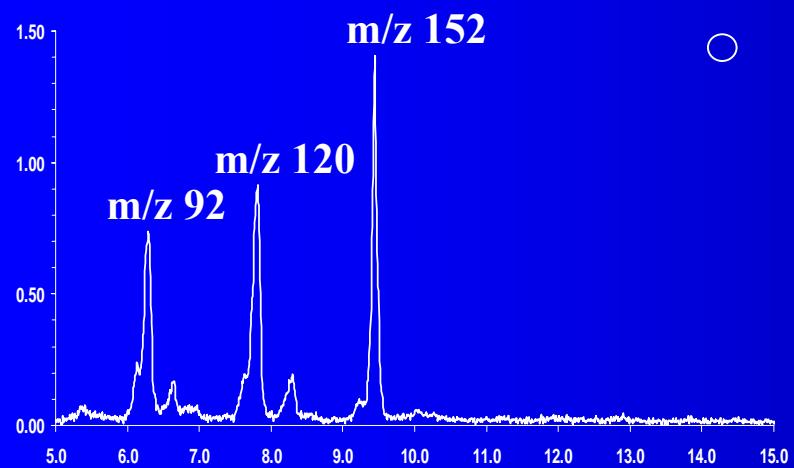


Resolution ~100
Toluene with membrane inlet



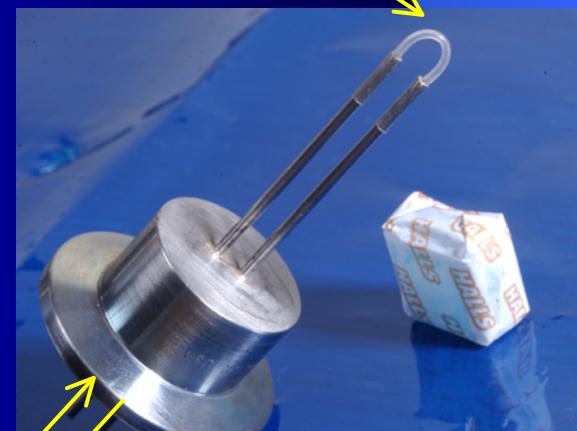
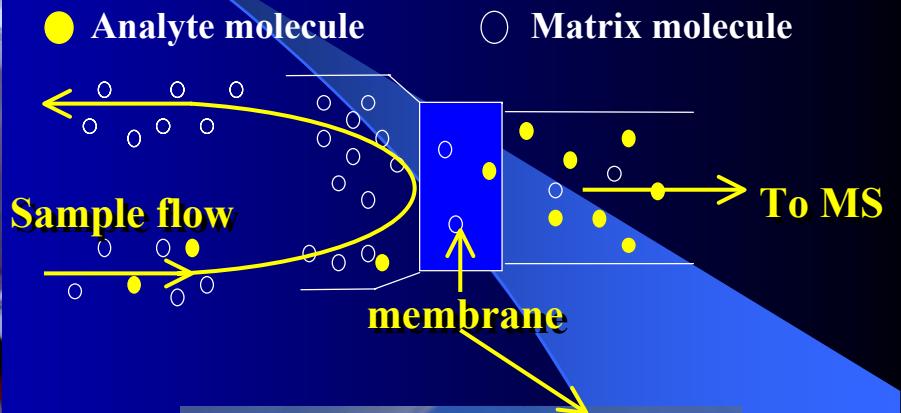
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MS/MS of Methyl Salicylate



Sampling Methods: MIMS

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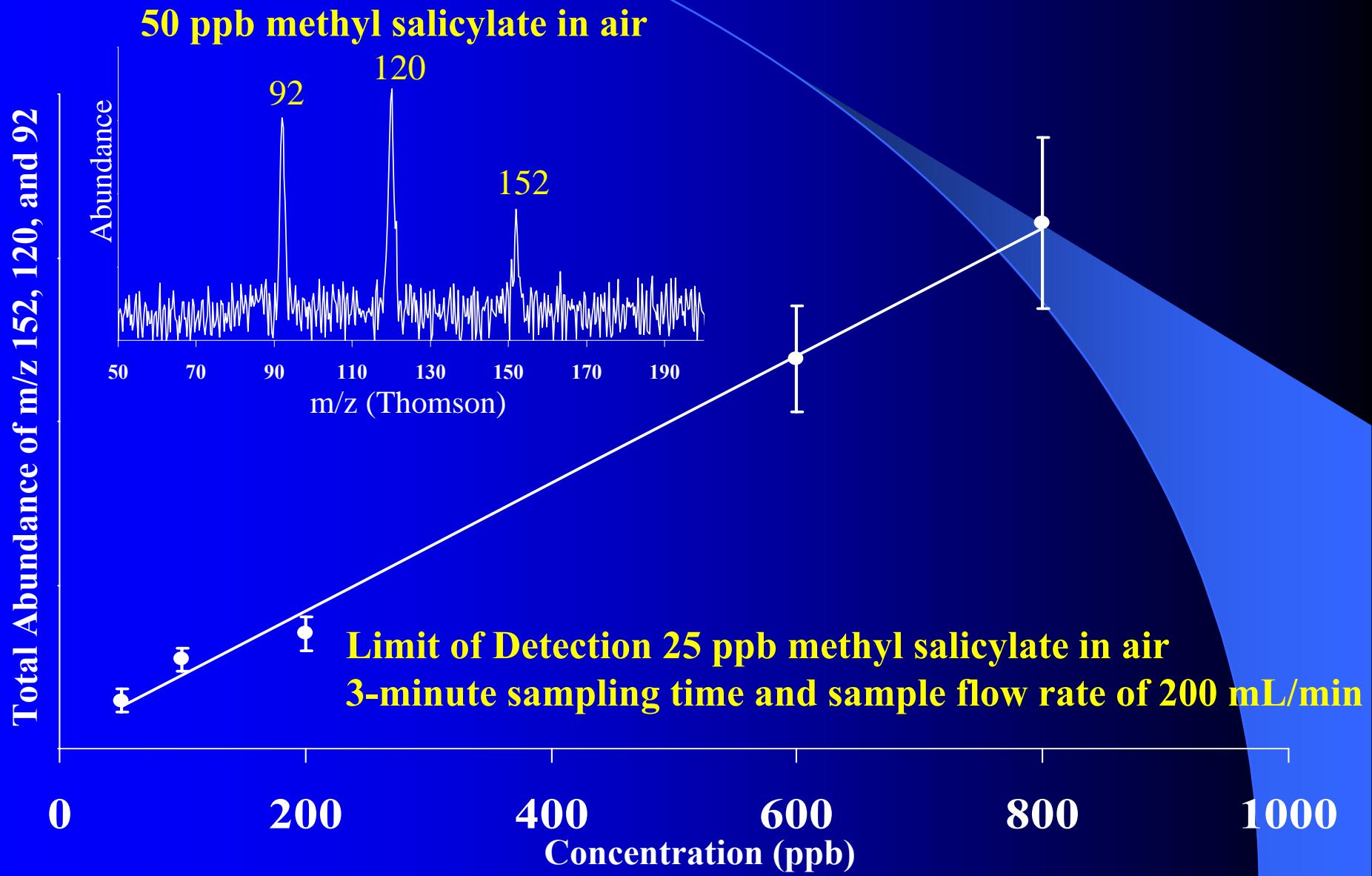


**On-line monitoring
of complex samples
such as human breath**

Air flow

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Methyl Salicylate in Air

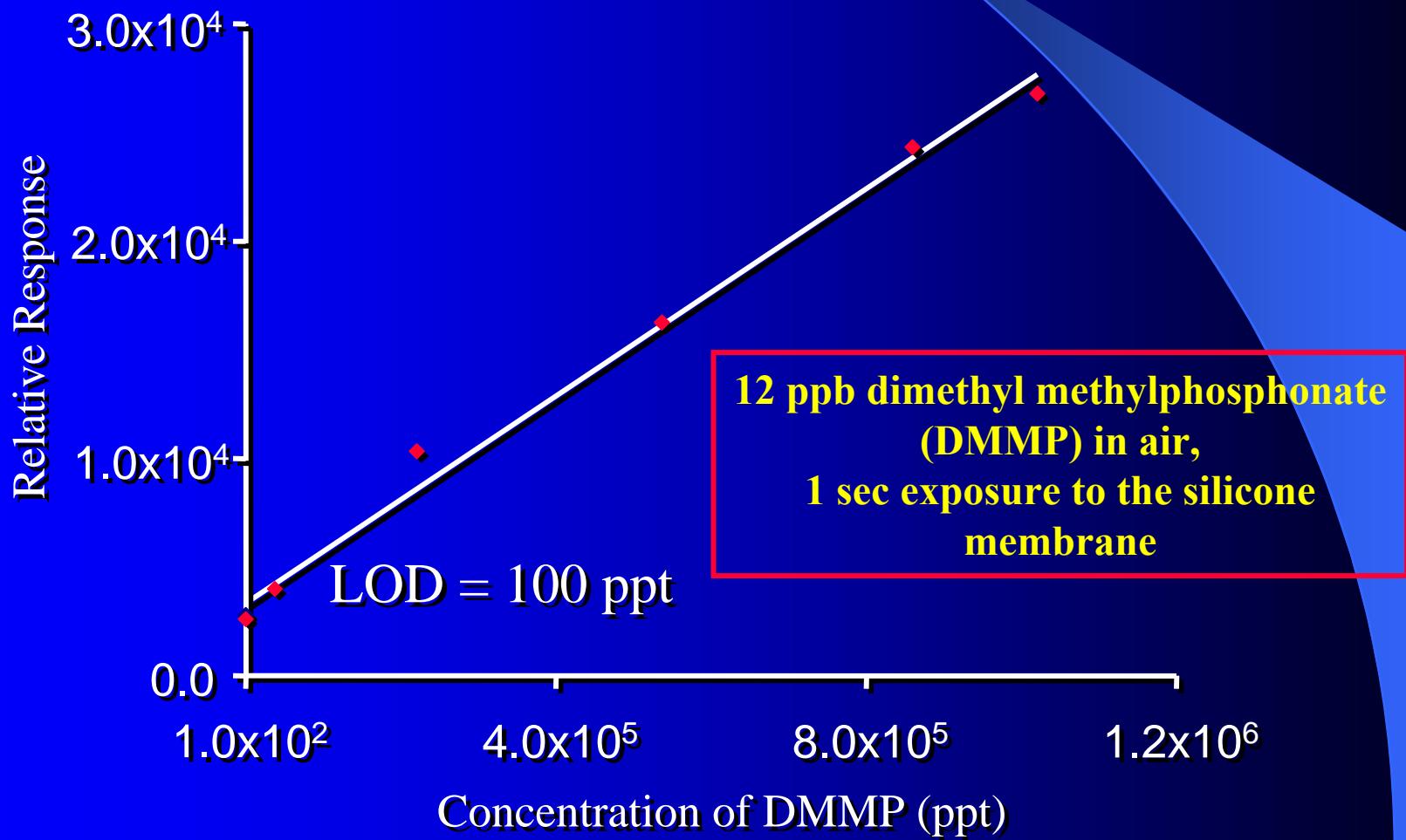


Linear Response to DMMP in Air

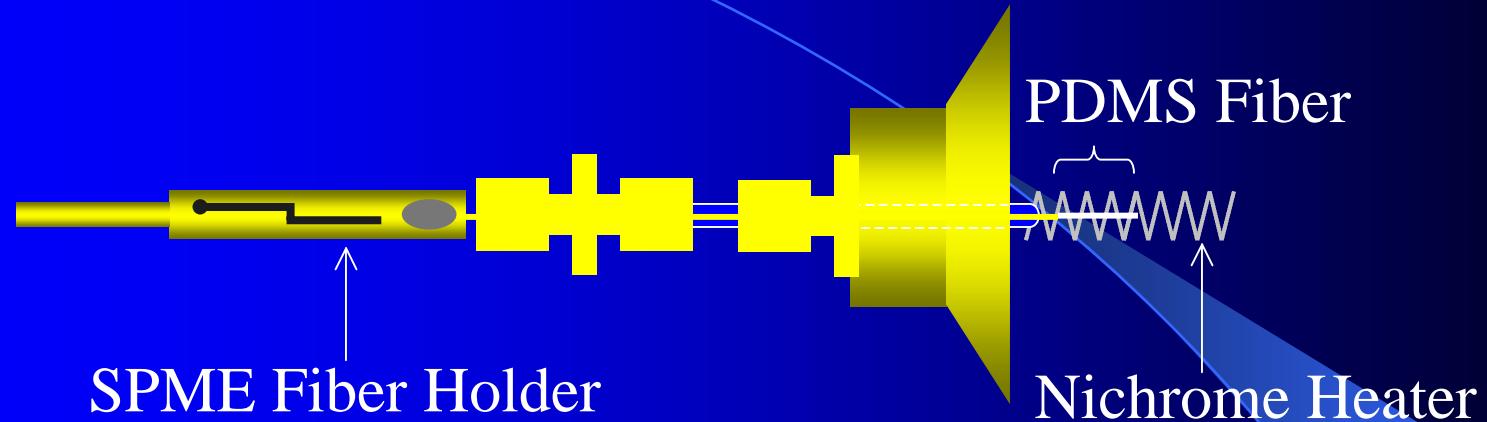
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Single-Sided MIMS

SS-MIMS system has a linear response over 4 orders of magnitude



Single-Sided MIMS solid-phase microextraction (SPME)

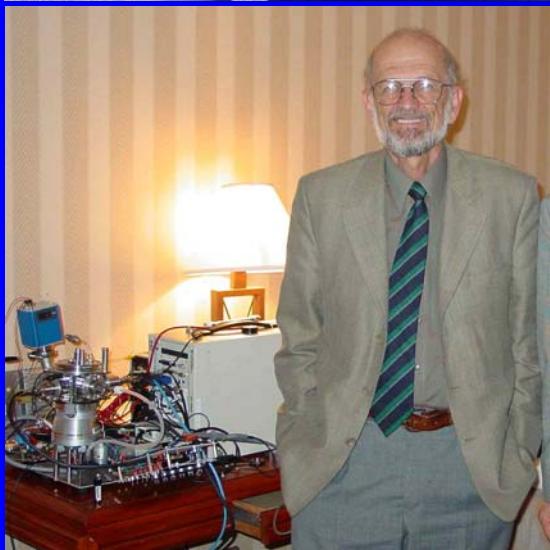


Fiber introduction mass spectrometry (FIMS), a variation of solid-phase microextraction (SPME) and membrane introduction mass spectrometry (MIMS), with a miniature mass spectrometer.

FIMS

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Ruggedness and Field Testing



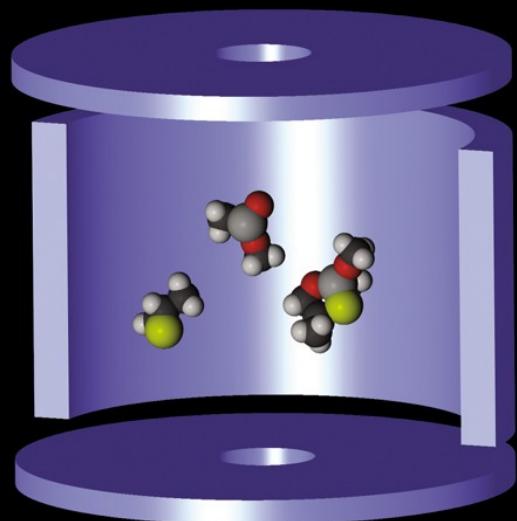
This instrument has been transported to and has acquired data in a variety of settings

- Outside in both summer and winter (no climate control)
- Transportation by both car and airplane with immediate performance upon arrival
- Repeated sampling of air and breath samples with reliable results
- Battery power for many hours
- Continuous operation for more than 14 hours

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www.rsc.org/analyst

THE ANALYST

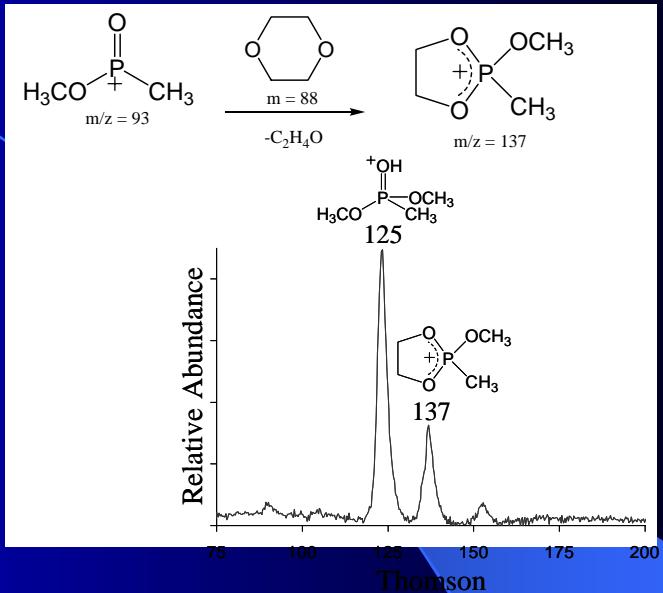
An international journal of analytical and bioanalytical science



Ion/molecule reactions performed in a miniature cylindrical ion trap mass spectrometer

R. Graham Cooks *et al.*

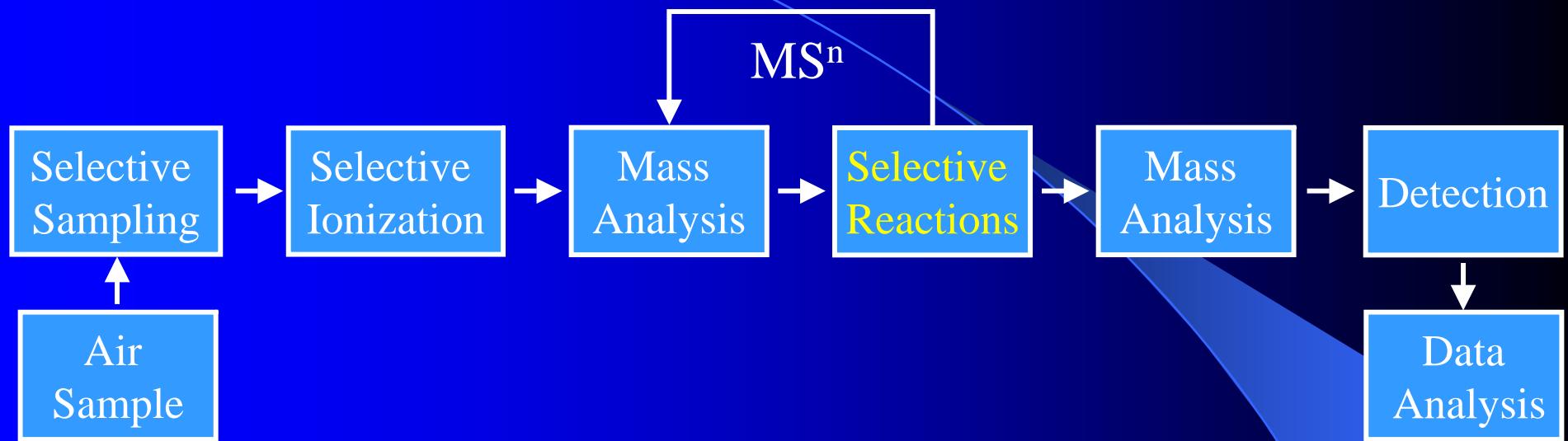
Ion/Molecule Chemistry – Selection of Organophosphorous Warfare Agents



September 2003 -
“Ion/molecule
Reactions Performed
in a Miniature
Cylindrical Ion Trap
Mass Spectrometer”

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Selective Ion Chemistry



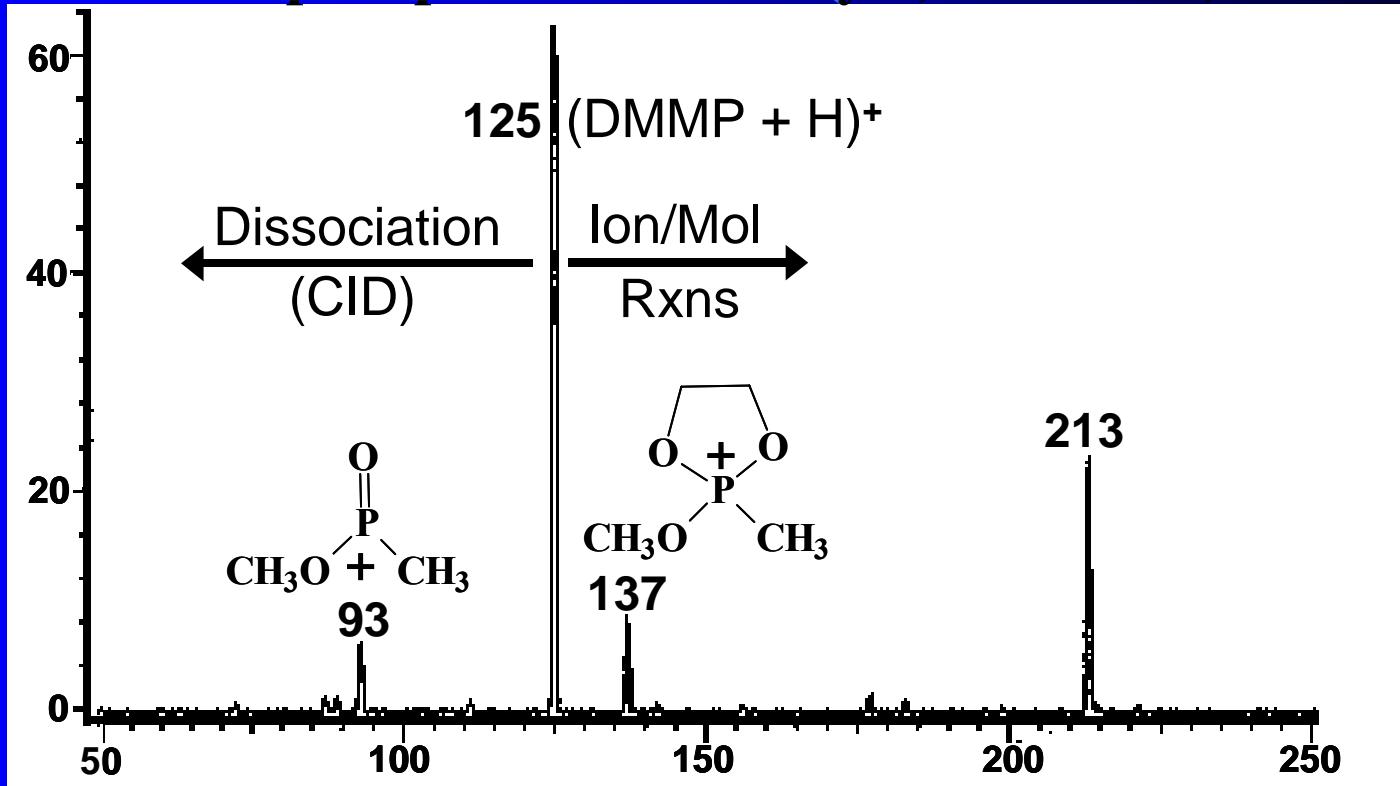
- Additional selectivity can be gained from selective ion chemistry
- Especially useful for mixture analysis as commonly found in field applications.
- The goal of this work is to obtain high selectivity using characteristic ion/molecule reactions as structural probes in a miniature mass spectrometer.

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Selective Detection: Ion/Molecule Rxns

DMMP: Chemical agent simulant

Ketalization of phosphonium ions by 1,4-dioxane; Eberlin Rxn

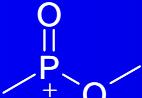
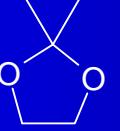
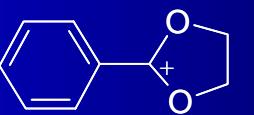
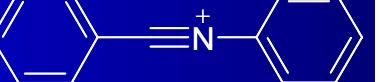


By contrast, acylium ions
 RC=O^+ don't react with
1,4-dioxane. Such as:

CH_3CO^+ (m/z 43)
 CH_3OCO^+ (m/z 59)
 $(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{NCO}^+$ (m/z 72)
 PhCO^+ (m/z 105)

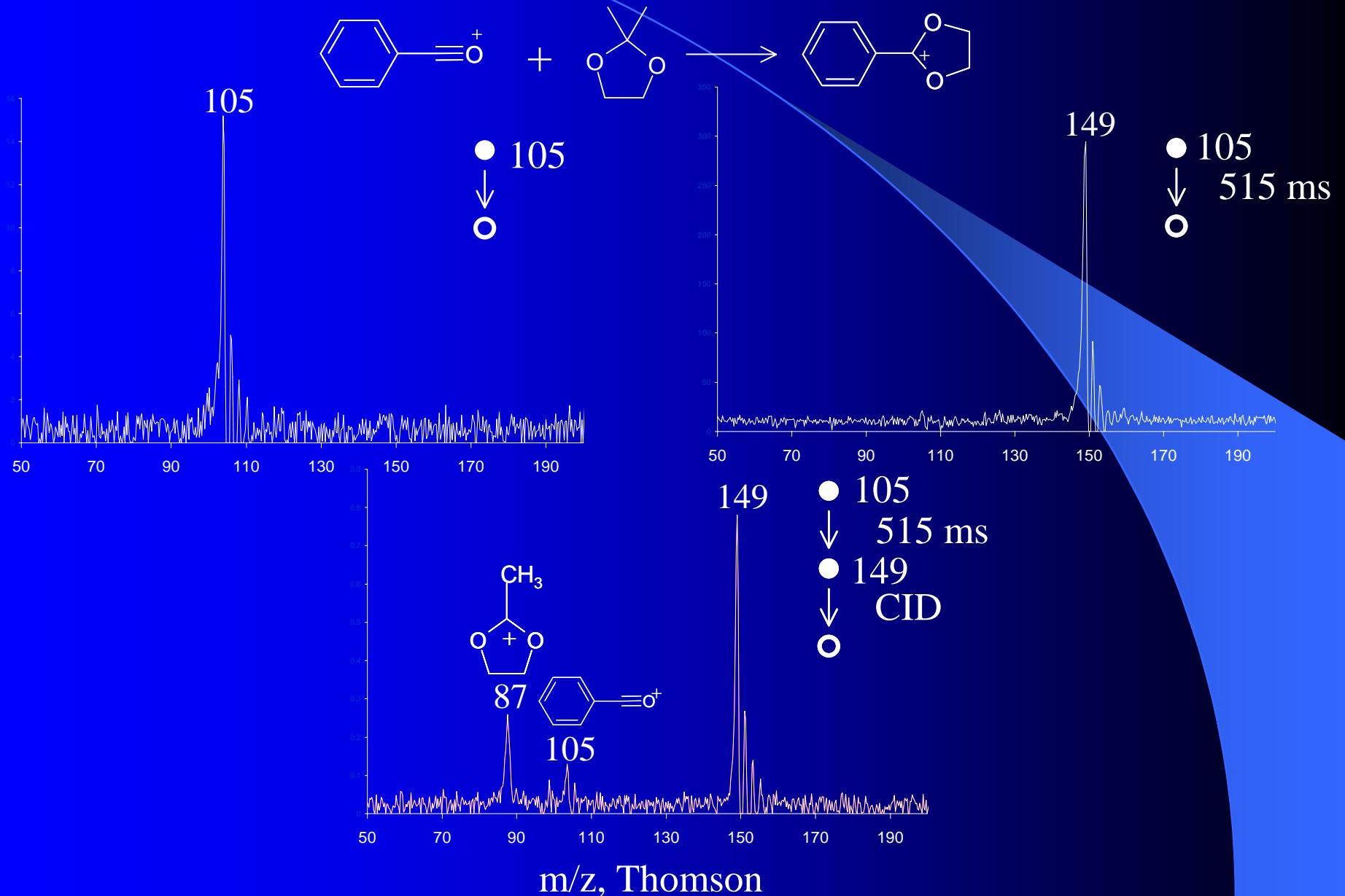
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Ion-Molecule Reaction Summary

Ionic Reagent	Neutral Reagent	Product Ion	Reaction Type
 m/z 93	 88	 m/z 137	Eberlin
 m/z 105	 102	 m/z 149	Eberlin
 m/z 103	 123	 m/z 180	Addition / NO ₂ Elimination
 m/z 91	—OH 32	 m/z 123	Addition

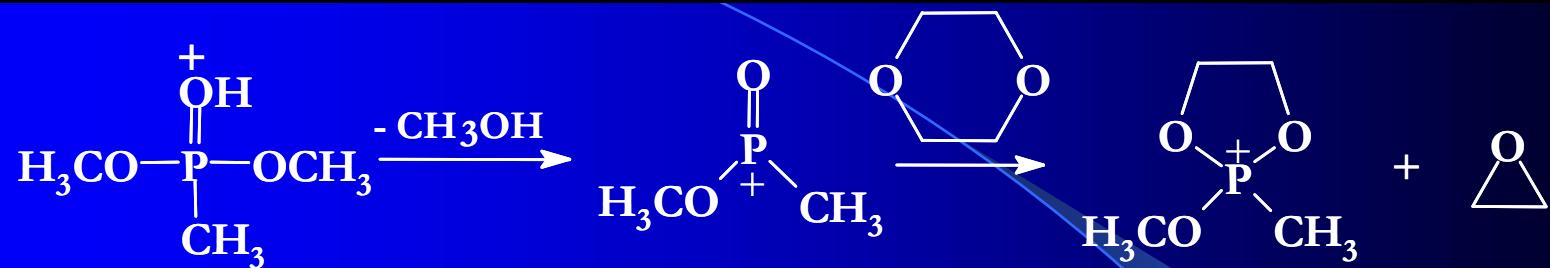
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Eberlin Type Ion-Molecule Reaction



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Eberlin Reaction with CW Agent Simulant



m/z 125

m/z 93

m/z 137

Relative Abundance

75 100 125 150 175 200

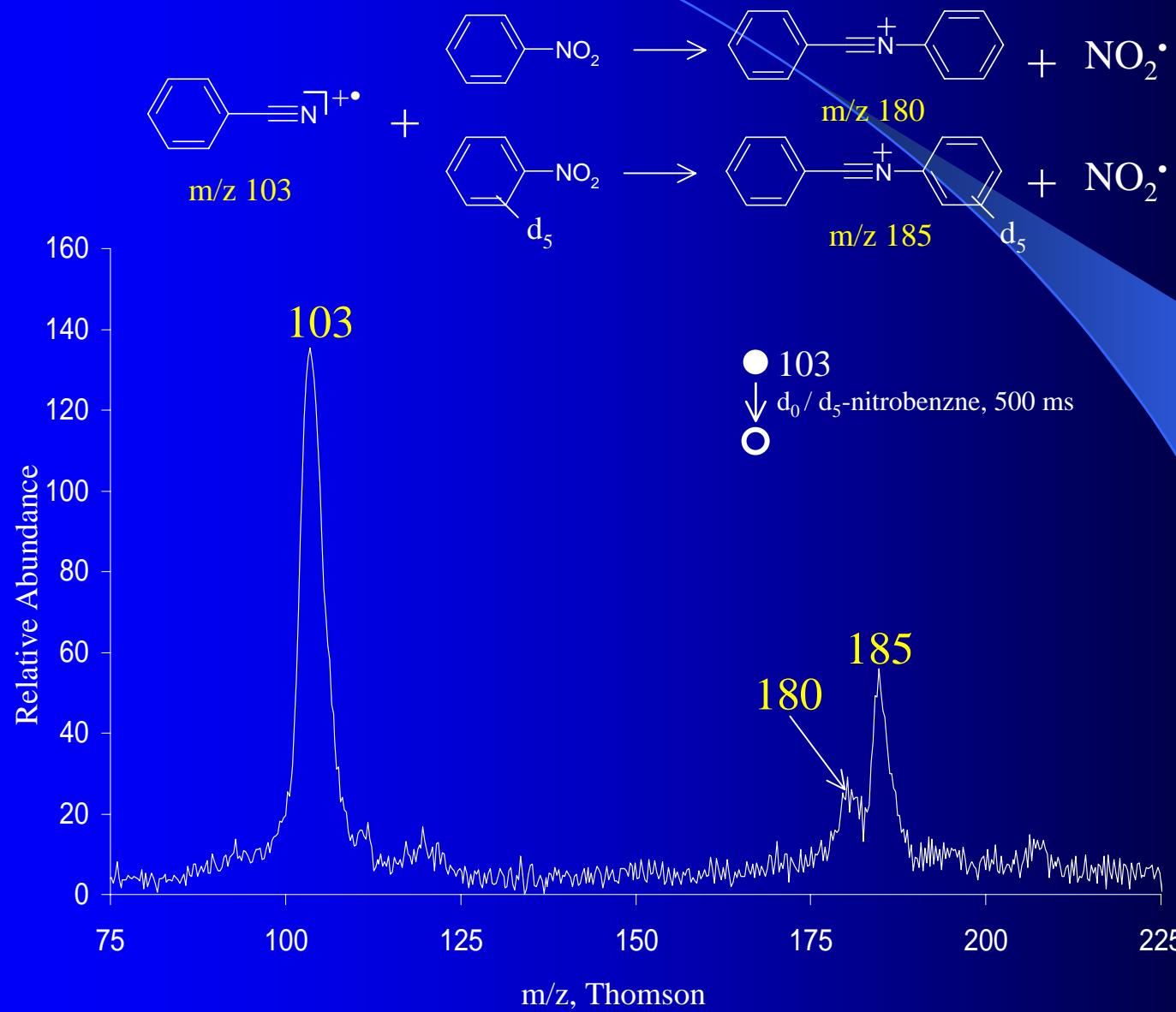
m/z, Thomson

93

137

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Denitration Reaction for Explosives Detection



Version 7.0 Miniature CIT MS

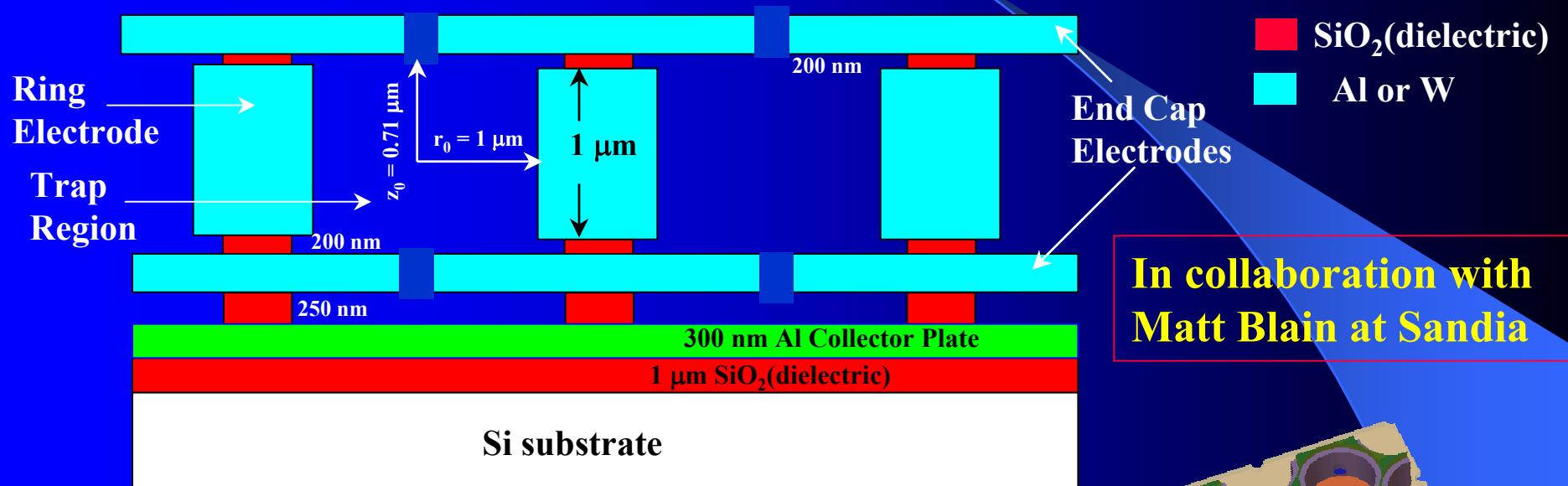
- The first fully miniaturized (40 lbs.) tandem mass spectrometer
 - based on a cylindrical ion trap (CIT) mass analyzer
- The mini CIT uses lower voltages & less power allowing reduction of ancillary components (not just of the analyzer)
- Preliminary testing :
 - 1 pg methyl salicylate detected
 - 23 ppb toluene in air detected on-line
 - 24 pptr methyl salicylate in air detected (with preconcentration)
 - Resolution 100; mass range 500
 - MSⁿ (n = 3) for increased selectivity
 - MIMS for on-line monitoring of unprepared air samples
- Additional selectivity gained from selective ion chemistry
- New simpler higher performance designs being tested
- New ultra-small instrument being designed

Future Directions

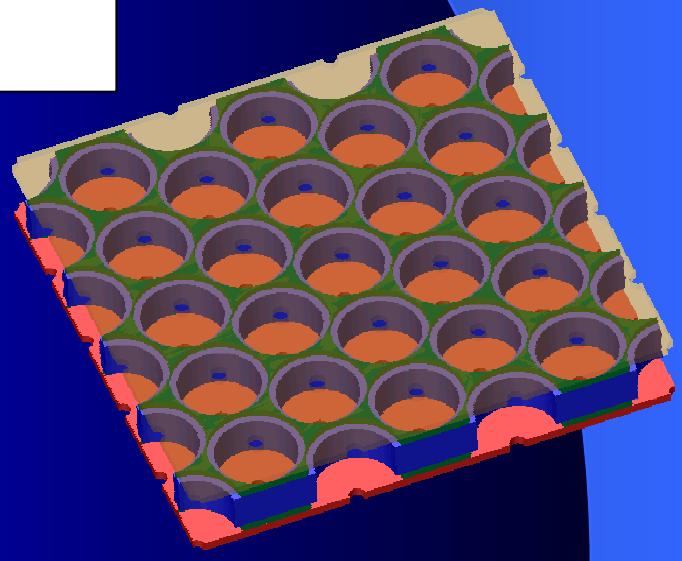
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Micro Fabricated Array of Cylindrical Ion Traps

- A cylindrical ion trap array with individual units of $r_0 = 1 \mu\text{m}$ and $z_0 = 0.707 \mu\text{m}$
- $\sim 10^7$ CITs in an array

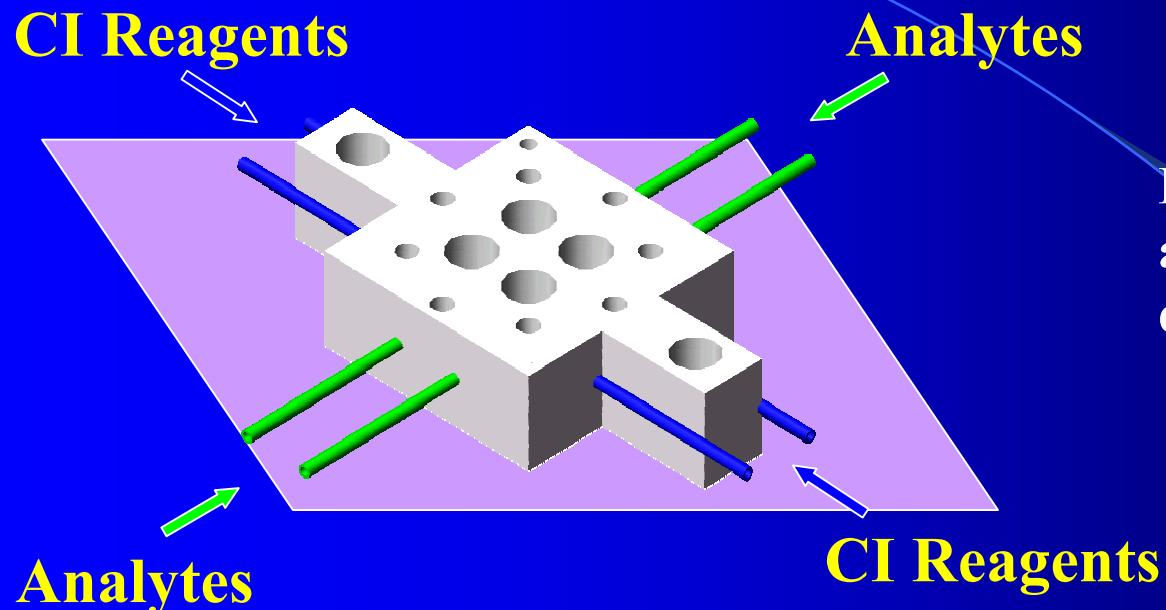


In collaboration with
Matt Blain at Sandia

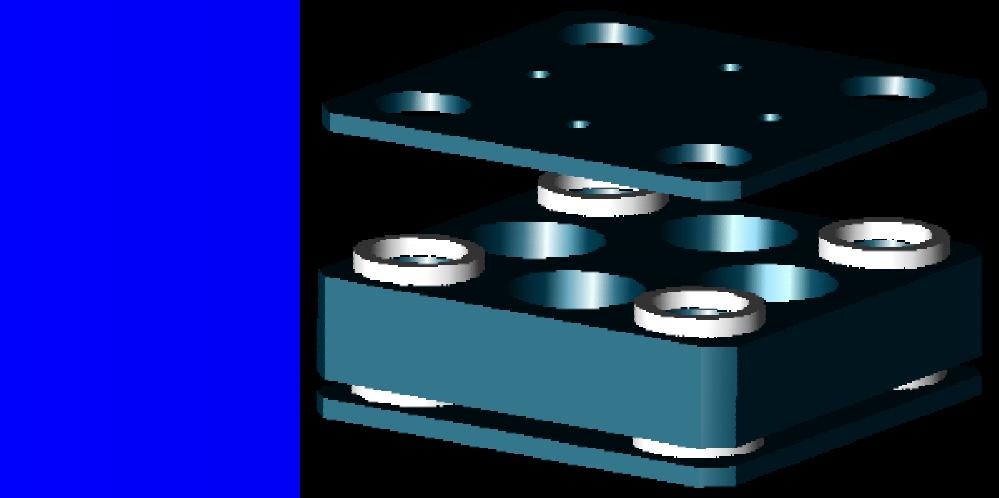


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Miniature Cylindrical Ion Trap Arrays



Introduce four separate
analytes and up to four
different reagent gases

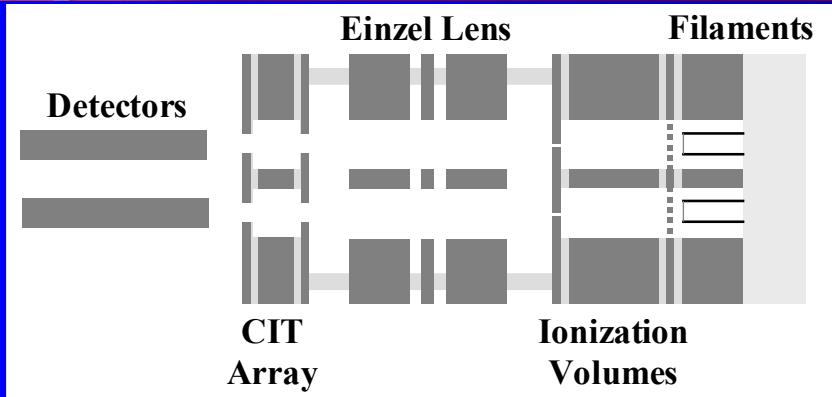
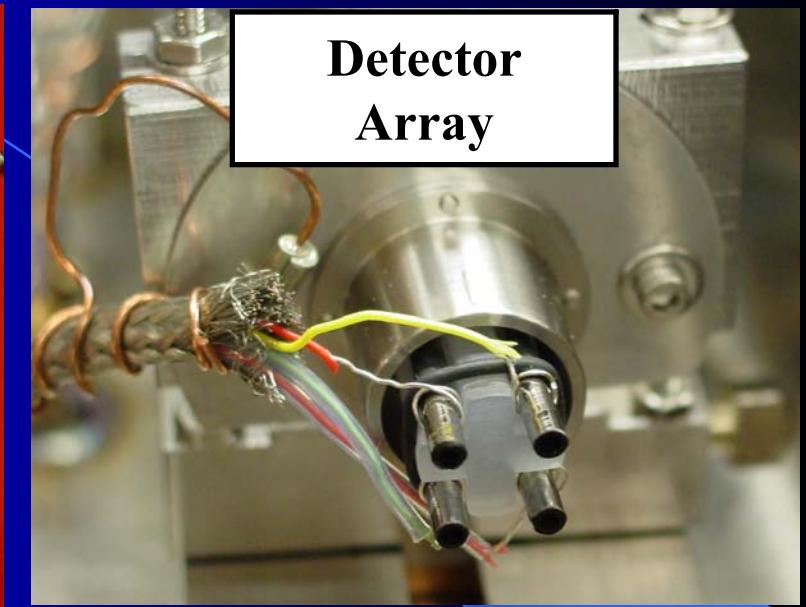
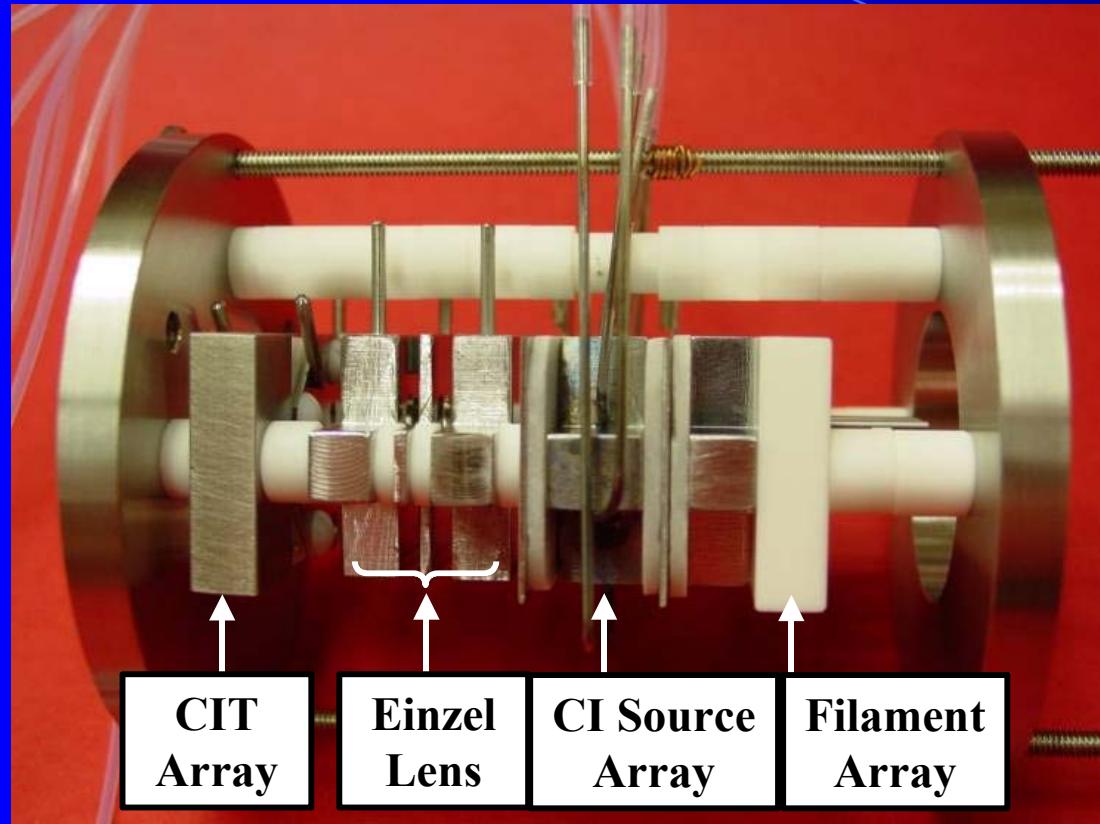


CIT ARRAY

Multiple samples
Multiple detectors

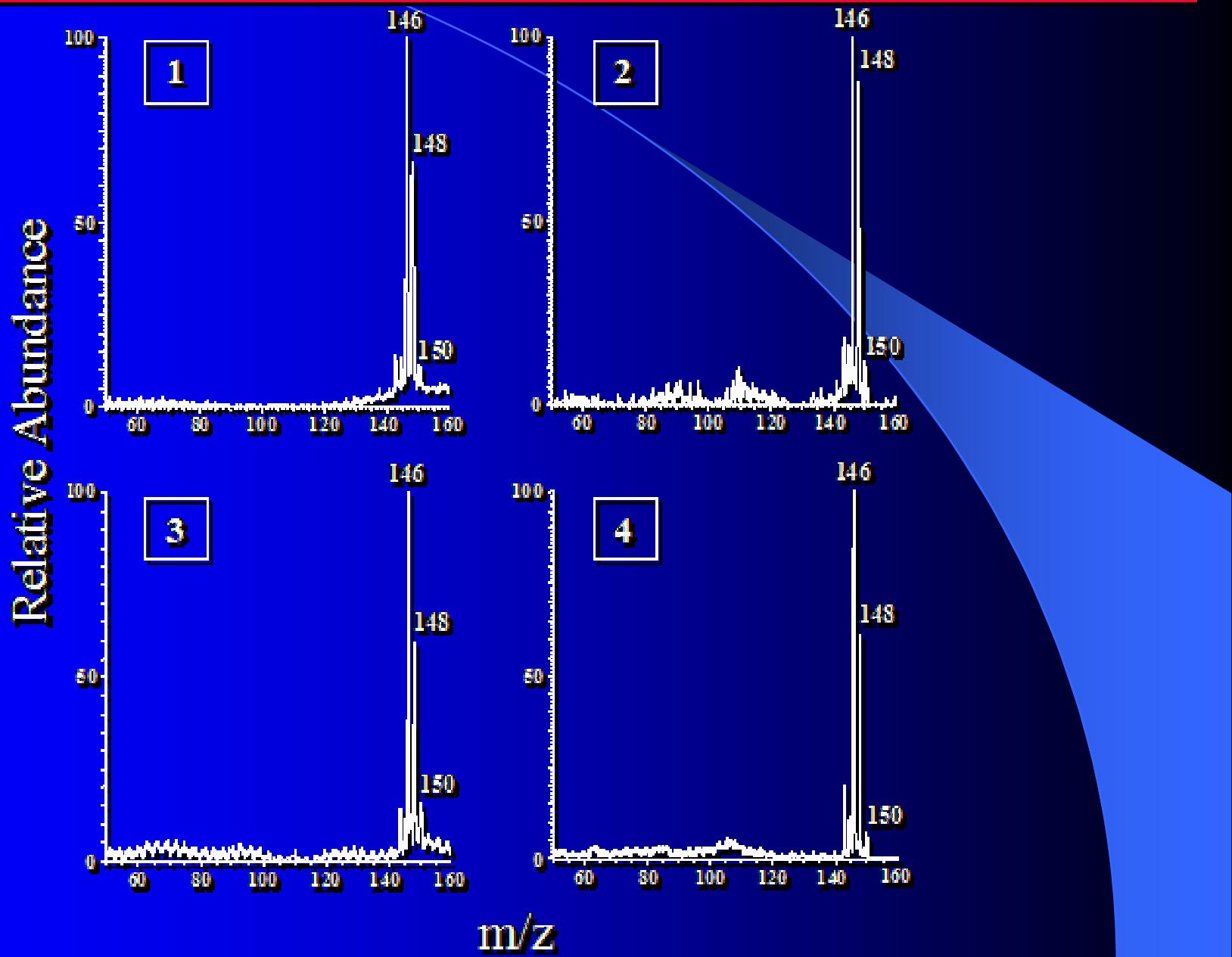
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Multiplexed CIT Array Instrument



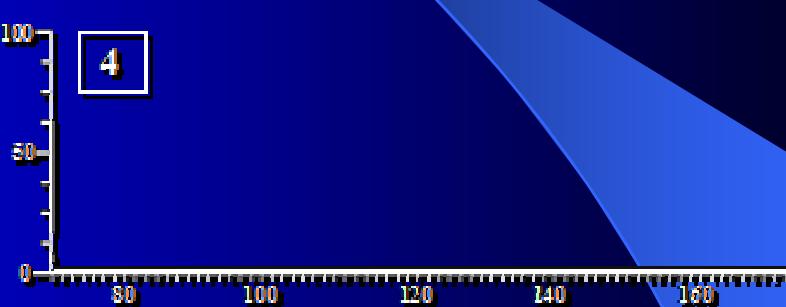
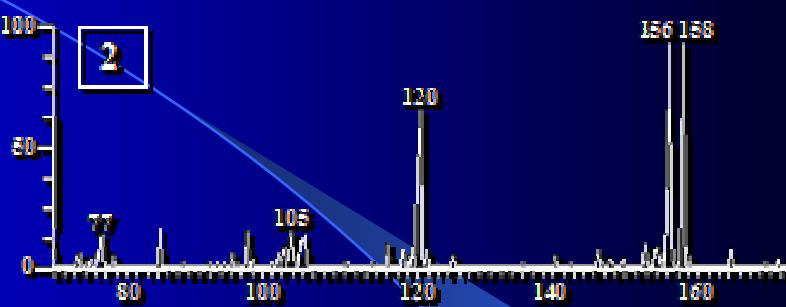
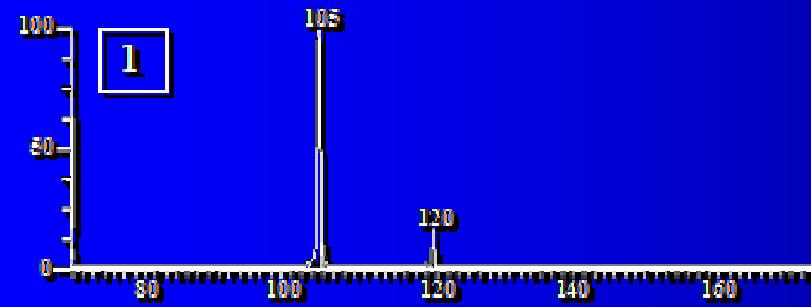
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Four-Channel Mass Spectrometer



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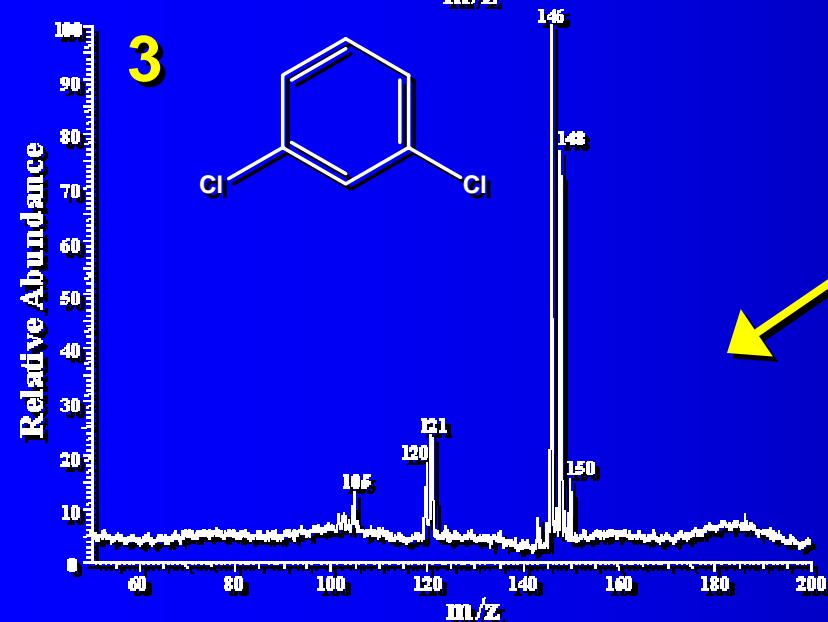
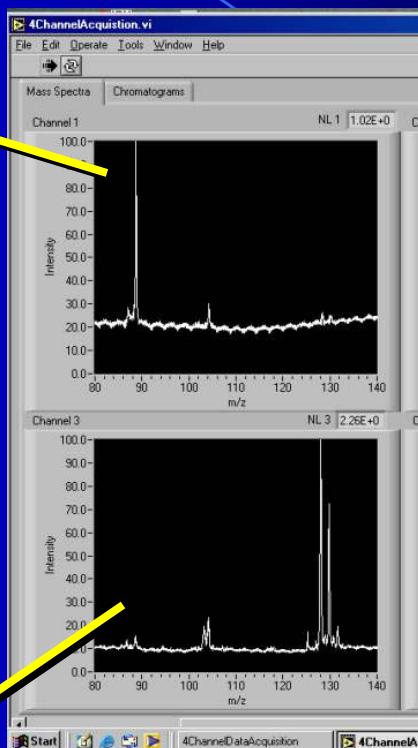
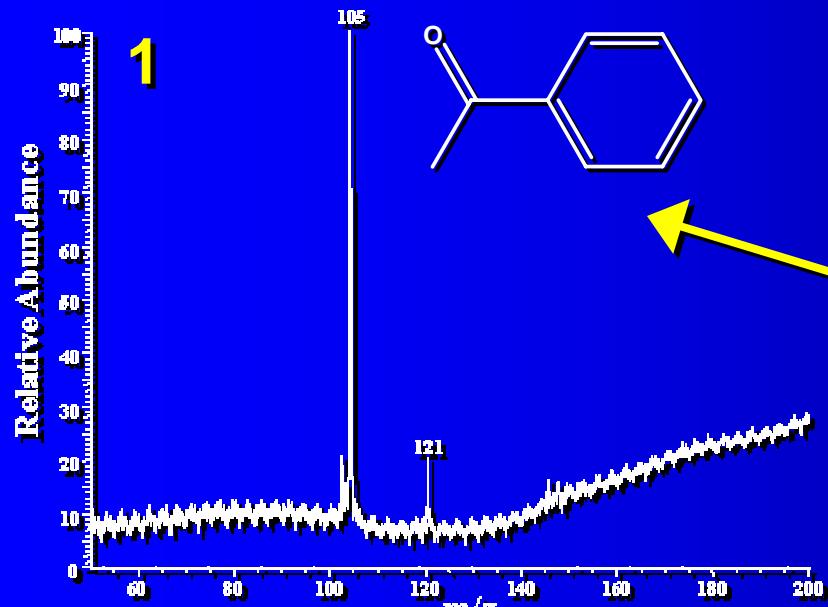
High-Throughput Analysis



- Acetophenone introduced into channel 1
- Bromobenzene introduced into channel 2
- 1,3-Dichlorobenzene introduced into channel 3

2-Channel EI Experiment

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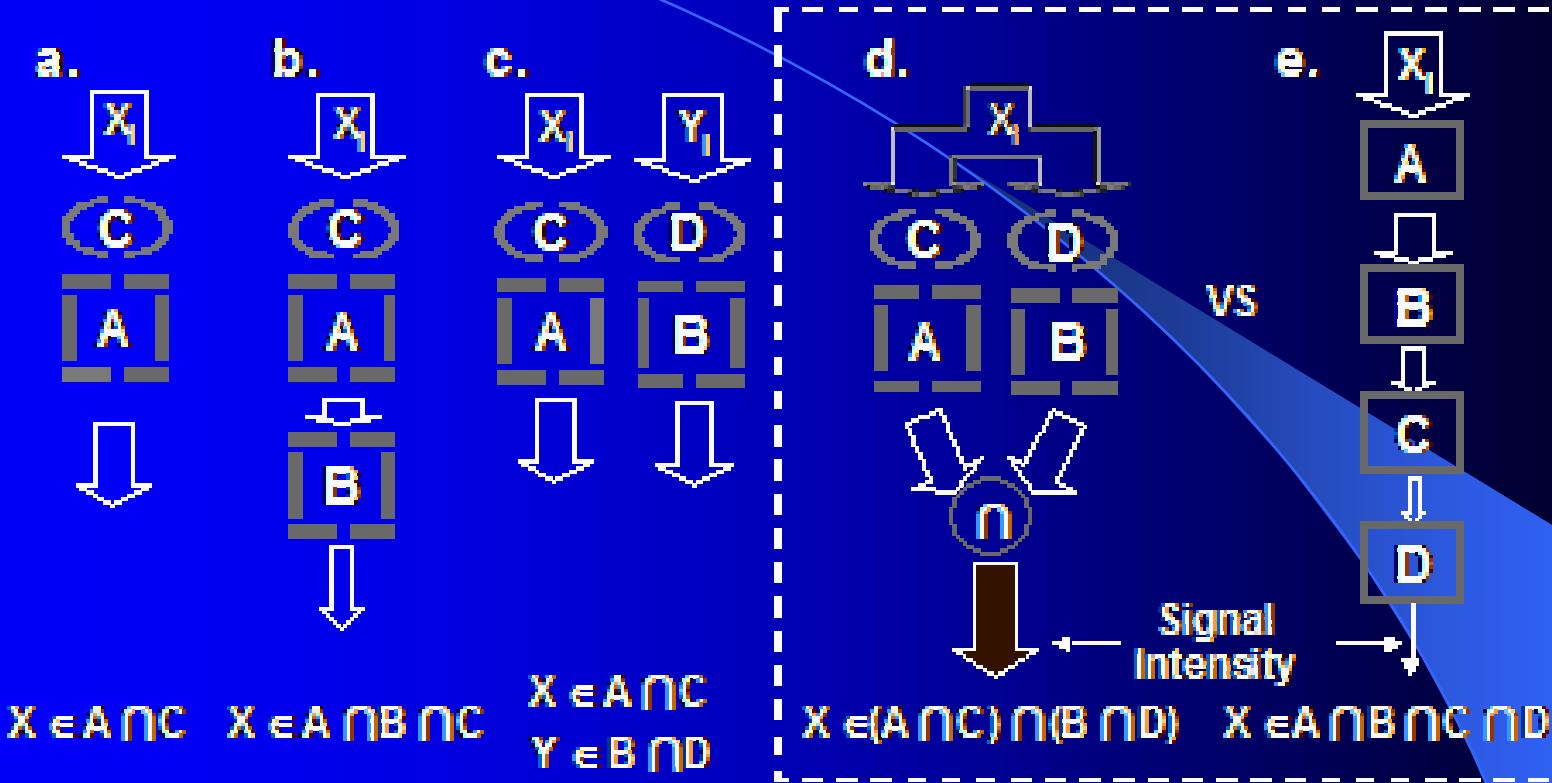


Acetophenone in channel 1

1,3-Dichlorobenzene in channel 3

Multiplexed MS

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○ → Pre-MS operation

□ → MS operation

○ → Post-MS operation

• X, Y_1 : Analytes

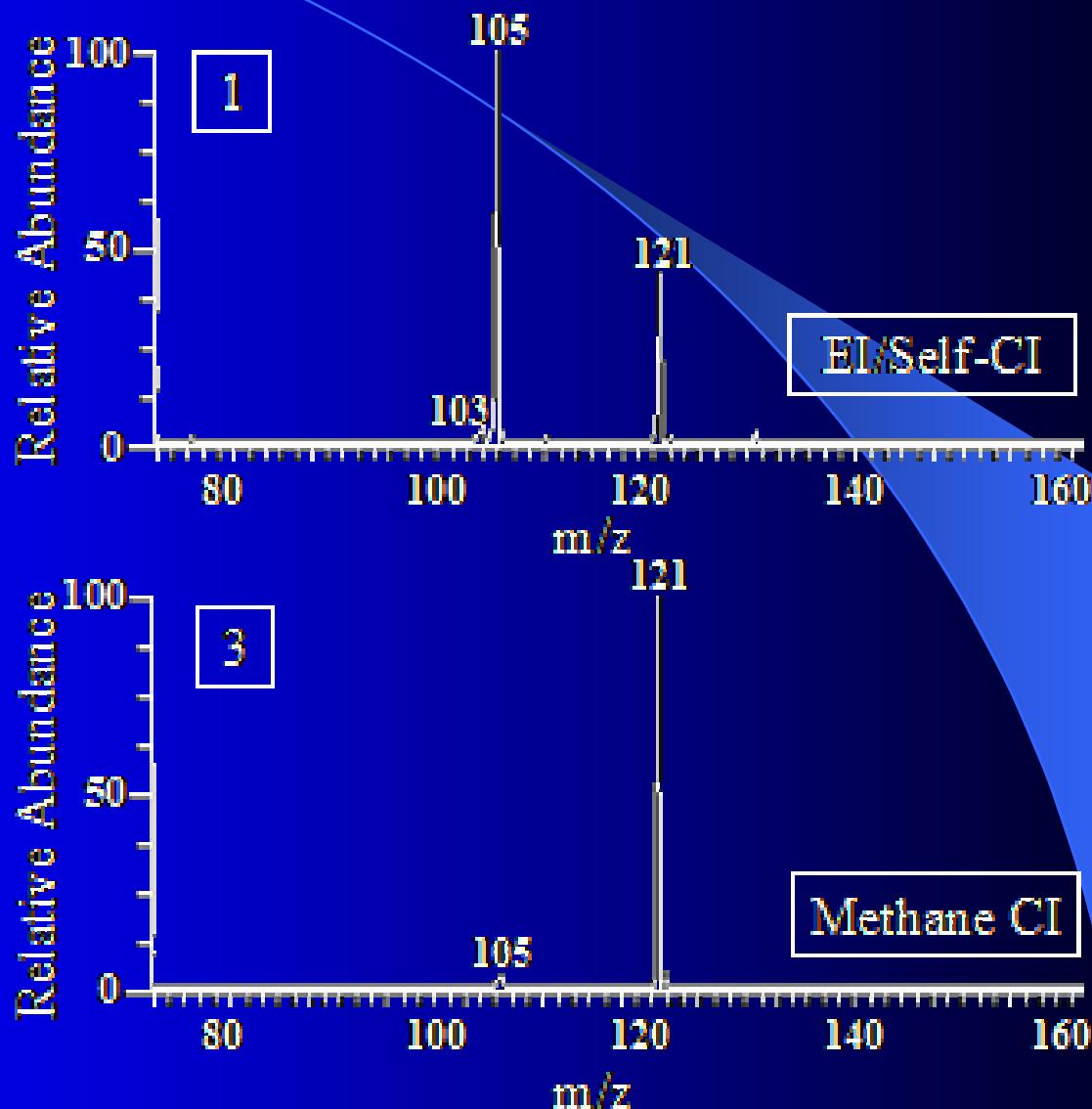
• A, B, C, D : Operation/Set defined by corresponding operation

• Size of Arrows indicates Signal Intensity; NOT size of set

Simultaneous Analysis by EI and CI

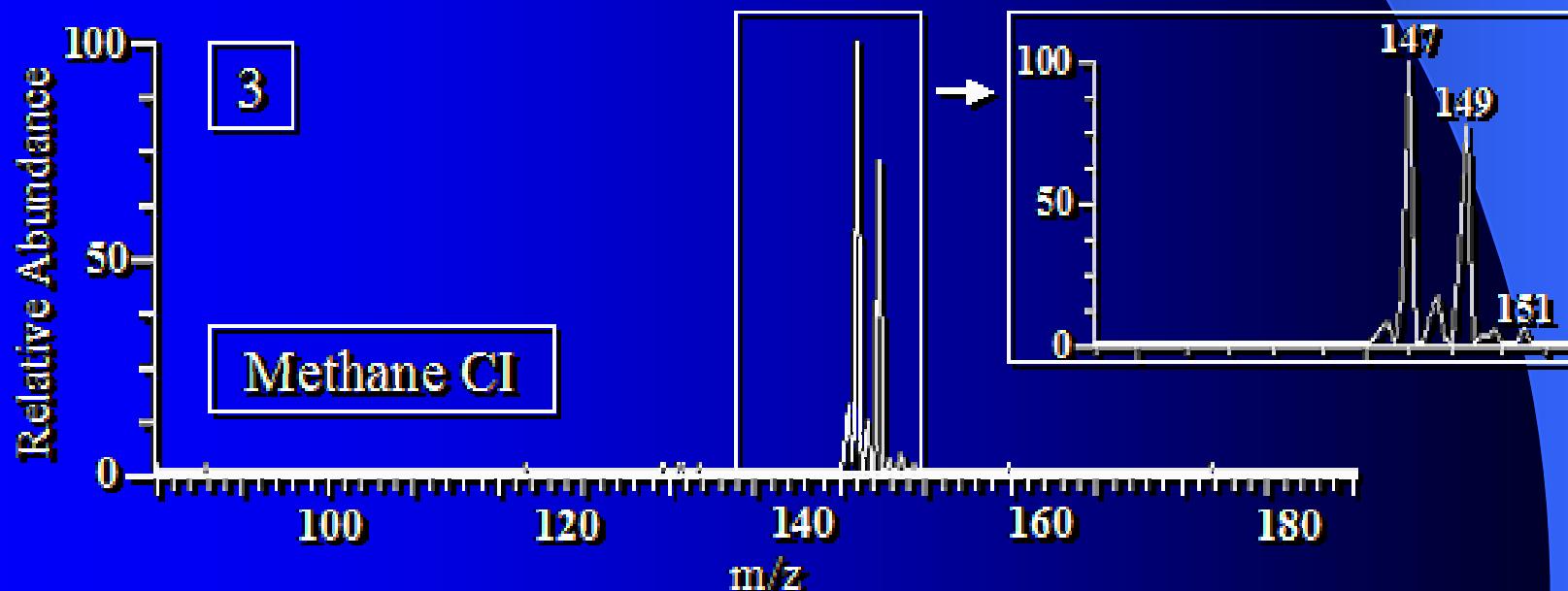
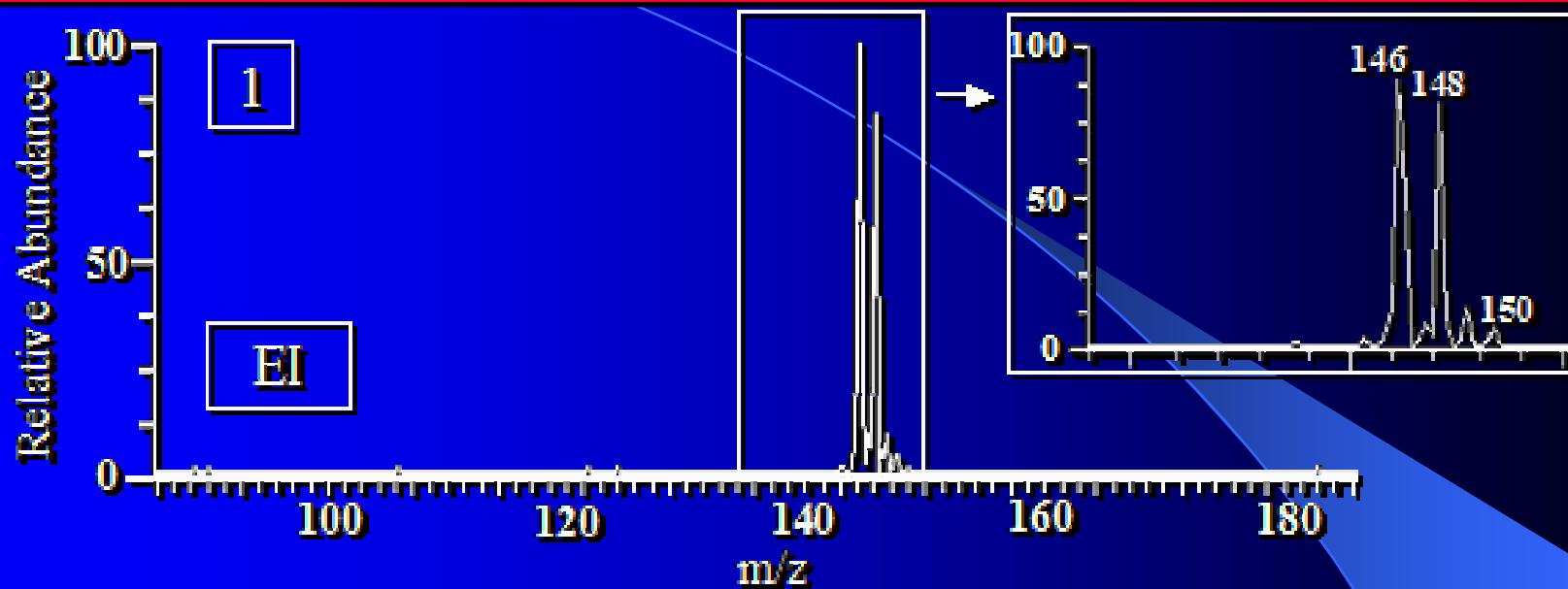
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acetophenone

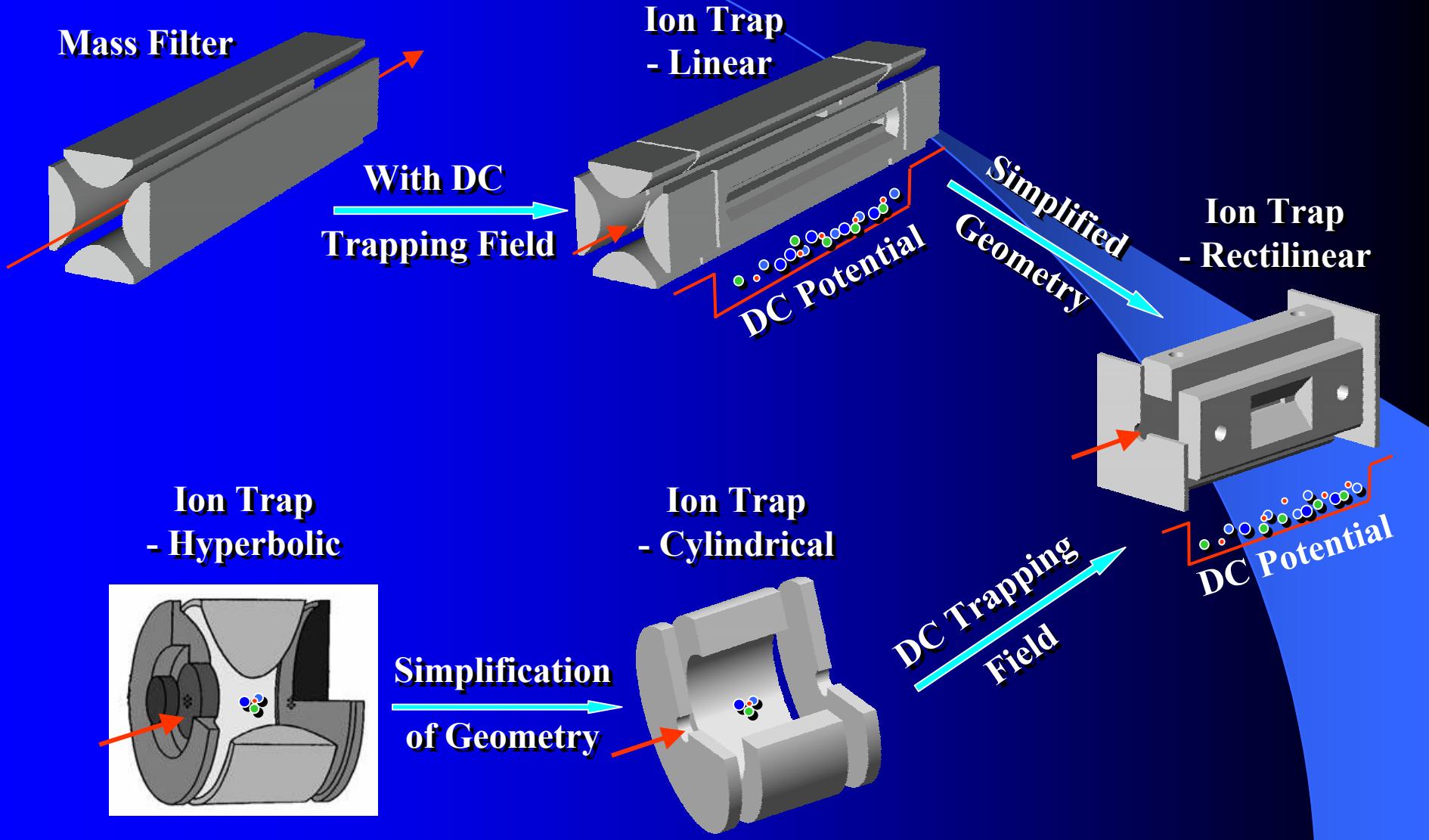


Simultaneous Analysis by EI and CI

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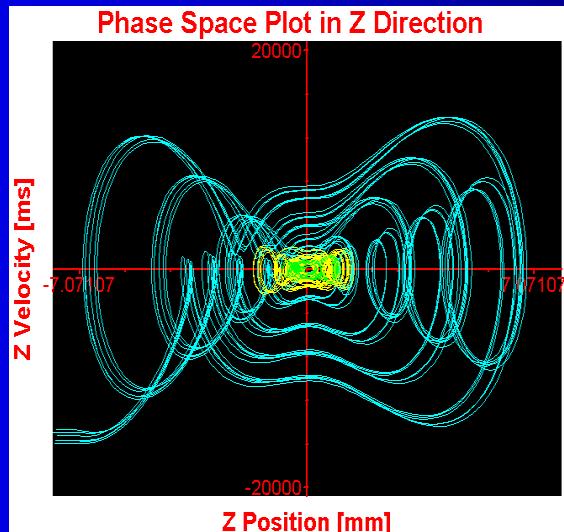
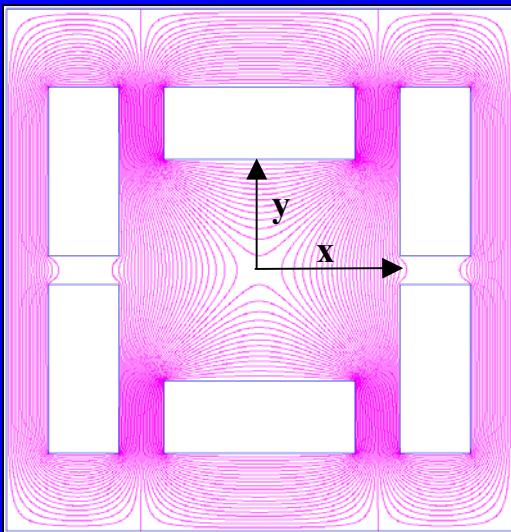
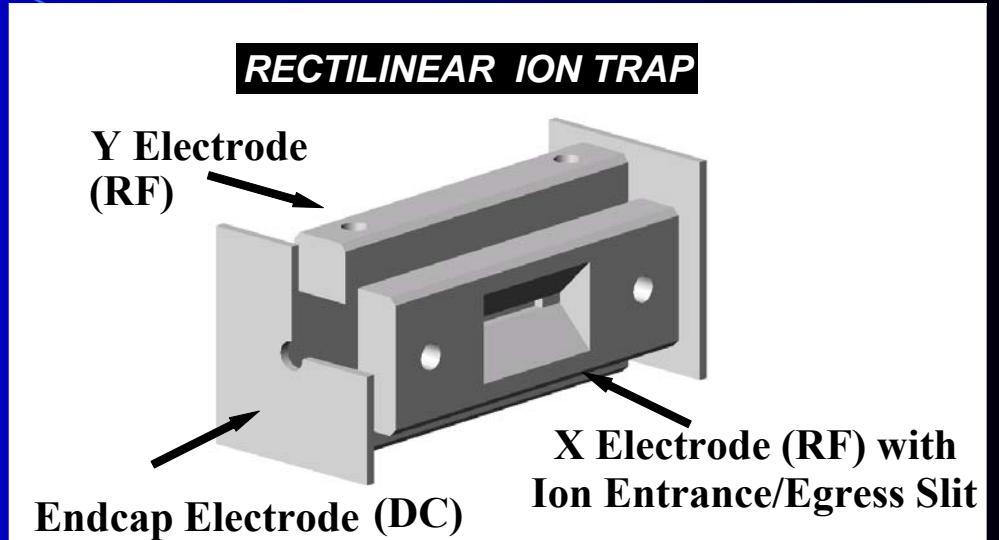
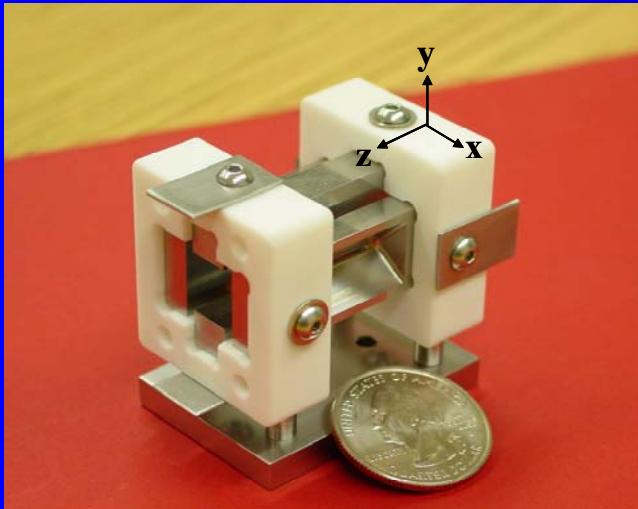


Evolution of the Rectilinear Ion Trap (RIT) m^*



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Miniature Rectilinear Ion Trap



Patent Pending

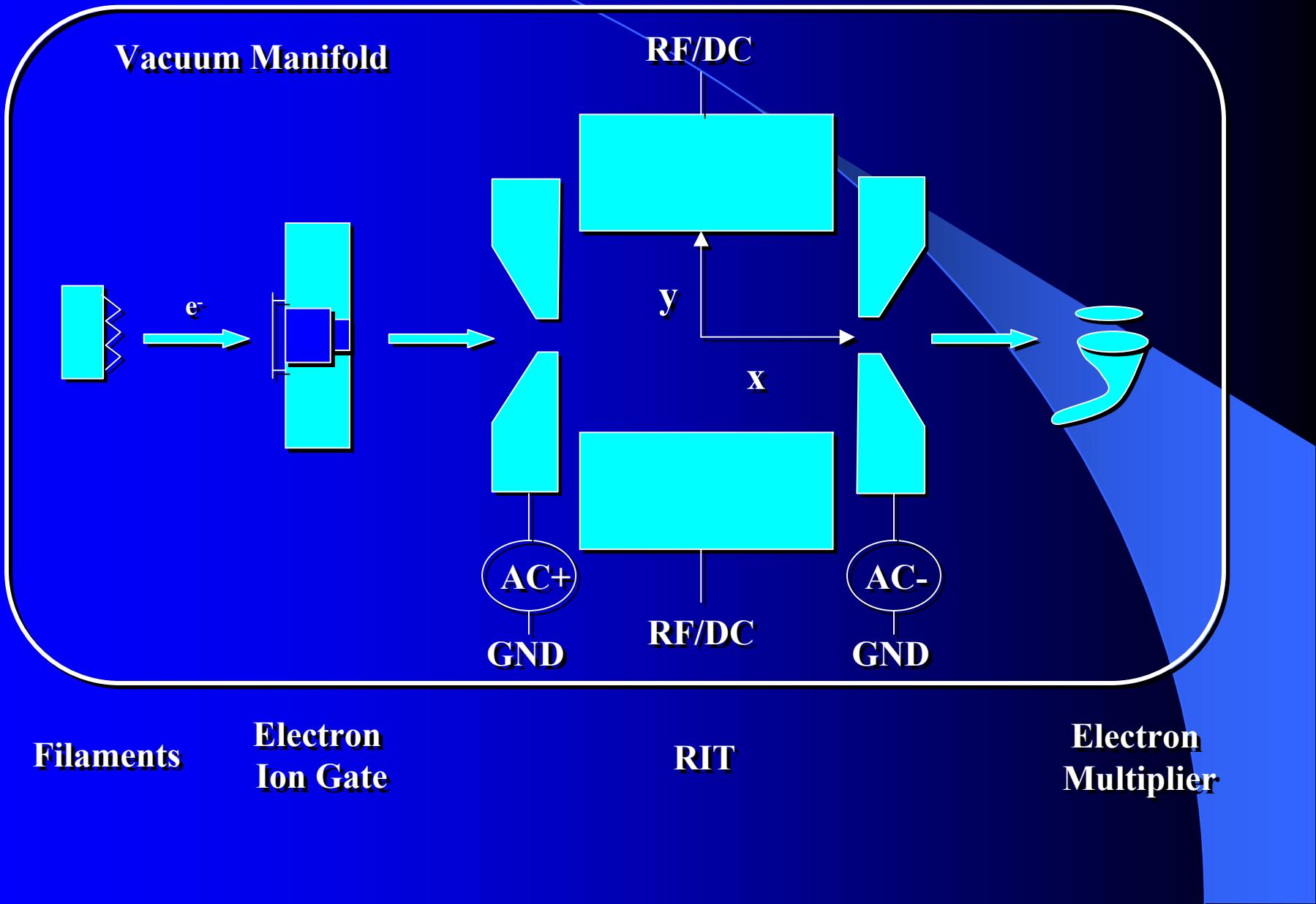
Elongated Geometry of the RIT enables it to store 100x more ions compared to the CIT. This enables enhanced sensitivity and resolution.

Calculated electric field

Simulation of ion trajectory

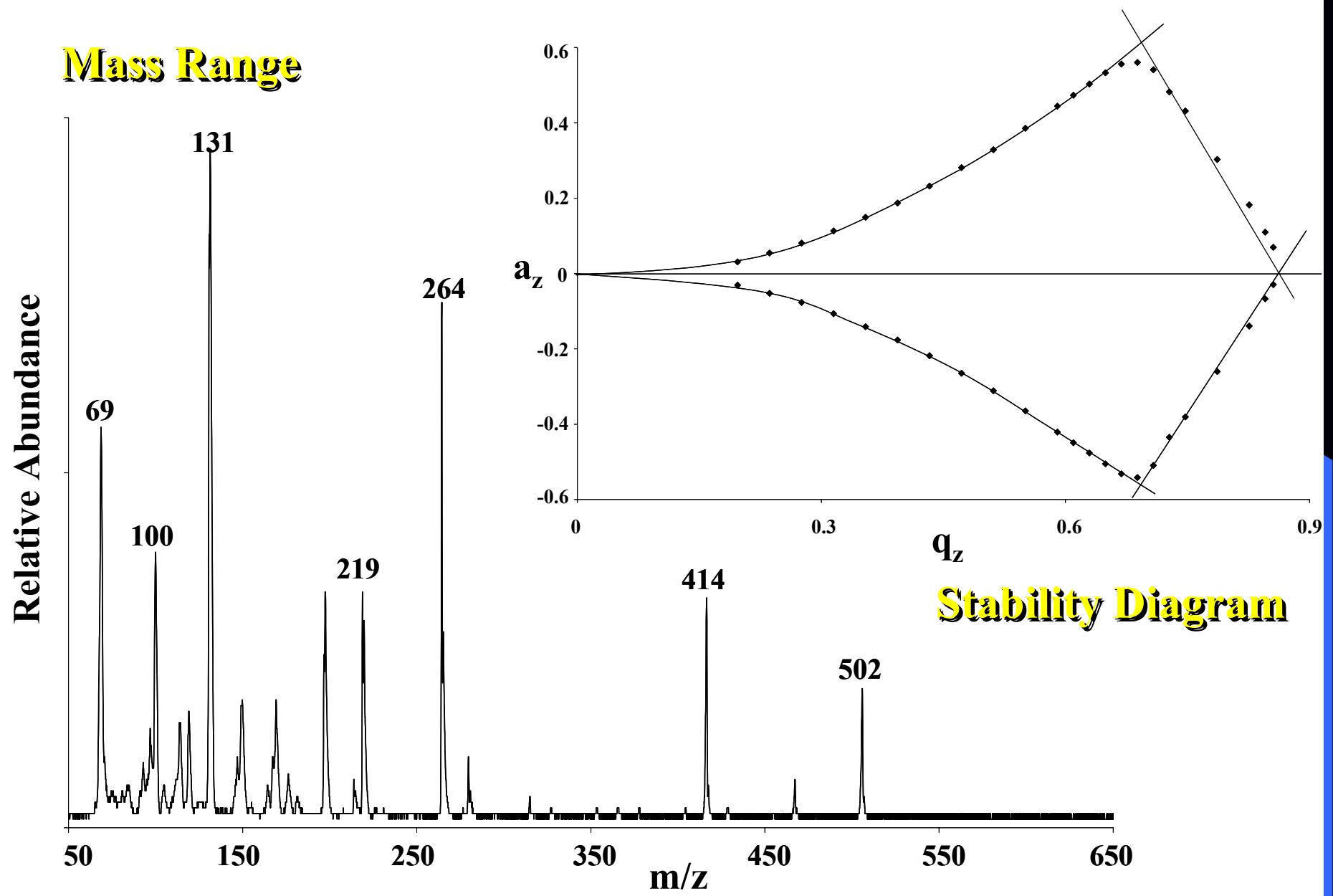
Experimental

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Characterization of the Miniature RIT

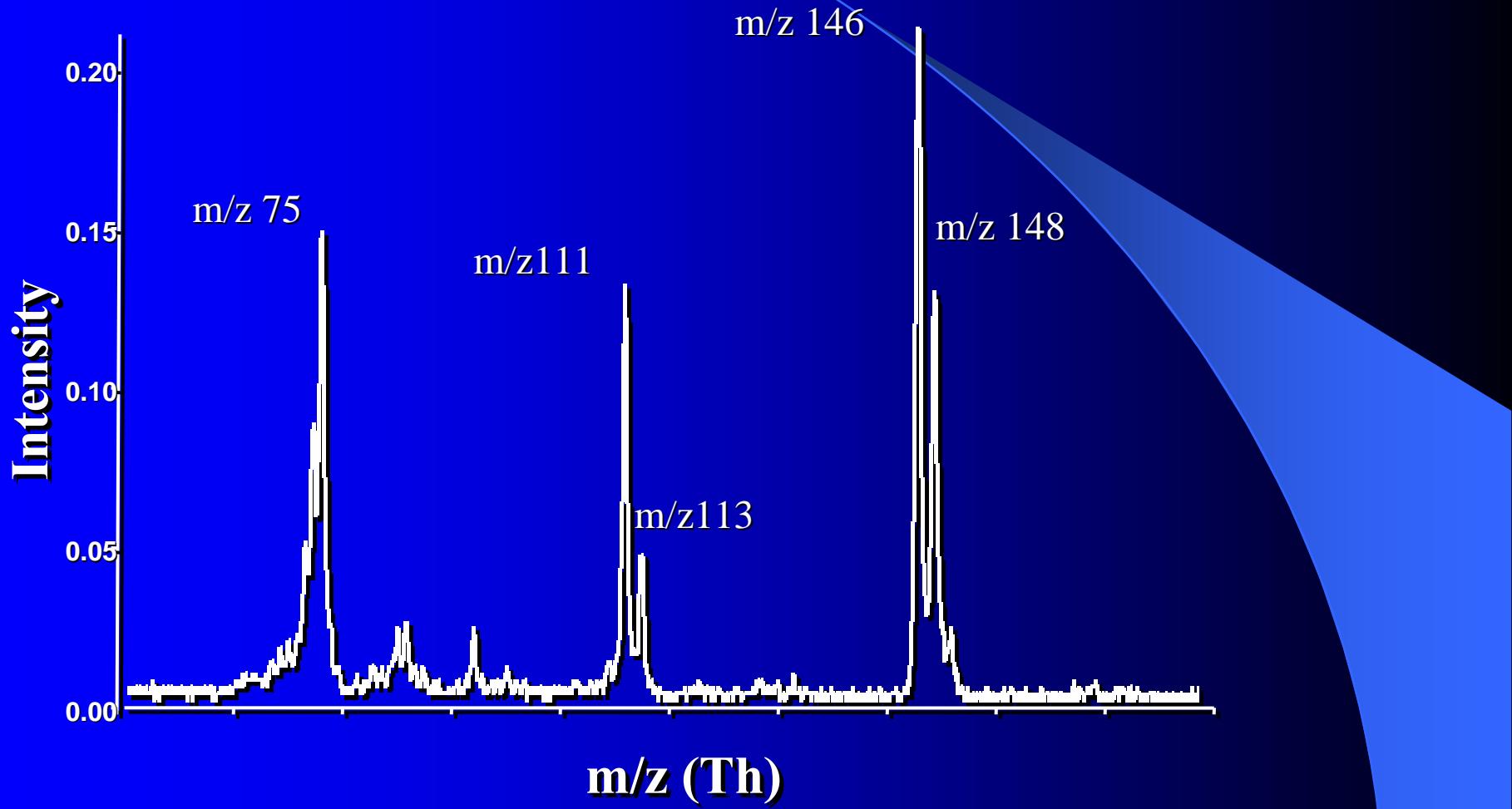
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Characterization of the Miniature RIT

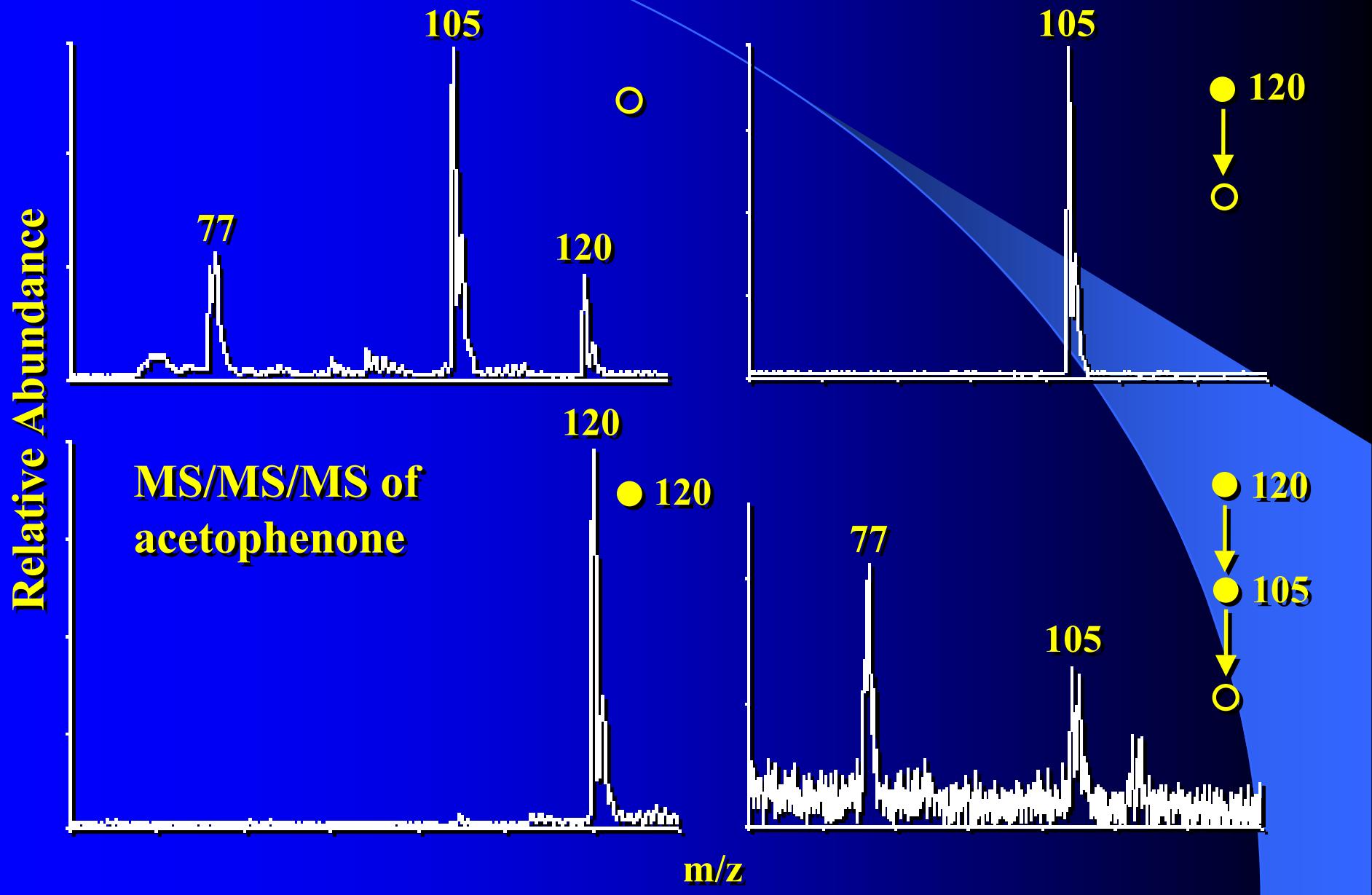
*m**

MS Spectrum of Dichlorobenzene – Resonance Ejection



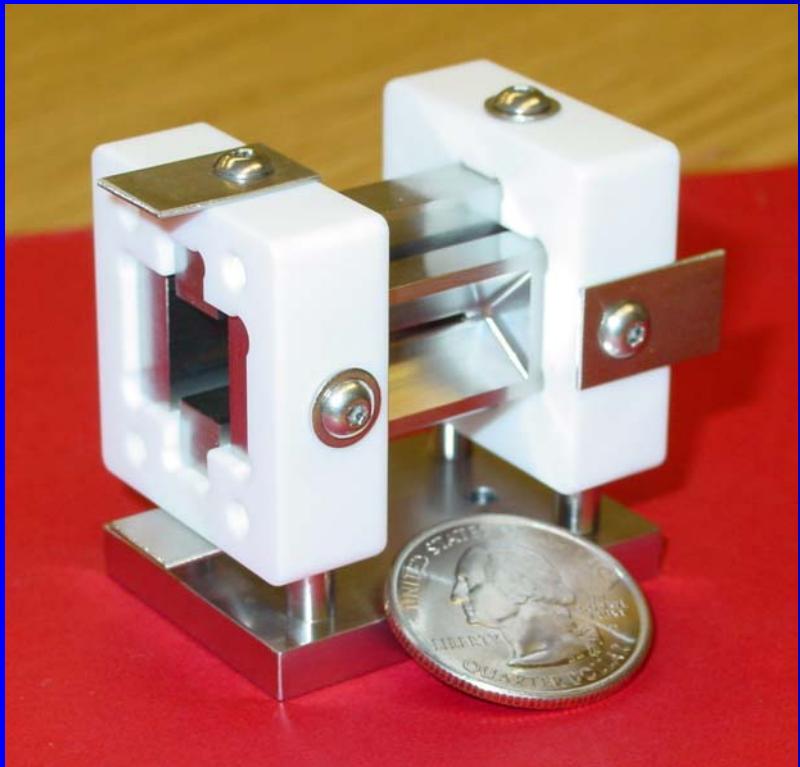
MS^n Capability of the RIT

m^*

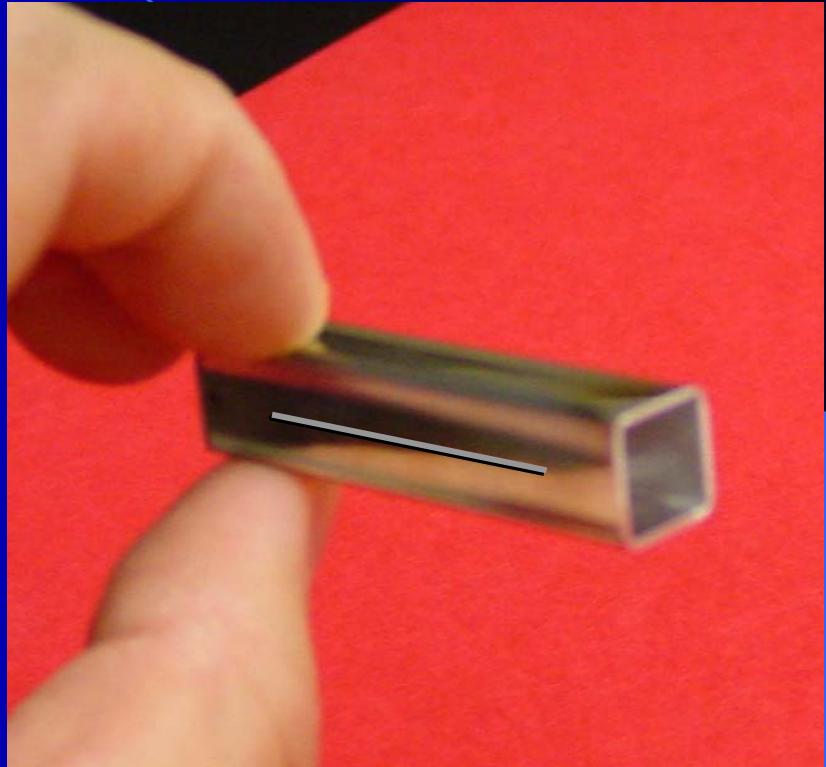


RIT Configuration

m^*



Version 1.0



Version 2.0

Towards the 2 lb mass spectrometer system

New Mass Spectrometers

- Miniature Cylindrical Ion Trap (ver. 7.0)
- Multiplexed Ion Trap Array
- Hybrid CIT/Ion Mobility Mass Spectrometer
- Multiplexing & Networking
- Ultra-light MS/MS instrument (RIT)
- Micro-CIT Array

Sampling Systems

- Miniature Membrane Introduction System (MIMMS)
- Single-sided Membrane System (SS-MIMMS)
- Fiber Introduction Mass Spectrometry (FIMS)

Ionization

- Atmospheric Pressure Corona Ionization

Ion/Molecule Reactions

- Specific Reactions for Phosphate Esters
- Specific Reactions for Nitroaromatics

*m**

Aston Lab 2003



Publications

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3. Leah S. Riter, Brian C. Laughlin, Eugene Nikolaev and R. Graham Cooks, "Direct Analysis of Volatile Organic Compounds in Human Breath using a Miniaturized Cylindrical Ion Trap Mass Spectrometer with a Membrane Inlet," *Rapid Commun. Mass Spectrom.*, 2002, 16, 2370-2373.
4. Eugene Nikolaev, Leah S. Riter, Brian C. Laughlin, Eric Handberg and R. Graham Cooks, "Trace Analysis of Organics in Air by Corona Discharge Atmospheric Pressure Ionization using an Electrospray Ionization Interface," *European J. Mass Spectrom.*, In Press.
5. Hao Chen, Xubin Zheng, R. Graham Cooks, "Ketalization of Phosphonium Ions by 1, 4-Dioxane: Selective Detection of the Chemical Warfare Agent Simulant DMMP in Mixtures Using Ion/Molecule Reactions," *J. Am. Soc. Mass Spectrom.*, 2003, 14, 182-188.
6. Leah S. Riter, Eric S. Handberg, Brian C. Laughlin, Hao Chen, Garth E. Patterson and R. Graham Cooks, "Ion /Molecule Reactions Performed in a Miniature Cylindrical Ion Trap Mass Spectrometer," *Analyst*, 2003, 128, 1112-1118.
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8. Amy M. Tabert, Jens Griep-Raming, Andy J. Guymon and R. Graham Cooks, "High Throughput Miniature Cylindrical Ion Trap Array Mass Spectrometer," *Anal. Chem.*, In Press.